

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF RABBIS AND CANTORS OFFICIATING IN THE UNITED STATES

The following list, which, except as noted below, is compiled from information furnished by the subjects of the sketches, contains the names of Rabbis Emeritus and of Rabbis and Cantors at present officially connected with congregations in the United States. In May, 1903, circulars with blank forms enclosed were addressed to 694 persons. In July, a second circular was sent to such of them as had not responded to the first. Among the replies to these requests for biographical data, 26 were received from persons no longer connected with congregations in an official capacity and from persons whose services are on occasions voluntarily given. These two classes of persons do not come within the scope of the present list. The Post Office authorities reported that 68 of the persons addressed could not be located. A few were reported deceased, some had left the country, etc., and 247 of those addressed were not heard from, directly or indirectly.

A few insertions have been made by the editor in the case of Rabbis and Cantors who made no reply to the request for information, but whose name, address, position, etc., were known to him definitely. Such insertions are indicated by an asterisk (*).

The Hebrew word Yeshibah has been rendered by "Talmudical College."

The replies under the heading "Degree" were available for the purposes of this list only when the institution conferring the degree was mentioned.

It should be noted that although Jews' College, London, England, has existed since 1856, until the present year the degree of Rabbi, or the Rabbinical authorization, has not been conferred upon its graduates by the English Rabbinate.

Aaron, Israel. Rabbi of Temple Beth Zion, Buffalo, N. Y. Born November 20, 1859, at Lancaster, Pa. Son of Moses Aaron. Educated at public schools of Lancaster; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Was Rabbi at Fort Wayne, Ind. Baccalaureate Orator Hebrew Union College and also Buffalo High Schools, 1902. Member of Council of University Club, Buffalo. Publications: Translation of Delitzsch's "Colors in the Talmud;" of Stern's "Woman in the Talmud;" and of portions of Bachya's "Choboth Haleboboth." Articles in the Jewish and the secular press. Address: 748 Auburn Av., Buffalo, N. Y.

***Abelson, Alter.** Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Sholaum, Brooklyn, N. Y. Holds Rabbinical diploma of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Abramowitz, Jacob. Cantor of Congregation Sons of Halberstamm, Philadelphia, Pa. Born March 15, 1867, in Russia. Son of Jacob Baruch Abramowitz. Educated at Odessa, Russia. Held positions in Chicago, Ill., and Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 958 North Marshall, Philadelphia, Pa.

Agat, Isaiah. Rabbi (since 1890) of Congregation Moses Montefiore, Chicago, Ill. Born May 25, 1859, in Candau, Courland, Russia. Son of Moses Agat. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Sager, Government Kovno, and Bielostok, Government Minsk, Russia; under Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin; at Gymnasium in Libau, Courland; and Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill. (B. Ph., 1898). Government teacher in Riga, Russia, 1879-1884; and Rabbi in New Haven, Conn., 1886-1888, and in San Francisco, Cal., 1888-1890. Address: 554 North Robey, Chicago, Ill.

Alexander, David. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky. Born December 7, 1878, at Brooklyn, N. Y. Son of Harris Alexander. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Address: 810 Jefferson, Paducah, Ky.

Amdur, Bernard L. Rabbi and Cantor (since 1893) of Congregation Ahavath Sholom Beth Aron, Buffalo, N. Y. Born July 15, 1869, in Russia. Son of Rabbi Israel Amdur. Educated in

Russia, Germany, and America. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbi P. Rabinowitz and Rabbi Dr. Solomon, Dvinsk, Russia. Held positions in Riga, Dvinsk, and Kovno, Russia. Address: 23 Beck, Buffalo, N. Y.

Anspacher, Abraham Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa. Born June 28, 1877, New York City. Son of Samuel Anspacher. Educated at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Was Rabbi in Binghamton, N. Y. Address: 845 Monroe Av., Scranton, Pa.

Armhold, William. Cantor (since 1865) of the Reform Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 17, 1829, at Schluchtern, Baden, Germany. Son of Rabbi Joseph Armhold. Educated at Eppingen and Karlsruhe, Baden. Graduate of the Teachers' Seminary, Karlsruhe, 1850. Held positions in Philippsburg, Baden, 1850-1853; and in Pittsburg, Pa., 1854-1865. Founder of the Reform Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa.; and founder and first President of Jericho Lodge, Independent Order B'nai B'rith. Honorary Member Mænnerchor Singing Society, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 1723 North 16th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Aronin, L. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel, Sheboygan, Wis. Born July 20, 1849, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Chayim Ydel Aronin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbi of Kovno. Occupied a position as Rabbi in Russia. Address: 1322 North 12th, Sheboygan, Wis.

Asher, Joseph Mayor. Rabbi and Preacher of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City. Born September 23, 1872, at Manchester, England. Son of Rabbi Aaron Asher and Betsey Jacobs. Educated at the Jews' Schools, grammar school, technical school, and Owens College (Victoria University, B. A., M. A.), Manchester; Trinity College, Cambridge University; Bonn University, Germany; and Talmudical College, Kovno, Russia. University Scholar, Victoria University, and Langton Fellow, Owens College, Victoria University. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi David Tevel Katzenellenbogen, Suvalki, Russia. Professor of Homiletics at Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and in charge of the Department of Philosophy and Ethics at the same institution. For four years Judicial Assessor for all Jewish cases in the Manchester courts. Organized the Manchester Talmud Torah Schools. Publications: Reviews in the International Journal of Ethics and the Critical Review. Address: 136 East 65th, New York City.

Ashinsky, Aaron Mordecai. Rabbi of Congregations Beth Hamedrash Hagodol and Beth Jacob, Pittsburg, Pa. Born February, 1866, at Reygrod, Poland. Son of Nachman Ashinsky. Educated at Kovno and Stavisk. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Hayim Leb Rottenberg, Stavisk, and Rabbi Eliezer Simchah Rabinowitch, Kalwarya, Poland. Held positions in Syracuse, N. Y.; Detroit, Mich.; and Montreal, Can. Appointed Jewish Chaplain by the Canadian Government. Address: 1204 Colwell, Pittsburg, Pa.

Bachrach, David H. Chief Rabbi of Congregation Sons of Zion and all the orthodox congregations, Providence, R. I. Born Tishri 21, 5624, in Russia. Son of Wolf Elia Bachrach. Educated under the Rabbi of Kutno, Poland, and at the Talmudical Colleges of Volosin and Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by the Rabbis of Kovno, Brisk, and Vilna, in Russia. Held positions in Cechanovez, Russia, and Trenton, N. J. Address: 17 Smith, Providence, R. I.

Barnstein, Henry. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Houston, Texas. Born August 23, 1868, at Dover, England. Son of Rabbi Isidore Barnstein (Rabbi in Germany, Belgium, and England). Educated at Jews' College, London; University College, London; University of London; Montefiore College, Ramsgate; and University of Heidelberg (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Haham Moses Gaster, London. Was Hebrew instructor at St. Augustine's Church School, Kilburn; German instructor London School Board. Represents the third generation of Rabbis. Publications: "The Targum of Onkelos according to the Yemen MSS." Collaborated with Professor Gustaf A. Dalman on his *Aramäisch Neu-Hebräisches Wörterbuch*. Contributor to the Jewish Quarterly Review, Menorah, Jewish Chronicle, American Hebrew, Israel, and Reform Advocate. Address: 1801 Rusk Av., Houston, Tex.

Baron, Wolff. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Israel, Paterson, N. J. Born in 1859 in Russia, and educated there. Held positions in London, Eng.; Boston, Mass.; and New York City. Address: Bridge Street, Paterson, N. J.

Bauer, Sol. H. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Emeth, Chicago, Ill. Born January 1, 1863, in Poland. Son of Abraham Jacob Bauer. Educated in Stettin, Germany. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi I. Trunk, Kutno, Poland. Was Rabbi at Jacobs-hagen and Wronke, Germany; Hamilton, Ohio; Schenectady, N. Y.; and of Moses Montefiore Congregation and First Hungarian Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Address: 568 N. Lincoln, Chicago, Ill.

Baum, Solomon. Cantor (since 1894) of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Born September 13, 1868, at Sebes, Hungary. Son of Lazar Baum. Educated at Budapest, Hungary. Cantor's diploma conferred by Professor Moritz Friedman, of the Budapest Conservatory. Officiated as Cantor in Europe, and as Rabbi and Cantor in Congregation Beth Jacob, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 214 East 79th, New York City.

Becker, Ferdinand. Minister of Congregation Zion, Philadelphia, Pa. Born July 9, 1851, in Bavaria, Germany. Son of Leopold Becker. Graduate of the Seminary of Kaiserslautern, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Was Rabbi of Congregation Bene Israel, Keokuk, Ia., for five years; Rodef Sholom, Wabash, Ind., for five years; Anshai Emeth, Peoria, Ill., for five years; and Anshai Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark., for twelve years. Address: 2440 North Garnet, Philadelphia, Pa.

Benjamin, Raphael. Associate Rabbi (since 1902) of Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born June 19, 1846, in London, Eng. Son of Elias Benjamin and Mary Lazarus. Educated at Jews' Free School, London; University of London (B. A.); and University of Melbourne, Australia (M. A.). Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Dr. Nathan M. Adler, London; Rabbi Samson Rausuk; and Rev. A. L. Green. Doctor of Jewish Law for Australia (1874). Rabbi of Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, 1874; Mound Street Temple, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1882; Fifteenth Street Temple, New York City, 1889. Rothschild Scholar, 1860. Associate-Editor Journal of the Cincinnati Society of Natural History; Governor and Examiner Hebrew Union College; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; Secretary Ninth District of the Charity Organization Society, New York; Secretary New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Address: 662 Bedford Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Benmosche, Herman. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Norfolk, Va. Born Shebat 3, 5618 (1858), at Cairo, Egypt. Educated at Königsberg, Germany, and London, Eng. Was Rabbi of Spital Square Synagogue, London. Address: Norfolk, Va.

***Bergman, Moise.** Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Grand Rapids, Mich. Rabbi, 1901, Hebrew Union College.

Berkowitz, Henry. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa. Born March 18, 1857, at Pittsburgh, Pa. Son of Louis Berkowitz. Educated at the congregational and public schools of Pittsburgh; Cornell University, 1872-1873; at University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1881); and Hebrew Union

College (B. H. L., Rabbi, 1883, and D. D.); studied law, 1873-1876. Rabbi of Congregations Shaarai Shamayim, Mobile, Ala., 1883-1888, and B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo., 1888-1892. Founder Public Bureau of Charities, Kansas City, Mo.; founder and Chancellor Jewish Chautauqua Society; first Secretary Central Conference of American Rabbis; Alumni representative upon the Board of Governors Hebrew Union College; first President Alumni Association Hebrew Union College. Publications: "Judaism and the Social Question;" "Union Hebrew Reader" (I and II); "Kiddush or Sabbath Sentiment in the Home;" "The Open Bible" (I and II); "Bible Ethics." Address: 1539 North 33rd, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bernstein, Bernard. Rabbi of Congregation Anshai Kaneseth Israel, Chicago, Ill. Born September 12, 1836, in Russia, and educated there. Son of David Bernstein. Address: 178 Maxwell, Chicago, Ill.

Bernstein, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Benai Israel, Ansonia, Conn. Born July 25, 1861, in Russia. Son of Abraham Bernstein. Was Rabbi at Pottsville, Pa. Address: 4 Colburn, Ansonia, Conn.

Blatt, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ga. Born December 16, 1878, in Hungary. Son of Max Blatt. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A. University of Cincinnati. Address: Columbus, Ga.

Bloch, Jacob. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Emanu-El, Spokane, Wash. Born August 26, 1846, in Bohemia. Son of Moses Bloch. Educated at Pilsen and University of Prague (M. A.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. Saul Isaac Kaempf; Rabbi M. Bloch; and Rabbi Dr. M. Deutsch. LL. D., Oregon University. Held positions in Pine Bluff, Ark. (to 1872); Little Rock, Ark. (to 1880); Sacramento, Cal. (to 1884); and Portland, Ore. (to 1900). Address: 1718 Pacific Av., Spokane, Wash.

Bogen, Joseph, LL. D. Rabbi of Mount Sinai Congregation, Texarkana, Ark. Born in Prussia a little over sixty years ago. Secular education at different schools in Silesia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbis Jacob Landsberg and Hyam Cohen. Was Rabbi in the Congregations of Keokuk, Iowa, and Greenville, Miss. Author of "Meditations for the New Year and Atonement Days." Published (in conjunction with Rabbi George Solomon) "Essays on the Origin of Christianity." Address: Texarkana, Ark.

Bottigheimer, Seymour G. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss. Born at Fredericks Hall, Louisa Co., Va. Son of Elias Bottigheimer. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Was Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Yeshurun, Des Moines, Iowa. Married Emma Fruhauf, Cincinnati, August 11, 1896. Address: 211 South Commerce, Natchez, Miss.

Braude, Abraham Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Ohave Sholem Mariampol, Chicago, Ill. Born August 9, 1851, at Mitau, Courland, Russia. Son of Selig Braude. Educated at the Talmudical College of Mitau. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Hirsch Rabinowitz, Kovno, Russia. Was Rabbi at Mitau. Came to America in 1891. Publication: "Beth Abraham," commentary on Talmud and Midrash. Address: 146 Johnson, Chicago, Ill.

Braunfeld, Julius. Cantor of Temple Sinai, New Orleans, La. Born July 17, 1863, at Sajó Szt. Peter, Hungary. Son of Ignacz Braunfeld. Educated at Budapest and Vienna. Was Cantor of Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y., and of Temple B'ne Jeshurun, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: 1432 Octavia, New Orleans, La.

Breuner, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born July, 1860, in Russia. Son of Solomon Breuner. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Abraham M. Rabinowitz. Held a position in Russia. Came to America in 1893. Publication: "Hopes of Israel" (Hebrew). Address: 2853 Weikel, Philadelphia, Pa.

Brill, Abram. Rabbi of Hebrew Union Congregation, Greenville, Miss. Born May 18, 1876, at Ogdensburg, N. Y. Son of Mordecai Joseph Brill and Lottie Tumim. Educated at Syracuse grammar schools; Rochester and Cincinnati high schools; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Helena, Ark. Address: 519 Washington Av., Greenville, Miss.

Brodsky, Hyman. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation Anshe Russia, Newark, N. J. Born August 11, 1852, in Bielostok, Russia. Son of Noah Brodsky. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Slonim and Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Hirsch Leber Berlin, Volosin; Rabbi Jacob Widrewitz, Moscow; Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Rabbi Samuel Wein, New York. Held positions in New York City (1889); Philadelphia, Pa. (1893); and Cleveland, Ohio (1897). Was instrumental in establishing Sheltering Homes, Talmud Torah Schools, Free Schools, Free Libraries, Building Associations,

Loan Associations, Chevra Kadisha, and Zionist Societies in New York City, Philadelphia, Pa., Cleveland, Ohio, Newark, N. J., Providence, R. I., and Troy, N. Y. Founder and editor of the *Stadtzeitung*, Philadelphia, and contributor to the press. Address: 91 Broome, Newark, N. J.

Bromson, Abraham. Rabbi (since 1882) of Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Omaha, Neb. Born and educated in Russia. Son of Heyman Bromson. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Hyman. Address: 1110 South 13th, Omaha, Neb.

Brown, A. B. J. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, San Francisco, Cal. Born June 12, 1854, at Posen, Prussia. Son of Joseph Brown. Rabbinical diploma awarded by Rabbis N. Streisand, Elkan Cohen, and Henry Vidaver. Held positions in Seattle, Wash., and San José and Oakland, Cal. Address: 1483 O'Farrell, San Francisco, Cal.

Brown, Wolf. Cantor (since 1888) of Congregation Mount Zion, New York City. Born December 14, 1858, at Lomzha, Russia. Son of Boruch Meyer Brown and Sarah Brzoza. Educated at Warsaw, Poland. Address: 26 East 106th, New York City.

***Cahan, Morris.** Rabbi of Congregation Children of Israel, Augusta, Ga. Rabbi, 1903, Hebrew Union College.

Cahn, David. Cantor of Temple Rodeph Sholom, New York City. Born in 1852, at Cracow, Austria. Son of Moses Jacob Cahn. Educated at Cracow and Vienna. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Simon Schreiber, Cracow. Came to America in 1871. Was Cantor of Congregation Adath Israel, New York City. Has composed several Jewish services. Address: 72 East 82d, New York City.

Calisch, Edward N. Rabbi (since 1891) of Congregation Beth Ahaba, Richmond, Va. Born June 23, 1865, at Toledo, Ohio. Son of Henry Calisch and Rebecca Van Norden. Educated at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi); and University of Virginia (M. A.). Rabbi at Peoria, Ill., 1887-1891. Publications: "A Child's Bible" (a school history); "A Book of Prayer;" essays, poems, etc. Address: 1036 West Grace, Richmond, Va.

Calman, Adolf. Minister of Congregation Ez Chaim of Yorkville, New York City. Born February 22, 1839, at Hamburg, Germany. Son of Kalmar Calman and Betty Friedburg. Educated at Hamburg, Berlin, and Frankfort on the Main. Was Rabbi of

Congregations Agudath Jesharim, Atereth Israel, and Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Address: 1240 Lexington Av., New York City.

Cantor, I. Minister of Congregation Anshe Sholem, Canton, Ohio. Born and educated in Poland. Son of Nathan Cantor. Diploma granted by Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Address: 1014 South Cherry, Canton, Ohio.

Caro, Avigdor. Rabbi of Congregation B'ne Jeshurun, Milwaukee, Wis. Born September 19, 1856, at Budapest, Hungary. Son of Mordechai Caro. Educated at Gutstadt, Prussia; Talmudical College in Poland; and the Hildesheimer Seminary, Berlin. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Is. Caro, Zempelburg, Germany; Rabbi Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin; and Rabbi Streisand, Bromberg. Was Rabbi at Quincy, Ill., and Philadelphia, Pa. Descended from a family of Rabbis. Address: Milwaukee, Wis.

Chapman, Edward Maurice. Rabbi and Preacher (since 1900) of Congregation Shaarai Shamayim, Schenectady, N. Y. Born February 20, 1854, at London, Eng. Son of Maurice Chapman. Educated at Jews' College, London. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Hartford, Conn., 1878-1880; Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1880-1885; Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas, 1885-1897; and Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa., 1897-1900. Address: 1226 State, Schenectady, N. Y.

Cohen, Henry. Rabbi (since 1888) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Galveston, Texas. Born April 7, 1863. Son of David Cohen. Educated at London, Eng., in the Jews' Hospital, under the Rev. John Chapman; Jews' College Evening Classes, under Dr. Friedlander; and the Beth Hamedrash, under Dayan Spiers. Rabbi of the Amalgamated Congregation of Israelites, Kingston, Jamaica, W. I., 1884-1885; Congregation Beth Israel, Woodville, Miss., 1885-1888. Librarian of Texas Historical Society; and member Executive Boards Jewish Publication Society of America and American Jewish Historical Society, since their establishment. Was member of Central Relief Committee of the Galveston Storm Sufferers. Publications: "Talmudic Sayings;" "Prayer in Bible and Talmud" (translated from the German by Nahida Remy); "Hygiene and Medicine of the Talmud;" "Evolution of Jewish Disability;" "National Loyalty;" contributions to the American Jewish Historical Society; articles in magazines, original and translations from French, German, and Spanish. Address: Galveston, Texas.

Cohen, Julius. Minister of Congregation Benai Israel, Shamokin, Pa. Born in 1870, in Russia. Son of Isaac Cohen. Educated at Vilna, Russia. Held a position in Plymouth, Pa. Address: Shamokin, Pa.

Cohen, Montague N. A. Rabbi (since 1903) of Temple Beth Israel, Tacoma, Wash. Born May 19, 1877, at London, Eng. Son of Eugene Cohen. Educated at Manchester (Eng.) Jews' School; higher grades Board School; Jews' College, London (graduate); and University College, London (graduate). Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Victoria, B. C., 1901-1903. Was Assistant Chaplain Wormwood Scrubbs Prison, London. Now Associate Editor of Jewish Tribune. Contributor to English, Canadian, and American press. Address: Tacoma, Wash.

Cohen, Simon Raymond. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation Ohel Sholom, Norfolk, Va. Born June 10, 1872, at Detroit, Mich. Son of Solomon Cohen. Educated at Saginaw and Montreal public schools; Fort Wayne and Cincinnati high schools; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Studied mechanical and civil engineering, and worked at practical mechanics for three years. Chaplain during the Spanish-American War. Publication: "Comparative Study of Aristotle and Maimonides." Address: Granby Hotel.

Cohn, Abraham. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation Ansche Israel, Newark, N. J. Born May 25, 1858, in Radin, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Louis M. Cohn. Educated at Eiseshok and Vilna, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Chaim Widrewitz, Moscow, Russia, and Rabbi Samuel Wein, New York City. Occupied positions in Congregations Ansche Valoisin, New York City, for one year, and Ansche Warsaw, Newark, N. J., for four years. Address: 25 Boyd, Newark, N. J.

Cohn, Frederick. Rabbi (since 1896) of Congregation Achduth Vesholom, Fort Wayne, Ind. Born August 24, 1873, at East Attleboro, Mass. Son of Joseph Cohn. Educated at public schools of Providence, R. I.; University of Cincinnati (B. A. and M. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi, Valedictorian). Winner of Phi Beta Kappa Key. Publications: Articles and poems in the Jewish press. Address: 444 Old Fort Place, Fort Wayne, Ind.

Currick, Max C. Rabbi (since 1901) of Congregation Ansche Chesed, Erie, Pa. Born September 1, 1877, at Boston, Mass. Son of Fishel Currick (Cohen). Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; Hebrew Orphan Asy-

lum, New York City; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Fort Smith, Ark., 1898-1901. Address: 18 East 8th, Erie, Pa.

***Davidson, D.** Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Jesharim, New York City. Address: 134 East 87th, New York City.

Deinard, Samuel N. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarei Tov, Minneapolis, Minn. Born January 25, 1872, at Rossein, Russia. Son of David Mendel Deinard. Educated at the Von Laemmel School, Jerusalem; Jüdisches Lehrer Seminar, Cologne, Germany; University of Pennsylvania (B. A.); De Pauw University (M. A.); and University of Chicago. Was Rabbi in Terre Haute, Ind., and Chicago, Ill. Head of the Semitic Department, University of Minnesota. Contributor to the Hatt'hia, Reform Advocate, and Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures. Address: 331 Franklin Av., Minneapolis, Minn.

Diamond, Ignatz. Rabbi and Cantor (since 1900) of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born May 8, 1862. Son of Moritz Diamond. Educated in Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbis in Pressburg, Hungary. Officiated as Rabbi in Hungary for fifteen years. Address: 63 Alabama Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Distillator, Samuel E. Cantor of Congregation Beth Tefillah, New York City. Born May 21, 1848, at Vilna, Russia, and educated there. Son of Joshua Distillator. Surgeon Mohel. Positions held in Germany, England, and America. Address: 1835 Lexington Av., New York City.

Drachman, Bernard. Rabbi (since 1889) of Congregation Zichron Ephraim, New York City. Born June 27, 1861, at New York City. Son of Benjamin Drachman and Mathilde Stein. Educated at high school, Jersey City, N. J.; Columbia College (B. A. and M. A.); by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; at University of Breslau (Ph. D.); and Jewish Theological Seminary at Breslau. Rabbinical diploma granted by the last and Rabbi Dr. M. Joel, Breslau. Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Newark, N. J., 1886-1887; and of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City, 1887-1889. Preceptor and Dean of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1887-1902; Instructor of Bible and Hebrew Grammar, and Reader in the Codes in the Jewish Theological Seminary of America since 1902. Founder of Jewish Endeavor Society, and Director of Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada. Publications: "Die Stellung und Bedeutung des Jehuda Hajjug in der Geschichte der

hebräischen Grammatik;" "The Rabbi as Communal Worker" (in "Activities of the Rabbi"); "Neo-Hebraic Literature in America" (in Seventh Biennial Report of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America); translation of "The Nineteen Letters of Ben Uziel." Contributor to the English and German Jewish, and the Hebrew press. Address: 36 East 75th, New York City.

Drechsler, Sigmund. Rabbi (since 1886) of the Hungarian Congregation Bne Jeschurun, Cleveland, Ohio. Born April 23, 1843, at Brezova, Hungary. Son of Isaac Drechsler. Educated under Dr. I. Hildesheimer, at Eisenstadt, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. I. Hildesheimer, and Rabbi Mannheimer, Ungvár. Was Rabbi at Kővago Eors for three years; Nagy Vaszony for three years, and Peczel, for fourteen years; all in Hungary. Address: 221 Woodland Av., Cleveland, Ohio.

Dubov, Marcus H. Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Moshe, Evansville, Ind. Born October 12, 1852, in the Government of Minsk. Son of Joseph Dubov. Educated at Slutsk and Volosin, Russia. Received Rabbinical diplomas from Rabbi Hurevitz, Pinsk, Russia; Rabbi Solavaitzik; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions in Grodno, Russia; Graudenz, Prussia; Sioux City, Iowa; and Canton, Ohio. Publication: "Tachbulo Lehisasher." Address: 608 Upper 9th, Evansville, Ind.

Ehrenreich, Bernard Calanimus. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 11, 1875, at Kis Szeben, Hungary. Son of Henry Reuben Ehrenreich. Educated at the University of the City of New York (B. Ph.), and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (1888-1898). Rabbi in Atlantic City, N. J., 1900-1901. Address: 2249 North 17th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eichler, Menahem M. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1870, at Zemplén-Butka, Hungary. Son of Phineas Eichler. Educated at Talmudical Colleges in Hungary; Teachers' Seminary, Budapest; College of the City of New York (B. A., 1899); University of Pennsylvania (B. A., 1902); Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi, 1899). Address: 1931 North 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Elkin, Meyer. Rabbi (since 1887) of Congregation Beth Israel, Hartford, Conn. Born May 5, 1839, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Rabbi H. A. Elkin. Educated at Breslau under Rabbi A. Tiktin, and in Kempen, under Rabbi Meir Lebush, the Malbim. Rabbinical diploma granted by the latter. Was Rabbi at Liverpool, England, for seven years; of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia,

Pa., for ten years; at Denver, Colo., for two years, and at Evan'sville, Ind., for four years. Address: 16 Shultas Place, Hartford, Conn.

Ellinger, Emil. Rabbi of Congregation Gemilas Hasodim, Alexandria, La. Born May 2, 1861, at Pápa, Hungary. Son of Carl Ellinger and Marie Deutsch. Hebrew education at Nikolsburg, Moravia; secular education at University of Vienna. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Judah Ossart, Hungary. Was Rabbi at Devecser, Hungary; Mount Vernon, Ind.; and Sioux City, Iowa. Address: 330 Fisk, Alexandria, La.

Elmaleh, Leon H. Minister of Congregation Mikveh Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 9, 1874, at Gibraltar, Spain. Son of Jacob Elmaleh and Gunol Afialo. Educated at Gibraltar and the Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Hazan). Was teacher in Shearith Israel Congregational School and in Mission School, Tremont Street, New York City. Address: 117 North 7th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Elzas, Barnett A. Rabbi of K. K. Beth Elohim, Charleston, S. C. Born December 7, 1867, at Eydkuhnen, Germany. Son of Abraham Elzas. Educated at Jews' College, and University College (B. A.), London, Eng., and University of Toronto (B. A.), Can. M. D., Medical College of the State of South Carolina. Held positions in Toronto, Can., and Sacramento, Cal. Married Annie Samuel, London. Publications: "Sabbath School Companion;" "Jews of South Carolina;" "Judaism, an Exposition." Address: Charleston, S. C.

Enelow, H. G. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky. Born October 26, 1876, in Russia. Son of Leopold Enelow. Educated at the Universities of Chicago and Cincinnati, and the Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, D. D.). Rabbi of Temple Israel, Paducah, Ky., 1898-1901; Junior Rabbi Temple Adath Israel, Louisville, 1901-1902. Contributor to the Jewish press and the Year Book of the Central Conference of American Rabbis. Editor of "Yahvism and other Discourses by Adolph Moses." Address: 1115 Hepburn Av., Louisville, Ky.

Englander, Henry. Rabbi (since 1901) of Congregation Ahavath Sholem, Ligonier, Ind. Born at Eperies, Hungary. Son of Marcus Englander. Educated in public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1901). Address: Ligonier, Ind.

Englander, Simon J. Rabbi of Emunath Israel Oheb Sholem, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1855, in Hungary, and educated there.

Son of Emanuel Englander. Was Rabbi of the Hungarian Congregation, Cleveland, Ohio. Address: 323 Catharine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eppstein, Elias. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Shalom, Quincy, Ill. Born October 15, 1831, at Saarwelling, Alsace-Lorraine. Son of Rabbi Mayer L. Eppstein. Educated at Bonn. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Moshe Mertzig. Held positions in Jackson, Mich.; Detroit, Mich.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Kansas City, Mo.; and Philadelphia, Pa. Publications: "Confirmant's Guide;" "Bible Events." Address: 202 South 12th, Quincy, Ill.

***Ettleson, Harry W.** Rabbi (since 1903) of the Reform Jewish Congregation at Marion, Ind. Born at Mobile, Ala.

Faber, Maurice. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Tyler, Texas. Born December 30, 1854, at Siroka, Hungary. Son of Leon Faber. Educated in Hungarian schools and Talmudical Colleges. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Wolf Tannenbaum, Verpelet, Hungary. Was Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Zion, Titusville, Pa., for ten years, and of Congregation B'nai Israel, Keokuk, Iowa, for two years. Was Professor of German Language and Literature at Titusville High School for nine years. Address: 320 South College, Tyler, Texas.

Feinberg, Moses. Cantor of Congregation Adath Yeshurun, Syracuse, N. Y. Born September 1, 1848, at Suvalki, Poland, and educated there. Son of Abraham Feinberg. Came to America in 1868. Diploma granted by Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions in the Congregations New Beth Israel and Poale Zedek, Syracuse, N. Y. Address: 511 East Jefferson, Syracuse, N. Y.

Felsenthal, Bernhard. Rabbi Emeritus of Zion Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Born January 2, 1822, at Münchweiler, near Kaiserslautern, Rhenish Palatinate. Son of Simon Felsenthal. Educated at Kaiserslautern and University of Munich (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma granted by Dr. Samuel Adler and Dr. David Einhorn. Rabbi in Madison, Ind., 1856-1858; of Sinai Congregation, Chicago, Ill., 1861-64; and of Zion Congregation, Chicago, Ill., 1864-1887. Publications: "Kol Korê Bamidbar; über jüdische Reform;" "A Practical Hebrew Grammar;" "Second Hebrew Reader;" "Jüdisches Schulwesen in Amerika;" "Kritik des Missionswesens;" "Zur Proselytenfrage im Judenthum;" "The Beginnings of Sinai Congregation;" "Jüdische Fragen." Address: 4809 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Feuerlicht, Morris Marcus. Rabbi of Congregation Ahawas Achim, Lafayette, Ind. Born January 15, 1879, at Tokay, Hungary. Son of Jacob Feuerlicht and Kate Deutsch. Educated at public schools of Boston, Mass.; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1901). Address: Lafayette, Ind.

***Fineschriber, William H.** Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Davenport, Iowa. Rabbi, 1900, Hebrew Union College.

Finkelstein, Simon I. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Ohave Sholom, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born May 25, 1863, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Jehuda Zwi Finkelstein. Educated at the Talmudical College of Kovno. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Isaac Meir; Rabbi M. Kohen; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, Vilna (later New York). Rabbi of Congregation Bikur Cholim, Baltimore, Md., 1886-1890; Beth T'fila, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1890-1897; and Poale Zedek, Syracuse, N. Y., 1897-1902. Publications: "Reshis Bickurae" (a treatise on the Talmud); "Bickurae Anavim and Pirche Hagefen" (explanation of the parables of Rabba bar bar Chana and the debates of Rabbi Jehoshua ben Chananya with the wise men of Athens). Address: 1728 Pitkin Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Fisher, Henry M. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Atlantic City, N. J. Born July 24, 1876, at New Haven Conn. Son of Mark Fisher. Educated at Yale University (B. A., 1897), and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1903). Address: Hotel Cecil, Atlantic City, N. J.

Fleischer, Charles. Rabbi of Temple Adath Israel, Boston, Mass.; Born December 23, 1871, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Nathan Oscar Fleischer. Educated at public schools of New York City; Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City; high school; University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1893); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., 1887; Rabbi, 1893). Publications: Literary, political, and sociological addresses in various publications. Address: 40 Concord Av., Cambridge, Mass.

Foster, Solomon. Associate Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. Born February 15, 1878, at Americus, Ga. Son of Meyer Benjamin Foster and Henrietta Cohen. Educated at the School of the Lackawanna, Scranton, Pa; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Address: 135 Washington, Newark, N. J.

Frank, Julius. Rabbi of Reform Congregation Oheb Sholom, Reading, Pa. Born December 26, 1866, at Vegesack, Bremen, Germany. Educated at the Gymnasium in Bremen; Teachers' Seminary, Hanover; and University of Göttingen. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. Sam. E. Meyer, Hanover, and the Board of Governors of the Hanover Seminary. Held positions in Detmold and Lübbecke, Westphalia, Germany. Address: Reading, Pa.

Franklin, Leo M. Rabbi (since 1899) of Temple Beth El, Detroit, Mich. Born March 5, 1870, at Cambridge City, Ind. Son of Michael H. Franklin. Educated in public schools of Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1892). Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., 1892-1899. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity. Editor of the Jewish American. Organizer of congregations at Lincoln, Neb., Port Huron, Saginaw, and Lansing, Mich. Publication: "A Ritual for Children's Sabbath Services and Religious School Devotions." Address: 71 Brainard, Detroit, Mich.

Freedman, Samuel Aaron. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Amoona, St. Louis, Mo. Born September 26, 1863, at Minsk, Russia. Son of Israel Freedman. Educated at Minsk, Vilna, and the Warsaw Conservatory of Music. Held positions in Ponevizeh, Russia, and Cleveland, Ohio. Publications: "Manual of Harmony;" articles on music. Address: 932 North 14th, St. Louis, Mo.

Freedman, Wolf. Minister of Congregation B'nei Israel Salanter, Anshe Samut, New York City. Born in Riga, Russia. Address: 99 Monroe, New York City.

Freund, Charles Joseph. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Shomer Emooim, Toledo, Ohio. Born August 12, 1875, in New York City. Son of Abraham Freund. Educated at the College of the City of New York (B. S., 1894); University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1898); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Charleston, W. Va., 1899-1900. Address: 2346 Putnam, Toledo, Ohio.

Frey, Sigmund. Born in Neu Raussnitz, Moravia, Austria. Son of Hayim Frey. Educated at Gymnasium, Bruenn, Moravia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Dr. Samuel Gruen. Held positions in Philadelphia, Pa.; Chicago, Ill.; Springfield, Ill.; Wabash, Ind.; and Altoona, Pa. Publications: "Homer and the Bible;" "Comparisons of the World's Literature and Rabbinic Lore;" "Caveant Consules," etc. Address: 7524 Union Av., Chicago, Ill.

Fridlander, Hamen. Minister of Congregation Beth Joseph, Tupper Lake, N. Y. Born in the Government Kovno, Russia. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Solomon Tropp. Address: Tupper Lake, Franklin Co., N. Y.

Fried, Michael. Minister (since 1898) of Congregation Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa. Born May 30, 1875, in Hungary. Educated at public schools, New York City; University of the City of New York; and Columbia University. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Minister of Congregation Ahavath Scholom Beth Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1896-1897. Chaplain of the J. M. Gusky Orphanage of Western Pennsylvania. Address: 3432 Forbes, Pittsburg, Pa.

Friederman, Solomon Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarei Jerusalem, Zitomir, and Ein Jacob, Boston, Mass. Born May 10, 1866, at Vilna, Russia. Son of Boruch M. Friederman. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi in Congregation Kol Israel, New York City. Publications: "Emeth Weemunio;" "Minchos Jacob." Address: 116 Salem, Boston, Mass.

Friedlander, Jeremiah. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hamed-rosh Hagodol of Agudath Achim, Baltimore, Md. Born January 29, 1867, at Brisk, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Nehemiah Friedlander. Educated at Vilna and Miro, Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Levinson, Baltimore. Teacher at Hebrew School, Baltimore. Address: 908 Granby, Baltimore, Md.

Friedlander, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Beaumont, Texas. Born in 1855, at Edinburgh, Scotland. Son of Myer Friedlander. Educated at Newcastle on Tyne and Middlesborough and at Jews' College, London, Eng. Was Assistant Minister of St. Kilda Hebrew Congregation, Victoria, Australia; Minister of North West London Synagogue; for four years private secretary to the Chief Rabbi of the British Empire; and Secretary to the English Zionist Federation. Contributor to the Jewish press of England and America. Address: 970 Liberty, Beaumont, Texas.

***Friedlander, M.** Rabbi of First Hebrew Congregation, Oakland, Cal. Address: 1109 Castro, Oakland, Cal.

***Friedman, Aaron.** Rabbi at Minneapolis, Minn. Rabbi, 1893, Hebrew Union College.

Friedman, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Ohev Sholom Harrisburg, Pa. Born January 21, 1865, at Shaky, Russia. Son of Solomon Friedman and Esther Berkmann. Educated at Dr. Kirschstein's Institute, Berlin; Teacher's Seminary, Hanover; and Jews' College, London, Eng. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Dr. Groneman, Hanover, and Kirchenrat Dr. Th. Kronen, Stuttgart. Was Rabbi of North West London Synagogue; and of Temple Israel, Amsterdam, N. Y. Address: 1515 Penn, Harrisburg, Pa.

Friedman, William S. Rabbi (since 1890) of Congregation Emanuel, Denver, Colo. Born October 24, 1868, at Chicago, Ill. Son of Nathan Friedman. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. L., University of Cincinnati. Married Juliet Freyhan, New Orleans, La., April 29, 1903. Address: Hotel Metropole, Denver, Colo.

Frommer, Jacob abn, the Levite. Rabbi of Congregation Bikur Cholim Bnay Abraham, New Haven, Conn. Born Shebat 1, 5614, in Riga, Russia. Son of Eleazar abn Frommer. Educated at Riga, Plotsk, Vilna, and Kovno, in Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Jacob Joseph, Sager; Rabbi Hirsch Rabinowitz, Mitau; Rabbi Moses Shapira, Riga; Rabbi Eliezer Gordon, Kelem; and Rabbi Yechiel Michael, Janishak; all in Russia. Was Rabbi at Krashnudvin and Pernau, in Russia, and at Cleveland, Ohio. Address: 72 York, New Haven, Conn.

Gerechter, Emanuel. Rabbi (since 1892) of Temple Zion, Appleton, Wis. Born November 15, 1842, at Borek, Prussia. Son of Louis Gerechter. Educated by father, teacher at Lissa, Posen, Prussia; at Talmudical College and Gymnasium of Lissa, and at Breslau, Germany. Came to America in 1866. Held positions in New York City, 1866-1871; Detroit, Mich., 1871-1874; Grand Rapids, Mich., 1874-1880; Milwaukee, Wis., 1880-1892. Professor of German at Central High School and Ladies' Bacon Seminary, Grand Rapids, Mich., 1874-1880. Since 1894 Professor of Hebrew and German Literature (head of German Department), Lawrence University, Appleton, Wis. Address: Appleton, Wis.

Ginsburg, David. Rabbi of Congregations Beth Israel and Beth Hakneses Hachodesh, Rochester, N. Y. Born March 3, 1869 at Widz, Russia. Son of Isaac Ginsburg. Educated in Russia, at Vilna, Kovno, Eiseshok, and St. Petersburg. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Samuel Mohilever, Bielostok. Publication: "Gilloion

Maharil" (on the Mishna). Address: 21 Harrison, Rochester, N. Y.

Gittelsohn, Benjamin. Rabbi of Congregation Shaare Torah, Cleveland, Ohio. Born in 1853, in Russia. Son of Jehuda Gittelsohn. Educated at Kovno, Russia, and received a Rabbinical diploma from the Rabbi of Kovno and others. Held two positions in Russia. Publication: "Ha-Poteah Ve-ha-hotem (a collection of Halachic and Hagadic discourses in Hebrew). Address: 313 Orange, Cleveland, O.

Glass, Herman. Cantor (since 1878) of Congregation Chizzuk Emoonah, Baltimore, Md. Born January 24, 1852, in Sorau, Upper Silesia, Germany. Son of Abram Glass. Educated in Gymnasiums of Gleiwitz and Beuthen, Upper Silesia, and by Cantor Deutsch, Breslau, Germany. Came to America in 1878. Held positions in Westphalia and the Rhineland, Germany. Address: 1717 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Glazer, Simon. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Des Moines, Iowa. Born January 21, 1878, at Erzwelg, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Abraham Elijah Glazer. Educated at various Talmudical Colleges in Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Solomon D. Sprintz, Paris (now at Montreal), 1897. Was Rabbi at Altoona, Pa. (1897); Bradford, Pa. (1899); Houston, Texas (1900); Dallas, Texas (1902); and New Orleans, La. (1902). Came to America in 1896. Contributor to the Yiddish, English-Jewish, and Hebrew press. Address: 901 East 6th, Des Moines, Iowa.

***Gluck, B.** Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J. Address: 274 Littleton Av.; Newark, N. J.

Goldberg, Michael. Minister of Congregation Dorshei Tove, Philadelphia, Pa. Born December 20, 1857, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Benjamin Goldberg. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Teumime. Address: 207 Vine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Goldberg, Samuel Louis. Cantor of Congregation Ansche Nejen Nussach Ho-Ari, Baltimore, Md. Born May 7, 1863, in Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Abraham Goldberg. Educated at Eiseshok, Russia. Musical education under private teachers. Was teacher in Russia, 1883-1888. Address: 1103 Orleans, Baltimore. Md.

Goldfarb, Israel. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Tompkinsville, Staten Island, N. Y. Born January 1, 1881, at

Lieniava, Galicia. Son of David Goldfarb. Educated at Lieniaiva (Talmud and music); high school, New York City; and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Diploma). Address: Tompkinsville, S. I., New York City.

Goldfarb, Jacob. Minister of Congregation Beth Israel, Washington, Pa. Born March 7, 1871, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Samuel Goldfarb. Address: Washington, Pa.

Goldstein, Morris. Cantor (since 1880) of K. K. Bene Israel, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born April 7, 1840, at Kecskemet, Hungary. Son of Samuel Goldstein. Educated at Vienna, Austria. Cantor for twelve years of Congregations Ansche Chesed and Shaar Hashomayim, New York City. Publications: "Zimrath Yah" (in collaboration with A. Kaiser and S. Welsh); "Kol Zimroh," and "The Temple Service" (both in collaboration with others). Address: Mound Str. Temple, 8th and Mound, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Gordon, Max. Cantor (since 1901) of the Society Ahwat Chesed, New London, Conn. Born June, 1875, in Vilna, Russia. Son of Morris Gordon. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Solomon, Vilna, Rabbi Cantor, and Rabbi Berenstein. Came to America in 1899. Rabbi at Meriden, Conn., 1899-1901. Address: 54 Bradley, New London, Conn.

Gorovitz, Aaron, Rabbi of Congregation Bnay Israel, Woonsocket, R. I. Born March 15, 1870, in Russia. Son of Moses Solomon Solowetzkik. Educated at Vilna, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Solomon Katz. Held positions in St. John, New Brunswick, and Newburgh, N. Y. Chaplain Matteawan State Hospital, N. Y. Address: 400 Diamond Hill R., Woonsocket, R. I.

Grafman, R. Cantor of Congregation Oheb Sholem, Washington, D. C. Born in Russia. Son of Leib Grafman. Educated at Vilna. Held positions in Bradford, Pa., Richmond, Va., and Baltimore, Md. Address: Washington, D. C.

Grafman, Saul. Cantor of Beth Hamedrash Hagodol, Pittsburg, Pa. Born October, 1872, in Vilna, Russia, and educated there. Son of Louis Grafman. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbis in Russia. Address: 24 Logan, Pittsburg, Pa.

Greenburg, William H. Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas. Born April 27, 1868, at London, Eng. Son of Henry Greenburg. Educated at University College and Jews' College, London, and Montefiore College, Ramsgate, Eng. M. A. and Ph. D.,

Heidelberg University. Rabbinical diploma granted by Haham Dr. Moses Gaster, London. Was Rabbi at Albuquerque, N. M., and Sacramento, Cal. Publication: "The Haggadah according to the Rite of Yemen, with Arabic-Hebrew Commentary." Address: 108 Browden, Dallas, Texas.

Greenfield, Samuel. Rabbi (since 1899) of Mount Zion Congregation, New York City. Born April 6, 1870, at Kaschau, Austria-Hungary. Son of Solomon Greenfield and Bertha Friedman. Educated at Kaschau, New York City, and Cincinnati, Ohio. Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. L. University of Cincinnati. Rabbi at Peoria, Ill., 1891-1893; Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1893-1896; and Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1896-1899. Editor of the Jewish Criterion, 1895-1898. Address: 22 East 114th, New York City.

Gries, Moses J. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, Cleveland, Ohio. Born January 25, 1868, at Newark, N. J. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1889), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1889). Rabbi at Chattanooga, Tenn., 1889-1892. President Educational League; organizer of first "Open Temple;" President Alumni Association Hebrew Union College. Address: 45 Oakdale, Cleveland, Ohio.

Gross, Alexander. Minister (since 1890) of Congregation Adath Jeshurun, Philadelphia, Pa. Born December 4, 1884, at Tauber Bischofsheim, Germany. Son of Abraham Gross. Educated at Tauber Bischofsheim and Karlsruhe. Diplomas awarded by Dr. I. Geismar and Dr. Altman. Held positions at Petersburg, Va., for eleven years; and at Easton, Pa., for eight years. Address: 1924 North Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Grossmann, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Yeshurun, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born February 24, 1863. Son of Rabbi Ignatz Grossmann (author of "Mikraoth Ketanoth"). Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.) and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Rabbi of Temple Beth El, Detroit, Mich., 1884-1898. Professor of Theology at Hebrew Union College. Was Secretary Central Conference of American Rabbis and Member Executive Board. Publications: "Judaism and the Science of Religion;" "Maimonides;" "Responses, Psalms, and Hymns;" "Life and Writings of Isaac M. Wise" (edited in conjunction with David Philipson). Address: 2212 Park Av., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Grossman, Rudolph. Rabbi of Temple Rodeph Sholom, New York City. Born July 24, 1867, at Vienna, Austria. Son of

Rabbi Ignatz Grossman. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. L.) and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Address: 1347 Lexington Av., New York City.

Guinsburg, Theodore. Cantor of Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, New York City. Born October 29, 1847, in Kalwarya, Poland. Son of Moses Guinsburg. Educated in Russia and Berlin. Was Cantor in Hartford, Conn. Address: 258 West 113th, New York City.

Guranowsky, Abraham. Rabbi (since 1878) of Congregation Emunath Israel, New York City. Born December 21, 1848, at Wloclawek, Poland. Son of Israel Guranowsky and Gitel Zloto. Educated at the Talmudical Colleges of Brisk, Plotsk, Konin, and Kutno, in Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Joseph N. Caro, Rabbi Baer Matrich, Libronietz; and the Rabbi of Isbitz. Address: 311 West 27th, New York City.

Guttmacher, Adolf. Rabbi of the Baltimore (Md.) Hebrew Congregation. Born January 7, 1861, in Germany. Son of Mannheim Guttmacher. Educated at the Jüdisches Lehrer Seminar, Berlin; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi); and Johns Hopkins University (Ph. D.). Was Rabbi at Fort Wayne, Ind. Publication: "Optimism and Pessimism in the Old and New Testaments." Address: 2239 Bolton Ave., Baltimore, Md.

Guttman, Adolph. Rabbi (since 1883) of the Society of Concord, Syracuse, N. Y. Born August, 1854, in Austria. Son of Hirsch Guttman. Educated at Leipnik, Austria, Pressburg, Hungary, and Universities of Berlin, Vienna, and Zurich (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi H. Dembitzer, Cracow, Galicia; Dr. Leopold Stein, Frankfort on the Main; and the Hochschule, Beth Hamidrash, Vienna. Until recently Professor of Semitics in Syracuse University. Was Rabbi at Hohenems, Tyrol. Address: 102 Walnut Park, Syracuse, N. Y.

Hailperin, Baer. Rabbi (since 1888) of Congregation Mishnays, Newark, N. J. Born in Russia, in 1859. Son of Mordecai Hailperin and Feige Schapira. Educated at Minsk, Russia, the chief rabbis of which conferred the Rabbinical diploma upon him. Held Rabbinical positions in Russia (1885) and Albany, N. Y. (1887). Founder of the Kosher Meat System and the Passover Relief Fund in Newark. Address: 229 Court, Newark, N. J.

Harris, Maurice H. Rabbi of Temple Israel of Harlem, New York City. Born November 9, 1859, in London, Eng. Son of

Henry L. Harris. Educated in London and at Columbia University (M. A. and Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City. Publication: "The People of the Book" (Biblical History, 3 vols.). Address: 10 East 129th, New York City.

Harrison, Leon. Rabbi of Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo. Born August 13, 1866, at Liverpool, Eng. Son of Gustave Harrison. Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; and Columbia University. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City. Was Rabbi of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: Temple Israel, St. Louis, Mo.

Hecht, Sigmund. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation B'nai B'rith, Los Angeles, Cal. Born August 1, 1849, at Hlinik, Hungary. Son of Moritz Hecht. Educated privately by his father; at Zsolna, Hungary; and at the High School, Seminary, and University at Vienna. Additional instruction in New York. Rabbinical diploma granted by the Rabbi of Bistritz, Hungary. D. D., 1886, University of Alabama. Rabbi at Montgomery, Ala., 1876-1888; of Temple Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis., 1888-1899. Publication: "Post-Biblical History." Address: 817 Beaver, Los Angeles, Cal.

Heinberg, Israel. Rabbi (since 1889) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Monroe, La. Born March, 1858, at Padberg, Westphalia, Germany. Son of Bendix Heinberg. Educated at Jewish Seminary, Münster, Westphalia, and University of Bonn. Rabbinical diploma received from the Curatorium of the Mark-Haindorf Seminary. Was Rabbi at Pensacola, Fla., for one year, and at Alexandria, La., for two years. Address: 112 Jackson, Monroe, La.

Heller, H. Rabbi of Congregation Poale Zedek, Chicago, Ill. Born in Bakau, Roumania. Address: 19 O'Brien, Chicago, Ill.

Heller, Maxmillian. Rabbi (since 1887) of Temple Sinai, New Orleans, La. Born January 1, 1860, at Prague, Bohemia. Son of Seligmann Heller and Mathilde Kassowitz. Educated at the Neustadter Gymnasium, Prague; Hebrew Union College (Rabbi); and University of Cincinnati (B. L. and M. L.). Rabbi, 1884-1886, of Zion Congregation, Chicago, Ill.; 1886-1887, of Congregation Beth-El, Houston, Texas. Address: 1828 Marengo, New Orleans, La.

Hershman, Joel. Cantor of Congregation Bnei Abraham, Hagerstown, Md. Born January 1, 1883, at Minsk, Russia. Son of

David Hershman. Educated at Dvinsk and Vilna, Russia. Held positions at Lintop, Russia, and Waterbury, Conn. Address: 252 Frederick, Hagerstown, Md.

Hess, Emanuel L. Born August 12, 1845, at Meerholz, Kurhessen, Germany. Son of David Hess. Educated at Gymnasium of Hanau, at Marburg, and Frankfort on the Main (under Rabbis S. R. Hirsch and Leopold Stein). Was Rabbi at Kansas City, Mo., 1871-1876; Shreveport, La., 1876-1888; and St. Paul, Minn., 1888-1899. Publications: "Treatise on the Shulchan Aruch;" "Guide for Confirmation;" "Catechism;" "Ritual for Children's Services." Address: 52 Tilton, St. Paul, Minn.

***Hirsch, Emil G.** Rabbi (since 1880) of Chicago (Ill.) Sinai Congregation. Born May 22, 1852, at Luxemburg. Son of Rabbi Samuel Hirsch and Louise Nickolls. B. A. (1872), M. A. (1875), University of Pennsylvania; Ph. D. (1876), University of Leipzig; LL. D., Austin College; and L. H. D., Western University. Studied at the Berlin Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums (Rabbi, 1877). Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md., in 1877; of Congregation Adath Israel, Louisville, Ky., 1878-1880. Professor of Rabbinical Literature and Philosophy at University of Chicago since 1888. Editor of the Reform Advocate. Editor Jewish Encyclopedia Department of the Bible. Address: 3612 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Hirschberg, Abram. Rabbi (since 1898) of North Chicago Hebrew Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Born August 10, 1876, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Maurice A. Hirschberg. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.); University of Chicago; and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., B. D., and Rabbi, 1898). Address: 294 La Salle Av., Chicago, Ill.

Hirschowitz, Abraham Eber. Rabbi (since 1898) of Congregation Sons of Israel, New York City. Born in 1845, in Shilel, Russia. Son of Samuel Hirschowitz and Hannah Kirschstein. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Jacob Saul Eliashar, Jerusalem; Dr. Nathan Adler and Rabbi Jacob Rheinowitz, London, Eng. Held positions as Superintendent of the Poor Jews' Shelter, London, for five years; as teacher in the Jews' Free School, London; as Rabbi of Congregation Beth Hamedrash Chevrah Torah, Melbourne, Australia; and as Rabbi in San Francisco, Cal., for one year; and in New York City, for seven years. Sent, in 1884, by German Rabbis, to the Anglo-Jewish Colonization Society of London concerning the colonization of Palestine. Called to Japan in 1895 to decide a religious question. Publica-

tions: "Minchat Marchesas" (dedicated to Sir Moses Montefiore); Memorial Address on Mr. Lawrence Oliphant; "Religious Duties of the Daughters of Israel." Address: 61 East Broadway, New York City.

Hirsdansky, Samuel Z'vi. Rabbi of B'nai Pithche Teshubah, New York City. Born Ab 7, 5608, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Abraham Isaac Hirsdansky and Rachel Miriam Iviensky. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Kovno and Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi in Congregations Anshei Emeth, Agudath Achim Chesed Shel Emeth, Anshei Makowa, and Anshei Kroz, all in New York City. Founder of an Old People's Home; a Society for the Aid of the Sick; a Kosher Food House for Jewish Soldiers; a Free Transportation Society, etc.; all in Kovno. Was Gabai of the Kovno Talmudical College. Address: 10 East 103rd, New York City.

Hirshberg, Samuel. Rabbi (since 1895) of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass. Born December 14, 1869, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Maurice A. Hirshberg and Sarah Samuels. Educated at Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1891); University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1891); and Harvard University (M. A., 1902). Was Rabbi of Congregation Achduth Vesholom, Fort Wayne, Ind., 1891-1895. Married, October 24, 1899, Jeannette Rosalie Hirshberg. Address: 30 Coolidge, Brookline, Mass.

Hochheimer, Henry. Born October 3, 1818, at Ansbach, Middle Franconia. Son of Rabbi Isaac Hochheimer. Rabbinical education under his grandfather, Rabbi Moses Hochheimer, Ansbach; Rabbi Guggenheimer, Kriegshaber; and Rabbi Hirsch Aub, Munich, from the last of whom he received the Rabbinical authorization (1845). Secular education at the Lateinschule, Ansbach; Gymnasium, Augsburg; and University of Munich (Ph. D.). Assistant Rabbi to his father in Ichenhausen, 1844-1849; Rabbi of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, 1849-1859; Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Israel, Baltimore, 1859-1892. Made Rabbi Emeritus in 1892. Contributor to the Jewish press, especially in Germany, since 1841. Forced to leave Germany on account of seditious addresses and articles published in 1848 in *Der Grenzbote*, and *Die Zeitung für die elegante Welt*. Address: Hebrew Hospital and Asylum, Baltimore, Md.

Hummel, Benno W. Assistant Cantor (since 1903) of Congregation Chizzuk Emoonah, Baltimore, Md. Born March 10, 1866, at Fischach, Bavaria. Son of Heinrich Hummel and Fanni Ellinger. Educated at the Talmud Torah of Schwabach and Burg-

preppac^h, Bavaria. Holds a teacher's diploma (1884) of the Schwabach Imperial Seminary. Was Cantor at Harburg, Bavaria, 1884-1886; Kirchberg, Prussia, 1886-1888; Hoffenheim, Baden, 1888-1892; and of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md., 1892-1903. Came to America in 1892. Address: 2106 Callow Av., Baltimore, Md.

Hurwitz, Isaac S. Rabbi of Congregation Shaare Torah and Agudath Achim, Hartford, Conn. Born October, 1868, at Nowoprudok, Government Minsk, Russia. Son of Joseph B. Hurwitz. Educated at Talmudical College of Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas received from Rabbis Naftali Hirsch Berlin and Isaac Elchanan Spector. Address: 76 Pleasant, Hartford, Conn.

Hurwitz, Reuben. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Terre Haute, Ind. Born Shebat 14, 5625, at Kalwarya, Poland. Son of Hyman Isaac Hurwitz. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Alexander Moses Lapidos, and others. Address: 327 South 12th, Terre Haute, Ind.

Isaacs, Abram S. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Jeshurun (Nathan Barnert Memorial Temple), Paterson, N. J. Born August 30, 1853, in New York City. Son of Rabbi Samuel Myer Isaacs and Jane Symmons. Educated at a collegiate school, New York City; University of the City of New York (B. A., 1871; M. A., 1873; Ph. D., 1878); Breslau University (1874-1877); and Breslau Jewish Theological Seminary (certificate three years' study). Professor of Hebrew, University of the City of New York, 1885-1894; Professor of German, University of the City of New York, 1889-1895; Professor of German Literature (post-graduate seminary), University of the City of New York, since 1895. Editor of the Jewish Messenger, 1878-1903; of Hebraica, 1879. Consulting editor of Standard Dictionary. Founder of Children's Synagogues, 1878-1881. Publications: "Moses Chaim Luzzatto;" "Jewish Future Life" (chapter in "That Unknown Country"); "Stories from Rabbis;" "The Jews of New York" (chapter in Vol. IV Wilson's "Memorial History of New York"); reviews and essays in periodical publications. Address: Paterson, N. J.

***Israeli, Phineas.** Rabbi of Congregation Beth El Jacob, Des Moines, Iowa. Holds Rabbinical diploma of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Jacobs, Pizer W. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Huntsville, Ala. Born December 31, 1876. Son of Wolfe Jacobs. B. D. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati (Jones Prize); Rabbi at Albuquerque, N. M., 1900-1902. Address: P. O. Box 115, Huntsville, Ala.

Jacobson, Jacob S. Minister of Zion Congregation of West Chicago, Ill. Born October 4, 1840, at Rendsburg, Holstein. Son of Samuel Jacobson. Educated at Rendsburg, Hamburg-Altona, and London, Eng. Was teacher at Realgymnasium, Flensburg, Germany, 1862-1863, and teacher of the Jewish Congregation there. Rabbi of Washington Hebrew Congregation, Washington, D. C., 1866-1870; B'nai Jeshurun Congregation, Paterson, N. J., 1870-1872; Congregation Berith Sholom, Easton, Pa., 1873-1881; Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga., 1881-1888; and Congregation B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., 1888-1896. Principal of Englewood Hebrew Education Society, Chicago, Ill., 1898-1900. Address: 144 Warren Av., Chicago, Ill.

Jacobson, Moses Perez. Rabbi of Hebrew Zion Congregation, Shreveport, La. Born August 25, 1864, at Fort Wayne, Ind. Son of Elkan Jacobson and Fanny Rosenstein. Educated at Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1886); and University of Cincinnati (B. A.). Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Macon, Ga., for three years; Congregation Beth El, San Antonio, Texas, for two years; Congregation B'nai Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah, for three years; Congregation Rodef Sholem, Youngstown, Ohio, for two years; and Kehillath Anshe Maarabh, Chicago, Ill., for three years. Editor of the Jewish Chronicle, Mobile, Ala. Address: 750 Hope, Shreveport, La.

Jacobson, Simon. Cantor of Kehilath Jeshurun, New York City. Born May 10, 1857, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Isaac Jacob Jacobson. Educated at Warsaw, and Königsberg, Prussia. Preceptor in Ritual and Liturgy in Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Address: 123 East 82d, New York City.

Jastrow, Marcus. Rabbi Emeritus of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa. Born June 5, 1829, at Rogasen, Province of Posen, Prussia. Son of Abraham Jastrow. Educated at Rogasen; Gymnasium at Posen; and University of Berlin. Ph. D., Halle; Litt. D., University of Pennsylvania. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Moses Feilchenfeld, Rogasen, and Rabbi Dr. Wolf Landau, Dresden. Held positions as preacher of the German Congregation of Warsaw, Poland; Rabbi at Worms, Germany; and Rabbi of Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Imprisoned in Warsaw; expelled for political reasons; recalled in 1862. Publications: "Vier Jahrhunderte aus der Geschichte der Juden;" "Kazania" (collection of sermons in Polish); "Die Lage der Juden in Polen" (anonymous); "Die Vorläufer der polnischen Revolution" (anonymous); "Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature;" contributions to Frankel's *Monatsschrift*, *Revue des Etudes juives*, *Hebraica*, etc. Address: 139 West Upsal, Germantown, Pa.

Joseph, Theodore F. Rabbi (since 1899) of Temple de Hirsch, Seattle, Wash. Born October 2, 1875, at Neuville, Alsace, Germany. Son of Joseph S. Joseph. Educated at public schools of Lancaster, Pa.; Cornell University (B. A., 1896); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1899). Address: 607 Sixth Av., Seattle, Wash.

Kahn, Emanuel. Rabbi of United Hebrew Congregation, Fort Smith, Ark. Born May 20, 1879, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Mayer Kahn. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati. Rabbi, Hebrew Union College (1902); B. A. University of Cincinnati. Address: Fort Smith, Ark.

Kaiser, Alois. Cantor (since 1866) of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Baltimore, Md. Born November 10, 1840, at Szobotist, Hungary. Son of David Loeb Kaiser. Educated at Realschule, Vienna; Teacher's Seminary and Conservatory of Music, Vienna; Conservatory of Music, Prague; and Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md. Was Cantor at Fünfhäus, Vienna, and at the Neusynagoge, Prague. President Society of American Cantors; Honorary Member Central Conference of American Rabbis; President Hebrew Education Society, Baltimore. Publications: "Zim-rath Yah" (musical service for the whole Jewish year); Psalms 1, 29, 112, and 125 set to music; Requiem for the Day of Atonement; Cantata for Simchath Torah; Confirmation and Consolation Hymns; (with Wm. Sparger) Souvenir of the Jewish Women's Congress at the World's Columbian Exposition; Dedication Anthem; compiler of the music of the Union Hymnal. Address: 1713 Linden Av., Baltimore, Md.

Kamenetzky, Heiman M. Rabbi of Congregation Nachlath Zvie, New York City. Born October 15, 1840, in Lida, Russia. Son of Solomon Kamenetzky. Educated at the Talmudical College of Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Address: 1837 Madison Av., New York City.

Kaplan, Bernard Michael. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal. Born June 15, 1874, at Linkovo, Lithuania, Russia. Son of Michael Sheftel Kaplan. Educated at public schools, New York City; Columbia University (B. A. and M. A.), and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi). Principal of Mendes' Mission School, New York City, 1897; lecturer on Political Economy at Young Men's Christian Association, New York City; 1897-1898; Rabbi McGill College Avenue Synagogue, Montreal, Can., 1897-1902. Publication: "Origin and Goal of Zionism," published by the Canadian Federation of Zionists. Contributor to the Jewish Criterion, Hebrew Watchword and Instructor, Open

Court, and other papers. Address: 1017 Eighteenth, Sacramento, Cal.

Kaplan, Elias M. Cantor of Congregation Shomro Habrith, Reading, Pa. Born in Derevno, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Moses Kaplan. Educated at Vilna. Held a position in Shenandoah, Pa. Address: 419 Cedar, Reading, Pa.

Kartschmaroff, Edward. Cantor (since 1876) of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City. Born January 1, 1843, at Kher-son, Russia. Son of Lazar Kartschmaroff. Educated at Vienna, Austria. Was Cantor at Miskolcz and Szegedin, Hungary; in the Neusynagoge, Prague, Bohemia; and of Congregation Shaare Rachamim (1873-1876), New York City. Address: 1143 Lexington Av., New York City.

Kauvar, Charles Eliezer. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Med-rash Hagodol, Denver, Colo. Born Ab 14, 1879, at Vilna, Russia. Son of Solomon Zalkind Kauvar. Educated at Vilna and in New York City. Rabbi, 1902, Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Valedictorian); B. A., 1900, College of the City of New York (Ward Medal); M. A., Columbia University, New York. Address: 2546 Champa, Denver, Colo.

Kleeberg, Levi. Rabbi of Congregation Berith Sholom, Easton, Pa. Born July 14, 1832, at Hofgeismar, Germany. Educated at Halberstadt and Göttingen (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. I. Hildesheimer. Held positions in Elberfeld, Germany; Louisville, Ky.; and New Haven, Conn. Address: 6th Street Temple, Easton, Pa., or 211 East 85th, New York City.

Klein, David. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Columbus, Ohio. Born in 1868 at Héthárs, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Joel Klein. Educated at a Talmudical College, a Gymnasium, the Ohio State University (B. Ph., M. A.), and privately by his father. Rabbi of Congregation Rodef Shalom, Reading, Pa., 1890-1892; and of Akron (Ohio) Hebrew Congregation, 1893-1896. Publications: "The Philosophy of Spinoza, with Reference to the Sources;" "The Influence of Spinoza on Modern Thought;" "Stoicism and Hassidism." Address: 526 East Main, Columbus, Ohio.

Klein, Henry. Rabbi (since 1896) of the Altoona (Pa.) Hebrew Reform Congregation. Born June 25, 1859, at Héthárs, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Joel Klein. Educated at the Gymnasium of Miskolcz and Talmudical College of Beregsás, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Moses Margarethen. Was Rabbi at

Amsterdam, N. Y., for three years, and Canton, Ohio, one year. Publication: "The Relation of Avicbron and Maimonides to Aristotle." Address: 1123 Sixteenth Av., Altoona, Pa.

Klein, Israel. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Israel, Evansville Ind. Born July 19, 1877, at Zanesville, Ohio. Son of Leopold Klein. Educated at public schools of Zanesville, Chicago, and Cleveland; Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland; high school, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1899, Valedictorian). Address: 514 Upper 7th Street, Evansville, Ind.

Klein, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Statesville, N. C. Born May 12, 1870, at Nagy-Ida, Hungary. Son of Max Klein. Educated at Kaschau, Hungary. Attended several Talmudical Colleges, and was graduated at a teachers' seminary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Billitzer, Nagy-Ida. Was Superintendent of Chicago Home for the Jewish Friendless; and Rabbi of Congregations Agudath Achim and Ohave Zedek, Chicago, Ill. Contributed articles and poems to Die Deborah. Address: 710 Kelly, Statesville, N. C.

Klein, Philip. Rabbi of the First Hungarian Congregation Ohab Zedek, New York City. Born May 22, 1849, at Baracska, Hungary. Son of Hermann Klein. Educated at Talmudical Colleges in Hungary, Gymnasium in Pressburg, and Universities of Vienna and Berlin (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. H. B. Auerbach, Halberstadt. Was Rabbi in Libau, Russia. Address: 57 East 7th, New York City.

Koch, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Pensacola, Fla. Born at Denver, Colo. Son of Daniel Koch. B. L., 1899, and M. A., 1901, University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, 1902, Hebrew Union College. Address: 17 N. Pelafox, Pensacola, Fla.

Kohler, Kaufmann. Honorary Minister of Temple Beth El, New York City. Born May 10, 1843, at Fürth, Bavaria. Son of Moritz Kohler and Babette Loewemayer. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Hassfurt, Hoechburg near Würzburg, Mayence, Altona, Frankfort on the Main under Samson Raphael Hirsch, and at the Universities of Munich, Berlin, Leipzig, and Erlangen (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diplomas granted by Dr. Joseph Aub, Berlin, and Dr. M. Loewemayer, Frankfort on the Oder. Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Detroit, Mich., 1869-1870; Sinai Temple, Chicago, Ill., 1871-1879; and Temple Beth El, New York City, 1879-1903. President-elect of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio. Editor of the Department Theology and Philosophy, Jewish Encyclo-

pedia. For many years President New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Convened the Pittsburg Conference of Reform Rabbis, 1885. Publications: "Der Segen Jakobs;" "On Capital Punishment;" "Song of Songs;" "A Guide to Instruction in Judaism;" "Ethical Basis of Judaism;" "Testament of Job;" "Church and Synagogue in their Mutual Relations;" "Backwards or Forwards, Lectures on Reform Judaism;" "Pre-Talmudic Hagada." Editor "Collected Writings of Rev. Dr. David Einhorn." Address: 3016 Stanton Av., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Kopfstein, Mayer. Born June 15, 1866, at Pressburg, Hungary. Son of Samuel Kopfstein. Rabbinical education at Pressburg, Mattersdorf, and Seret; secular education in Vienna, under the guidance of Dr. A. Jellinek. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Samuel Ehrenfeld. Held positions at Elmira, N. Y., for two years; in Congregation Ansche Chesed, New York City, for six years; in Congregation Hand in Hand, New York City, for two years; and at Perth Amboy, N. J., for less than a year. Was co-editor of *Der Jude*. Address: 162 East 108th, New York City.

Kornfeld, Joseph Saul. Rabbi of Congregation Ansche Emeth, Pine Bluff, Ark. Born February 12, 1876, at Aranyos Marot, Hungary. Son of Hermann Kornfeld. Educated at the schools of Nagy Topolcsany, Hungary; high school, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1898); University of Chicago; and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Address: 715 W. 5th Av., Pine Bluff, Ark.

Kory, Solomon Lysander. Rabbi of Congregation Ansche Chesed, Vicksburg, Miss. Born November 21, 1879. Son of Abraham Kory. Educated at public schools of New Orleans, La., and Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1902); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., B. D., and Rabbi). Address: Vicksburg, Miss.

Kourcik, Leon. Cantor of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born September 20, 1878, at Moscow, Russia. Son of Jacob Kourcik. Educated in Russia. Address: 143 Avenue B, New York City.

Krasnowetz, Nathan. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Adath Israel, Owensboro, Ky. Born August 1, 1879, at Odessa, Russia. Son of Paul-Henry Krasnowetz. Educated at public schools of Milwaukee, Wis.; University of Cincinnati (B. L., 1899; M. A., 1903); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., 1899, and Rabbi, 1903). Acting Rabbi of Congregation Bethel, Muncie, Ind., 1901-1903. Address: Owensboro, Ky.

Krauskopf, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Born January 21, 1858. Son of Hirsch Krauskopf. Rabbi and D. D., Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Was Rabbi at Kansas City, Mo. One of the organizers of the Jewish Publication Society of America; founder and President National Farm School; Special Relief Commissioner to Cuba, 1898. Publications: "Jews and Moors in Spain;" "Evolution and Judaism;" "A Rabbi's Impression of the Oberammergau Passion Play." Address: 122 West Manheim, Germantown, Pa.

Krauskopf, Marcus. Rabbi (since 1893) of Congregation Atereth Israel, New York City. Born January 20, 1848, at Merklin, Bohemia. Son of Joseph Krauskopf. Educated at Pilsen, Bohemia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Angelus Kafka, Pilsen. Rabbi of Congregation Shearith B'nai Israel, New York City, 1883-1893. Past Grand Master Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Address: 236 East 79th, New York City.

Kulberg, Osias. Minister of Congregation Sons of Abraham, Minneapolis, Minn. Born August 15, 1834, in Austria. Son of Simon Kulberg. Address: 1709 East 19th, Minneapolis, Minn.

Landau, Edmund A. Rabbi (since 1898) of Congregation B'nai Yisroel, Albany, Ga. Born December 17, 1875, at Hamilton, Ont., Can. Son of Rabbi Wolf Landau and Emma Alderman. Educated at public schools, Bay City, Mich.; University of Cincinnati; and Hebrew Union College. Editor of the H. U. C. Journal, 1897-1898. Address: Albany, Ga.

Landau, Wolf. Rabbi (since 1877) of the Hebrew Reform Congregation, Bay City, Mich. Born April 3, 1841, near Königsberg, Prussia. Son of Eliezer Landau, and descended from a long line of Rabbis and teachers. Educated in Germany and Sweden. Rabbi at Schenectady, N. Y., 1864; Honesdale, Pa., 1865-1871; Titusville, Pa., 1872; Zanesville, Ohio, 1873; and Hamilton, Ont., 1874-1876. Address: 417 Adams, Bay City, Mich. (Deceased.)

Landsberg, Max. Rabbi (since 1871) of Congregation Berith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y. Born February 26, 1845, at Berlin, Germany. Son of Rabbi Meyer Landsberg (Rabbi at Hildesheim, 1846-1870). Educated privately by his father, and at the Gymnasium Josephinum at Hildesheim, the Universities of Göttingen, Breslau, and Berlin, and the Jewish Theological Seminary, Breslau. Ph. D., University of Halle. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Dr. L. Adler, Cassel; Dr. Sam. E. Meyer, Hanover; and Dr. Abraham Geiger. Was assistant to his father, and taught at the Teachers' Seminary, Hanover. Publications: "Hymns for

Jewish Worship; " "Ritual for Jewish Worship." Address: 420 Main St., E., Rochester, N. Y.

Lasker, Hyman Max. Rabbi of Congregation Sharah Tephilah, Troy, N. Y. Born Adar 7, 5626, at Lomzha, Poland. Son of Wolf Lasker. Educated at Talmudical College at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi at Bludne, Russia; Portland, Maine; and Buffalo, N. Y. (Congregation B'nai Jacob). Came to America in the "eighties." Address: 7 Division, Troy, N. Y.

Lasker, Raphael. Rabbi Emeritus of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass. Born February 19, 1838, at Zirke, Prussia. Educated by his father, Rabbi Caro, Pinne; Rabbi Hirsch Schneidemühl, Obornick; and Rabbis Moses Feilchenfeld and Mendel, Rogasen, all in Posen; and at the Gymnasium of Gleiwitz and the University of Giessen. Was Rabbi and founder of Congregation Bnai Abraham, Portsmouth, Ohio, 1858; Rabbi of Congregation Shaar Hashomayim, New York City, for nine years; of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1871-1876. Member of the Boston Public School Board for six years. Editor of the New Era Jewish Magazine. Address: 31 Doane, Boston, Mass.

Lefkovits, Maurice. Rabbi of Congregation Montefiore, Las Vegas, N. M. Born February 15, 1875, at Sátor-Alja Ujhely, Hungary. Son of Hyam Lefkovits. Educated at Gymnasium of Pressburg, Hungary, and the Universities of Bern (Ph. D.), Marburg, and Berlin, and the Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1902). Publications: "Die Staatslehre auf kantischer Grundlage;" "The Book of Koheleth." Address: P. O. Box 482, Las Vegas, N. M.

Lefkowitz, David. Rabbi (since 1900) of K. K. B'nai Yeshurun, Dayton, Ohio. Born April 11, 1875, at Eperies, Hungary. Son of Benjamin Lefkowitz. Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York (B. S.); University of Cincinnati (B. L.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1900). Address: 18 South Boulevard, Dayton, Ohio.

Leipziger, Emil William. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Terre Haute, Ind. Born December 18, 1877, at Stockholm, Sweden. Son of Herman Leipziger. University of Cincinnati (B. A.), and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Address: 706 South 5th, Terre Haute, Ind.

Leiser, Joseph. Rabbi of Temple Emanuel, Rondout, N. Y. Born in 1873, at Canandaigua, N. Y. Son of F. M. Leiser and Hannah Stargrad. Educated at Rochester, N. Y., and University

of Chicago (B. A.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. E. G. Hirsch. Was Rabbi in Sioux City, Iowa, and Lafayette, Ind. Member of Summer Brook Colony, and of Arts and Crafts League. Publications: "Before the Dawn" (poems); "From Generation to Generation" (novel); and short stories published in the American Israelite, Menorah, and Jewish Gazette. Articles in the Reform Advocate. Address: Kingston, N. Y.

***Leucht, Isaac L.** Rabbi of Congregation Gates of Mercy of the Dispersed of Judah, New Orleans, La. Son of Nahum Zevi Leucht. Member Executive Committee National Conference of Jewish Charities. Address: 844 Carondelet, New Orleans, La.

Leucht, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1868) of Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. Born March 15, 1840, in Darmstadt, Hessen. Son of Nahum Zevi Leucht. Educated in the Realschule of Darmstadt. Rabbinical studies at Zell, near Würzburg, Bavaria. Rabbi and Cantor of the Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, 1859-1868. Address: 49 James, Newark, N. J.

Levi, Charles S. Rabbi (since 1898) of Anshai Emeth Congregation, Peoria, Ill. Born May 20, 1868, at London, Eng. Son of Sampson Levi. Educated in New York City; at grammar and high school, Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1889). Associate Rabbi of Temple B'nai Yeshurun, Cincinnati, 1889-1898; Assistant Professor in Rabbinnica at Hebrew Union College, 1889-1898; Secretary Central Conference of American Rabbis, 1889-1898; Treasurer Central Conference of American Rabbis, 1899 to date; compiler and editor of Year Book of the Conference, 1890-1898. Address: National Hotel, Peoria, Ill.

Levi, Harry. Rabbi (since 1897) of Congregation Leshem Shalom, Wheeling, W. Va. Born August 7, 1875, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Isaac Levi and Belle Engelstein. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1897). Publications: "A History of Congregation Leshem Shalom;" "Jewish Characters in English Fiction." Address: Eoff St. Temple, Wheeling, W. Va.

Levin, J. M. Rabbi of Congregation Holche Yosher, Wilkes Barre, Pa. Born July 15, 1870, at Konwalishka, Russia. Son of David Levin. Educated in Russia at Volosin, Eiseshok, Oshmene, Smargon, and Luptz. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; Rabbi Solomon, Vilna; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions at Fall River, Mass.; Bayonne, N. J., and Jersey City, N. J. Publication: "Leket

Yosher on Yore Deah. Address: 116 South Lincoln, Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Levin, Judah L. Rabbi of United Orthodox Congregations, Detroit, Mich. Born Nisan 6, 5623, at Trab, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Nahum P. Levin and Liba Abromovitz. Educated at Volosin and Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Hirsch Leb Berlin, Volosin. Was Rabbi in Liskeveh, Government Suvalki, Russia; Rochester, N. Y.; and New Haven, Conn. Address: 151 Division, Detroit, Mich.

Levin, Max. Cantor of Congregation Talmud Torah, Portland, Ore. Born in Minsk, Russia. Son of Louis Levin. Educated at Minsk and Kovno, Russia. Diploma conferred by I. Minsker. Held positions in New York City; Montreal, Can.; and Winnipeg, Manitoba. Address: 602 First, Portland, Ore.

Levinson, Meyer Abraham. Cantor of Congregation B'nai Israel, New York City. Born January 4, 1870, at Kovno, Russia, and educated there. Son of William Levinson. Address: 427 East 79th, New York City.

Levinthal, Bernhard Louis. Rabbi of Congregations Bnai Abraham, Poale Zedek, Bnai Reuben, Shaare Zedek, Tifereth Israel, and Orei Chayim, Philadelphia, Pa. Born May 12, 1864, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi Abraham Levinthal. Educated at Kovno, Vilna, and Bielostok, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas awarded by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Samuel Mohilever. Honorary Vice-President Federation of American Zionists, and Vice-President Union of Orthodox Rabbis of America. Founder of communal institutions in Philadelphia. Contributor to the press. Address: 716 Pine, Philadelphia, Pa.

Levy, Abraham R. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Chicago, Ill. Born October 24, 1858, in Germany. Son of Leonard Levy and Stella Bach. Educated under Dr. M. Lehmann, at Mayence; at Frankfort on the Main; at the Berlin Lehrer Seminar; and the University of Georgia (B. Ph., 1884). Was Rabbi at Fränkisch Crumbach, Germany; Erie, Pa.; and Waco, Tex. Founder (1880) and Corresponding Secretary Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society of America. Address: 1180 Douglas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

***Levy, David.** Rabbi of Congregation Mishkan Israel, New Haven, Conn. Address: 169 Audubon, New Haven, Conn.

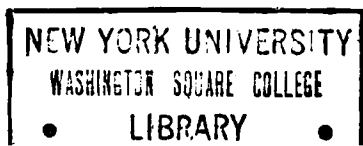
Levy, Joseph Leonard. Rabbi of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa. Born November, 1865, in London, Eng. Son of Rabbi Solomon Levy. Educated at Jews' College, and University College (B. A.), London. Was Rabbi in the Bristol (Eng.) Hebrew Congregation; Congregation B'nai Israel, Sacramento, Cal.; and Congregation Keneseth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa. Founder of Philadelphia Sterilized Milk, Ice, and Coal Society, and of the Home of Delight, Philadelphia. Publications: Translation of "Tractate Rosh Hashana of the Babylonian Talmud;" "Home Service for the Passover;" "The Children's Service;" "A Book of Prayer;" "The Jews' Belief;" Sunday Lectures (ten vols.). Address: 1526 Denniston Av. E. E., Pittsburg, Pa.

Levy, Meyer S. Rabbi (since 1891) of Congregation Beth Israel, San Francisco, Cal. Born January 16, 1852, at London, Eng. Son of Rabbi Solomon Levy (Minister of the Boro' Synagogue, London). Educated at the Jews' Free School, London. M. A. (Hon., 1880), University of the Pacific. Rabbi of Bikour Cholim Congregation, San José, Cal., 1872-1881; and of First Hebrew Congregation, Oakland, Cal., 1881-1891. Released thirty-seven Galicians from penal servitude at Honolulu, and performed first Jewish marriage there. Consecrated first Jewish cemetery at Tacoma, Wash. Address: 1230 Ellis, San Francisco, Cal.

Lewinthal, Isidore. Rabbi of Congregation Ohavai Sholom, Nashville, Tenn. Born October 17, 1849, at Seelow, Germany. Son of Solomon Lewinthal and Dinah Elcus. Educated in Germany. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Jas. K. Gutheim. Held positions in Baton Rouge, La., and San Antonio, Texas. Publication: "Scripture Questions." Address: 1912 West End Av., Nashville, Tenn.

Lieberman, Max. Cantor (since 1903) of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Born September 14, 1867, at Brest-Litovsk, Russia. Son of Simcha David Lieberman. Musical, Talmudical (under Rabbi Joseph Beer Solavaitzik) and secular education in the schools of Brest-Litovsk. Came to America in 1891. Held positions, in various capacities, in Congregation Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa.; Congregation Gemiluth Chesed, Titusville, Pa.; First Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, Bradford, Pa.; Congregation Bnei Moshe, Evansville, Ind.; Congregation Adath Israel, Nashville, Tenn.; and Congregation Beth Israel, Milwaukee, Wis. Address: Baltimore, Md.

Lifshitz, Sander. Rabbi (since 1894) of Congregations Ahave Sholem and Yad Haruzim, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born in 5606 at Minsk, Russia. Son of Eliezer Haim Lifshitz. Educated in Rus-



sia at Minsk, Stavisk, Volosin, and Lomzha. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Misel, Lodz, and Rabbi Levin, Vilna. Address: 566 Carlisle Av., Cincinnati, Ohio.

Light, Fabian. Rabbi of Congregation Ateris Zvie. Born in Pudewitz, Germany. Son of Israel Light. Educated at Posen. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Moses Ungar. Was Rabbi in Congregation Darech Amuno, New York City. Address: 178 East 108th, New York City.

***Liknaitz, David.** Rabbi at Syracuse, N. Y. Studied at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Address: 607 East Lafayette, Syracuse, N. Y.

Loewenberg, William. Cantor of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Philadelphia, Pa. Born in 1854, at Frankfort on the Main. Son of Ferdinand Loewenberg. Educated at the Realschule der israelitischen Religions Gesellschaft, Frankfort, and Hebrew Union College. Held positions in John Street Temple, Cincinnati, Ohio; Congregation Shaar Hashomayim, New York City; and Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa. Publication: "Union Hymnal" (in collaboration with others). Address: 1842 North 13th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lubin, Jacob. Minister (since 1898) of Congregation Beth Israel, Plattsburg, N. Y. Born January 13, 1859, in Germany. Son of Hyman Lubin. Educated in Germany. Diplomas conferred by Dr. Oppenheim, Thorn, and Dr. Rosenstein, Graudenz. Held positions in Rathenow, Brandenburg, Prussia; Regenwalde, Pommerania, Prussia; Pottsville, Pa., for four years; Trenton, N. J., for two years; Orange, N. J., for five years; and New York City, for one year. Address: 57 Cornelia, Plattsburg, N. Y.

Lublinsky, Morris. Cantor of Temple Zichron Ephraim, New York City. Born September 6, 1855, at Wloclawek, Poland. Son of Heyman Lublinsky. Educated at Königsberg, Prussia. Diplomas conferred by Royal Music Director Weintraub, L. Lewandowski, C. Berneker, M. Landien, and others. Held positions in Schneidemühl and Thorn, Prussia. Address: 242 East 71st, New York City.

Luebke, M. J. Cantor and Lecturer in Congregation Shaare Zedek, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born February 22, 1843, at Hamburg, Germany. Son of Joseph Luebke. Educated at Altona. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Jacob Aaron Ettlinger. Was Rabbi of Congregations Bikur Cholim and Gates of Hope, New York

City, and of Congregation Sheerith Yisroel and Temple Beth El, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 174 Eckford, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lyons, Alexander. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born June 19, 1867, at Mobile, Ala. Son of Samuel Lyons. Educated at public schools of Mobile; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Columbia University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Terre Haute, Ind., and Albany, N. Y. Married Ida Eisendrath, Chicago, June 15, 1902. Publications: "Bible Talks;" "Story of Passover;" "Story of Purim." Address: 224 Carroll, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Machol, M. Rabbi (since 1876) of Anshe Chesed Congregation, Cleveland, Ohio. Born November 13, 1845, at Kolmar-in-Posen. Son of Zadik Machol. Educated at Gymnasium of Schneidemühl, Germany; University of Breslau (Ph. D.); and Theological Seminary of Breslau (Rabbi). Rabbi in Leavenworth, Kan., 1869-1872; and Chicago, Ill. (Congregation Anshe Maarabh), 1872-1876. Address: 216 Kennard, Cleveland, Ohio.

Magil, Julius M. Rabbi (since 1900) of Temple Beth El, Corsicana, Texas. Born December 29, 1870, at Mitau, Courland, Russia. Son of Mendel Magil. Educated at Realgymnasium and University of Zürich, Switzerland; and Talmudical College of Grobin, Courland (Rabbi). Studied medicine at Fort Wayne Medical College. Ph. D., Rogers College, 1898. Rabbi at Allentown, Pa., 1892-1894; Reading, Pa., 1894-1896; and Ligonier, Ind., 1896-1900. Editor of the Jewish Home Journal, 1896-1900. Publications: "From Pulpit and Platform;" "Biblical History;" "Medicine in Bible, Talmud, and Ancient History;" "Führer der Rathlosen." Address: Corsicana, Texas.

Maisner, Moses. Minister of Congregation Adath Israel, New York City. Born October 19, 1838, at Deva Wanya, Hungary. Son of Jehudah Maisner and Hannah Schlesinger. Educated at the University of Pest (Ph. D.), and at Pressburg. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg. Was Rabbi of the Gomor District, Hungary; and of Congregations Shaare Zedek, Shaaray Tefillah, and Adath Israel, New York City. Publications: "Mateh Mosheh" (for religious schools); "Sefer Chasokoh" (a Talmudical discussion). Address: 10 West 115th, New York City.

Mandel, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Chesed, New York City. Born December 27, 1857, at Ungvár, Hungary. Son of Ignatz Mandel. Educated in Hungary, Berlin, and University of the City of New York (M. A. and Ph. D.). Rabbinical

Diplomas granted by Rabbis in Hungary. Address: 62 West 118th, New York City.

***Mandel, Morris.** Rabbi at Allentown, Pa. Holds Rabbinical diploma of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America.

Mandelberg, Joseph. Cantor of Congregation Ansche Chesed, New York City. Born September 25, 1875, in Austria, and educated there. Son of Pinkas Mandelberg. Address: 17 West 114th, New York City.

Mannheimer, Eugene. Rabbi of Mount Sinai Congregation, Sioux City, Iowa. Born November 3, 1880, at Rochester, N. Y. Son of Rabbi Sigmund Mannheimer. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Address: 412 Twelfth, Sioux City, Iowa.

Mannheimer, Leo. Rabbi (since 1902) of Mizpah Congregation, Chattanooga, Tenn. Born June 11, 1878, at Rochester, N. Y. Son of Rabbi Sigmund Mannheimer. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi); and University of Berlin. Address: 306 High, Chattanooga, Tenn.

***Marcus, Jacob.** Rabbi of Temple Children of Israel, Elmira, N. Y. Address: 108 High, Elmira, N. Y.

Marmor, Jacob David. Cantor (since 1889) of the Baltimore (Md.) Hebrew Congregation. Born May 23, 1855, at Poliavo, Government Kamenetz-Podolsk, Russia. Son of Solomon Marmor (Rabbi of Liveranten Schule, Berdichev). Talmudic education received from father; musical education from Yerochom Blindman and at the St. Petersburg Imperial Conservatory; higher collegiate education at the same Conservatory and at the Johns Hopkins University. Holds diploma of the St. Petersburg Imperial Conservatory of Music, to which he was admitted as a student by the personal intervention of the Minister of the Interior, who set aside the Governor's veto based upon the law permitting only a three days' sojourn to Jews in St. Petersburg. Was Cantor of Polonnoe and the surrounding district, 1873; and of Radomysl, 1875. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science. Publications: Articles in the Hamelitz, Baltimore Sun, Baltimore American, New York Evening Post, the Omega, and Jewish Comment. Address: 1812 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Margolies, Moses Z. Rabbi of Congregations Beth Israel, Beth Jacob, and Anshei Libavitz, Boston, Mass. Born April,

1851, at Kroz, Russia. Son of Solomon Margolies. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Heilpern, Bielostok, Russia, and others. Held Rabbinical positions in Russia for thirteen years. Address: 3 Baldwin Pl., Boston, Mass.

Margolis, Elias. Rabbi (since 1903) of Temple Emanu-El, Pueblo, Colo. Born July 15, 1879, at Merecz, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Rabbi Isaac Margolis and Hinda Zirilstein. Educated at public schools of New York City; Professor Felix Adler's Ethical Culture School; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1900); University of California; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1901). Rabbi of Congregation Re'im Ahuvim, Stockton, Cal., 1901-1903. Address: Pueblo, Colo.

Marx, David. Rabbi of Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga. Born April 29, 1872, at New Orleans, La. Son of Solomon Marx. B. L., University of Cincinnati; B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College. Was Rabbi at Birmingham, Ala. Publication: "Children's Service." Address: 270 Whitehall, Atlanta, Ga.

Mayer, Adolph. Rabbi of Congregation B'ne Zion, Danville, Pa. Born April 4, 1843, at Mayence, Germany. Son of Rabbi Abraham Levi Mayer. Educated at Southern College, Richmond, Va. Rabbinical diploma conferred by his father. Held positions in Richmond, Va., and Baltimore, Md. Address: Danville, Pa.

Mayer, Eli. Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Helena, Ark. Born January 27, 1880, at Baltimore, Md. Son of Rabbi Adolph Mayer. B. A., University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, Hebrew Union College. Address: Helena, Ark.

Mayer, Harry H. Rabbi (since 1899) of Congregation B'nai Jehudah, Kansas City, Mo. Born January 24, 1874, at Allegheny, Pa. Son of Rabbi Lippman Mayer and Elise Hecht. Educated at public schools of Allegheny; Piersol's Academy, Beaver, Pa.; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); University of Berlin; University of Strassburg; and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi). Rabbi at Little Rock, Ark., 1897-1899. Contributor to Jewish and secular press. Address: Kansas City, Mo.

Mayer, Lippman. Rabbi Emeritus (since 1901) of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa. Born August 3, 1841. Son of Marx Mayer. Educated at Universities of Würzburg and Berlin; M. A. and Ph. D., Heidelberg. Rabbinical diploma conferred

by Rabbis Fürst, Geismar, and Schott, the Consistory of the Jews of Baden. Was teacher in Plato Seminary at Karlsruhe, Baden; Rabbi at Gailingen, Baden; Rabbi of French Congregation, New York City, 1869; of Congregation Mishkan Israel, Selma, Ala., 1870, and of Congregation Rodeph Shalom, Pittsburg, Pa., 1870-1901. Contributor to Jewish press. Address: 3116 Perryville Av., Allegheny, Pa.

Mayerowitz, Berachya. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Achim, Atlanta, Ga. Born December, 1865, in Wegger, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Rabbi David Mayerowitz. Educated in Riga and Tukum, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by the Kovno Talmudical College. Held positions in Kansas City, Mo., and Toledo, Ohio. Publication: "The Shield of the Fathers," a commentary in Hebrew and English on the Ethics of the Fathers. Address: 83 Gilmer, Atlanta, Ga.

Medvidovsky, Israel. Minister of Congregation Neve Zedek-Talmud Torah, Portland, Ore. Born in 1865, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Jacob Medvidovsky. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Levin, Rostov, Russia. Address: 200 Car-ruther, Portland, Ore.

Mendelsohn, G. Minister of Congregation Rodof Sholom, Homestead, Pa. Born December 25, 1867, at Bausk, Courland, Russia. Son of Mendel Mendelsohn and Hannah Gdaliowitz. Educated at Vilna and Kovno, Russia. Diplomas conferred by Rabbis of these two towns. Held positions in Sakinova, Russia; Uniontown, Greensburg, and Punxutawney, Pa. Address: 538 Ammon, Homestead, Pa.

Mendelsohn, Samuel. Rabbi (since 1876) of Temple of Israel, Wilmington, N. C. Born March 31, 1850, in Russia. Son of Fei-wel Mendelsohn. Educated at Vilna, Russia; Berlin, Germany; and Philadelphia, Pa. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Faculty of Maimonides College, Philadelphia, Pa. LL. D., University of North Carolina. Rabbi of Congregation Beth-El, Norfolk, Va., 1873-1876. Publication: "The Criminal Jurisprudence of the Ancient Hebrews." Address: Wilmington, N. C.

Mendes, Frederick de Sola. Rabbi (since 1874) of Congregation Shaaray Tefilla, New York City. Born July 8, 1850, in Jamaica, W. I. Son of Rabbi Abraham Pereira Mendes and Eliza de Sola. Educated at London, Eng., and Breslau, Germany. B. A., 1869, University of London; Ph. D., 1871, University of Jena; Rabbi, 1873, Haham Benjamin Artom, London. Publications: "Child's First Bible;" "Outlines of Bible History;" "De-

fence, not Defiance" (anti-missionary). Address: 154 West 82d, New York City.

***Mendes, H. Pereira.** Minister (since 1877) of K. K. Shearith Israel, New York City. Son of Rabbi Abraham Pereira Mendes and Eliza de Sola. President Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada; President New York Board of Jewish Ministers; Honorary Vice-President Federation of American Zionists. Address: 99 Central Park, West, New York City.

Mendes, Isaac P. Rabbi Emeritus (since 1903) of Congregation Mickva Israel, Savannah, Ga. Born January 13, 1853, at Kingston, Jamaica, W. I. Son of Joseph Mendes. Educated privately and at Northwick College, London, Eng. M. A and D. D., University of Georgia. Rabbi in Richmond, Va., 1873-1877; in Savannah, Ga. (Mickva Israel Congregation), 1877-1903. Publications: "Pure Words," a collection of special prayers; and "First Lessons in Hebrew." Address: 210 Gwinnett, W., Savannah, Ga.

Messing, Aaron J. Rabbi (since 1885) of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Chicago, Ill. Born June 18, 1840, at Argenau, near Bromberg, Germany. Son of Rabbi Joseph Messing (author of a number of Hebrew books). Educated at Breslau and Graetz, Prussia, and Rostock, Mecklenburg. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbis E. Gutmacher, M. Feilchenfeld, and N. Caro. Ph. D., University of Rostock. Rabbi in Militsch, Silesia; Mecklenburg-Schwerin; New York City (1866); and San Francisco (1867-1885). Publications: "S'fath Eiver" (Hebrew Primer), and "Torath Emeth" (Catechism). Address: 4337 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Messing, Abraham Joseph. Rabbi (since 1897) of Temple Beth-Or, Montgomery, Ala. Born August 4, 1873, at Chicago, Ill. Son of Rabbi Aaron J. Messing. B. H. L. and Rabbi, Hebrew Union College; B. A., University of Cincinnati. Rabbi of Temple Anshai Emeth, Peoria, Ill., 1896-1897. New synagogues built at Peoria and at Montgomery during his incumbency. Address: 28 Clayton, Montgomery, Ala.

Messing, Henry J. Rabbi (since 1878) of United Hebrew Congregation, St. Louis, Mo. Born March 10, 1848, at Gostyn, Posen, Prussia. Son of Rabbi Joseph Messing. Educated in Germany. Rabbinical diploma awarded by Rabbi Gedalya Tiktin, Breslau, Germany. Rabbi at Dubuque, Iowa, 1869; Williamsport, Pa., 1870-1877; and Peoria, Ill., 1877-1878. Founder

of Hebrew Free and Industrial School Society, St. Louis, 1880. Address: 4439 Delmar Boul., St. Louis, Mo.

Messing, Mayer. Rabbi (since 1867) of the Indianapolis (Ind.) Hebrew Congregation. Born December 10, 1843, at Genivkowitz, Prussia. Son of Rabbi Joseph Messing. Educated at Graetz, Prussia. Rabbinical diplomas received from Rabbi E. Gutmacher; Dr. Poper, Charnikow; and Dr. Cohen, Schwerin. Was Rabbi in Neubuckow, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, and Asken on the Elbe, Germany. Address: 523 North Delaware, Indianapolis, Ind.

Meyer, Heyman. Cantor of the People's Synagogue at the Educational Alliance, New York City. Born July, 1863, at Kuchar, near Plotzk, Poland. Son of Judah Meyer. Educated at Warsaw, Poland, and London, Eng. Held positions in London, Eng., and Buffalo, N. Y. Address: 254 Henry, New York City.

Meyer, Julius Henry. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis. Born July 18, 1874, at Thibodeaux, La. Son of Lehman Meyer and Henrietta Levy. Educated at public schools of New Orleans, La., and St. Louis, Mo.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Toledo, Ohio, 1897-1900. Married Mabel Bloch, Toledo, June 26, 1900. Address: 276 Lyon, Milwaukee, Wis.

Meyer, Martin A. Rabbi (since 1902) of Congregation Beth Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Born January 15, 1879, at San Francisco, Cal. Son of Charles Meyer and Louisa Silberstein. Educated at public schools, San Francisco; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Fellow American School in Palestine, 1901-1902. Officiated as Rabbi at Charleston, W. Va., 1900-1901. Publications: Articles on Jews of Palestine in Jewish Comment, the Reform Advocate, and Emanuel. Address: 149 Lancaster, Albany, N. Y.

Michnik, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Woodville, Miss. Born September 20, 1863, at Bielitz, Austria. Son of Joseph Michnik. Educated at Vienna and Pressburg. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Simon Schreiber, Cracow, Galicia. Was Rabbi at Springfield, Ill.; Helena, Mont.; Huntsville, Ala.; Jonesboro, Ark., and Port Gibson, Miss.

Mielziner, Jacob. Rabbi (since 1900) of Congregation Emanu-El, Helena, Mont. Born September 19, 1877. Son of Rabbi Moses Mielziner and Rosetta Levald. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1900); and He-

brew Union College (Rabbi, 1900). Address: 415 Eighth Av., Helena, Mont.

Miller, Kassel. Cantor of Congregation Bass Jacob, Lewiston, Me. Born July 4, 1866, at Skidel, Poland. Son of Eyzer Miller. Was Cantor at Pottsville and Philipsburg, Pa.; Steubenville and Bellaire, Ohio; and Evansville, Ind. Address: 155 Pierce, Lewiston, Me.

Moll, Max S. Assistant Minister (since 1886) of Congregation Berith Kodesh, Rochester, N. Y. Born August 27, 1846, at Graetz, Prussia. Son of Rabbi Simon Moll. Educated in Germany. Was Rabbi of Congregation Adereth El, New York City, for four years; B'nai Jeshurun, Paterson, N. J., for two years; Aitz Raanan, Rochester, N. Y., for seven years. Publications: "Condensed German Grammar;" "Companion for Practical Work." Address: 125 University Av., Rochester, N. Y.

***Morais, Henry S.** Rabbi of Congregation Adath Yeshurun, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Dr. Sabato Morais. Was Rabbi of Congregation Jeshuat Israel, Newport, R. I. Address: 719 Almond, Syracuse, N. Y.

Morris, Benjamin. Cantor of Congregation Beth Miriam, Long Branch, N. J. Born December 17, 1844, in Poland. Son of Abraham Jacob Morris. Educated in Poland, and in Berlin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin. Held a position in London, Eng. Address: 83 Second Av., Long Branch, N. J.

Moses, Alfred G. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarai Shomayim, Mobile, Ala. Born at Livingston, Ala. Son of Rabbi Adolph Moses and Emma Isaacs. Educated at public schools of Louisville, Ky.; privately by Dr. Abraham Flexner; at University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Represents third generation of Rabbis. Occupies position once held by his father. Address: 407 Conti, Mobile, Ala.

Moses, Isaac S. Rabbi of Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim, New York City. Born December 8, 1847, at Santomichel, Posen. Son of Israel Baruch Moses. Educated at Santomichel, Gleiwitz, and Breslau. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Solomon Rosenthal, Jarozin; and Dr. Bernard Felsenthal, Chicago, Ill. Was Rabbi at Quincy, Ill.; Milwaukee, Wis.; and Chicago, Ill. Editor of *Der Zeitgeist*, 1880-1882. Publications: "The Pentateuch;" "The Historical Books of the Bible;" "The Ethics of the Hebrew Scriptures;" "Sabbath School Hymnals;" Prayer Books. Address: 118 East 55th, New York City.

Mosinter, E. M. Rabbi of Congregation Chased Schel Emeth, Springfield, Ohio. Born in Russia in 1865. Son of Ralph Mosinter. Educated in Kovno. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi M. Ziew, and Rabbi L. S. Schapiere. Was Rabbi at Poca-hontas, Va., and Marietta, Ohio. Address: 137 East Main, Springfield, Ohio.

Mowsonitz, Abraham H. Minister of Congregation Choi Odum, Burlington, Vt. Born and educated in Russia. Diploma conferred by Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York. Address: 327 North Winooski Av., Burlington, Vt.

Mueller, Ignatius. Rabbi of Congregation B'rith Shalom, Louisville, Ky. Born June 10, 1857, at Eperies, Hungary. Son of Marcus Mueller. Educated at Roman Catholic Gymnasium, Kecskemet, Hungary; Berlin University (Ph. D.); and Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin. Rabbinical diploma received from the Faculty of the Hebrew Union College. Was Rabbi at Kalamazoo, Mich., and Des Moines, Iowa; teacher of religion at the Realgymnasium, Leipzig; teacher at the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, Ohio; Professor of German and Hebrew at the Kalamazoo College, and Professor of German at Highland Park Normal College. Publications: "Das Leben und Wirken des Dr. Isaac M. Wise;" "The Gymnasium, an Educational Institution of Germany and Austria-Hungary;" and "Communism, an Essay." Address: 1131 Floyd, Louisville, Ky.

Myers, Isidore. Rabbi (since 1897) of Congregation Ohabai Shalome, San Francisco, Cal. Born February 15, 1856, at Suvalki, Poland. Son of Morris Myers. Educated at Suvalki and Kalwarya, Poland; Melbourne (Australia) Hebrew School; Scotch College; and Melbourne University (B. A.). Rabbi at Bendigo, Australia, 1880-1885; of East Melbourne Hebrew Congregation, 1885-1890; and of Shaar Hashamayim Congregation, Montreal, Canada, 1896-1897. Taught University subjects in schools at Melbourne. Organized public meetings in Victoria in 1886, and raised \$5000 in aid of Russian Jews. Visited Palestine in 1890, and in three months rescued sixty Jewish souls from the missionaries. Delivered two hundred public lectures, 1890-1895, on the Talmud and on Zionism in sixty cities in Great Britain; lectured in New York City, 1895-1896. Publication: "Gems from the Talmud." Address: 1836 Sutter, San Francisco, Cal.

Nelson, Leon M. Rabbi (since 1898) of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born January 22, 1876, at Richmond, Va. Son of N.

W. Nelson and Regina Stern. Educated at public schools of Richmond, Va.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Columbia University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, Valedictorian). Address: 308 McDonough, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Newfield, Morris. Rabbi of Congregation Emanu-El, Birmingham, Ala. Born January 31, 1869, at Homonna, Hungary. Son of Sabbatai Newfield. Educated at Royal Gymnasium (graduate); University and Rabbinical Seminary, Budapest; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Studied medicine at University of Budapest. Was instructor at Hebrew Union College. Received 33rd degree of Freemasonry (1903). Publication: "Studies in Ecclesiastes." Address: 715 North 18th, Birmingham, Ala.

Newman, Julius. Born December 16, 1851, in Hungary. Son of Joseph Newman. Educated at Budapest, Eisenstadt, and Pressburg, in Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Schreiber (Sofer), Pressburg, and Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Eisenstadt. Was Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, for five years; of Congregation New Light, for two years; and of the Hungarian Congregation, for six years; all in Chicago, Ill. Served in the Austrian army, 1871-1873; as postmaster in Hungary, for two years; as correspondent for a Vienna newspaper, for three years. Address: 508 44th Place, Chicago, Ill.

Newman, Morris. Cantor of First Hungarian Congregation Agudath Achim, Chicago, Ill. Born May 25, 1870, in Hungary. Son of Mayer Newman. Educated at Topolcsany and Szatmar, Hungary. Held positions in McKeesport and Scranton, Pa. Address: 412 West 14th, Chicago, Ill.

Newmark, Hyman. Cantor (since 1880) of Temple Israel of Harlem, New York City. Born October, 1857, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Moses Newmark. Educated at Warsaw, and Breslau, Germany. Diplomas conferred by Obercantor Professor F. Weiss-hoff, Warsaw, and Obercantor Deutsch, Breslau. Held positions in Reichthal, Upper Silesia, for one year, and Rondout, N. Y., for two years. Address: 240 West 121st, New York City.

Nieto, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Sherith Israel, San Francisco, Cal. Born December 22, 1863, at London, Eng. Son of Abraham Haim Nieto. Educated at Jews' College, London, Eng. (graduate); College of the City of New York; by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; and at Collegiate School, Kingston, Jamaica. Was Minister of Sheffield (Eng.) Hebrew

Congregation; and teacher at Jews' Hospital and Orphan Asylum, London, Eng. Editor of the *New Occident*. Publication: "The Romance of Poverty" (collection of Jewish character sketches). Address: 1719 Bush, San Francisco, Cal.

Noot, Isaac C. Minister (since 1873) of Congregation B'nai Israel, New York City. Born in 1840, at Amsterdam, Holland. Son of Simon Noot. Educated in New York City. Was Assistant Minister of Congregation B'nai Israel, Philadelphia, Pa.; of Congregation Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass.; Minister of Congregation Darech Amuna, New York City; and instructor in the Hebrew Education Society, Philadelphia, Pa. Has been connected with Hebrew Free School Association as principal and instructor for thirty-eight years. Address: 111 East 88th, New York City.

Norden, Aaron. Rabbi Emeritus of North Chicago Hebrew Congregation. Born June 8, 1844, at Lissa, Posen, Prussia. Son of Saul Norden. Educated at Lissa and Berlin. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi E. Gutmacher, Graetz, Prussia. Rabbinical positions held in Baltimore, Md.; Natchez, Miss.; and Chicago, Ill. Address: 4639 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Philipson, David. Rabbi (since 1888) of Congregation Bene Israel, Cincinnati, Ohio. Born August 9, 1862, at Wabash, Ind. Son of Joseph Philipson. Educated at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Johns Hopkins University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1883, and D. D.). Professor of Homiletics, Hebrew Union College; President Hebrew Sabbath School Union. Member Board of Governors Hebrew Union College, Publication Committee Jewish Publication Society of America, and Council American Jewish Historical Society. Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md., 1884-1888. Publications: "The Jew in English Fiction;" "Old European Jewries;" "The Oldest Jewish Congregation in the West;" "A Holiday Sheaf;" "Selected Writings of Isaac M. Wise" (edited in conjunction with L. Grossmann); "Reminiscences by Isaac M. Wise" (translation); "Tendencies of Thought in Modern Judaism" (New World); "The Progress of the Jewish Reform Movement in the United States" (Jewish Quarterly Review); "The Beginnings of the Reform Movement in Judaism" (Jewish Quarterly Review).

Philo, Isador E. Rabbi (since 1896) of the Akron (Ohio) Hebrew Congregation. Born July 24, 1873, at Cardiff, Wales. Son of Rabbi Solomon S. Philo. B. A., College of the City of New York; Ph. D., University of Illinois. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rev. Dr. Falk Vidaver, San Francisco, Cal. Represents

the sixth generation of Rabbis. Address: 133 East Market, Akron, Ohio.

Philo, Solomon S. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Sholom, Fort Worth, Texas. Born December 29, 1850, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Rabbi Moses Philo. Educated at Breslau, and Warsaw, Poland. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbi of Warsaw. Held positions at Breslau; Ostrowo, Prussia; in Hungary; at Newark, N. J.; Atlantic City, N. J.; and Gainesville, Texas. Address: Fort Worth, Texas.

Rabinovitz, Joseph. Rabbi of Congregation Adas Jeshuren, Sioux City, Iowa. Born September 15, 1868, at Kovno, Russia, and educated there. Son of Solomon Rabinovitz. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Mendelzive, Tauroggen, Russia. Was Rabbi of Congregation Bnei Jacob, Rock Island, Ill. Address: 617 Bluff, Sioux City, Iowa.

Radin, Adolph M. Rabbi of the People's Synagogue at the Educational Alliance, New York City. Born August 5, 1848, at Neustadt Schirwindt, Poland. Son of Marcus Radin and Hinde Ritow. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Volosin and Eiseschok, and at Universities of Berlin, Königsberg, and Greifswald (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Bezalel Ash and Rabbi Ab. Samuel Rossein, Eiseschok. Was Rabbi at Mewe and Kempen, Prussia; Kalisz and Lodz, Poland; Elmira, N. Y., and New York City (Congregation Gates of Hope). Chaplain of Society for the Aid of Jewish Prisoners. Editor, for three years, of *Der Jüdische Grenzbote*, Königsberg, Prussia. Contributor to Hebrew (*Hamagid*, *Hamelitz*, *Hakarmel*, *Ibri Anochi*, *Hatsofeh*), German (*Allgemeine Zeitung des Judenthums*, and *Die Neuzeit*), Polish (*Israelita*), and American Jewish papers. Publications: "Offener Brief eines polnischen Juden an Treitschke;" "Report of Visiting Chaplain" (English and Hebrew). Address: 844 Teasdale Place, or Hebrew Charities Building, New York City.

Radnitz, Samuel. Cantor of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born August 10, 1863, at Mohilev, Russia. Son of Selman Radnitz. Educated at Elizavetgrad, Russia. Officiated as Cantor in various Russian cities. For three years solo singer at the Metropolitan Opera House, under Anton Seidl. Address: 31 St. Marks Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rafalovitz, Simon. Rabbi of Congregation Agudas Achim, Allentown, Pa. Born March 8, 1870, in Russia. Son of Abraham Rafalovitz. Educated at Kovno and Eiseschok, Russia.

Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector and Rabbi Majofis, Kovno, and Rabbi Salkind, New York. Was Rabbi in Leipon, Government Vilna, Russia. Address: 623 North 2nd, Allentown, Pa.

Raisin, Jacob S. Rabbi of Congregation Gemiluth Chesed, Port Gibson, Miss. Born November 15, 1876, at Nesvitzh, Government Minsk, Russia. Son of Aaron S. Raisin. Educated privately and in Talmudical College of Miro; public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Publications: "Life and Work of George Eliot" (Hebrew); "Beginning of the Renaissance among Russian Jews;" "A Glimpse into Jewish Science;" "The Maskilim in America." Address: P. O. Box 77, Port Gibson, Miss.

Raisin, Max. Rabbi (since 1901) of K. K. Bene Abraham, Portsmouth, Ohio. Born July 15, 1879, at Nesvitzh, Government Minsk, Russia. Son of Aaron S. Raisin. Educated in elementary schools in Russia; public schools, New York City; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Publications: "A History of the Jews in America" (Hebrew); Contributor to Hebrew periodicals in Russia and Germany. Address: 72 East 7th, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Rapoport, Samuel. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Springfield, Mass. Born at Keidany, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Nison Rapoport. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma received from Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi at Eivagoly, Russia. Address: 34 Grays Av., Springfield, Mass.

Rappaport, Julius. Rabbi (since 1891) of Congregation Beth-El, Chicago, Ill. Born January 10, 1863, at Debreczin, Hungary. Son of Isaac Rappaport. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Pressburg and Losoncz, Hungary. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg, and Rabbi Maier Perls, Nagy Karoly. Address: 87 Potomac Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rappaport, Solomon. Cantor of Congregation Shaaray Tefilla, New York City. Born January 20, 1862, at Lemberg, Austria. Son of Rabbi Chaim ha-Kohen Rappaport, his teacher of Bible, Talmud, Midrash, and Hazanut. Musical studies pursued at Prague; Peabody Institute, Baltimore, Md.; and the National Conservatory of America, New York City. For nine years Cantor and Preacher in Oheb Sholom Congregation, Newark, N. J. Studied for two years at New York Law School. Publications: Articles

in the American Hebrew. Address: 256 West 98th, New York City.

Rapport, N. Rabbi of Congregation Kneseth Israel, Reading, Pa. Born March 5, 1849, in Government Vitebsk. Son of Levy Rapport. Educated at Vitebsk. Address: 544 South 7th, Reading, Pa.

Reich, Siegmund Moses. Rabbi of Temple Beth Zion, Bradford, Pa. Born February 7, 1873, in Bohemia. Son of Isaac Reich. Educated at College of the City of New York (B. A., 1895); Columbia University (M. A., 1900); and Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Siegmund Richter, Neuhausl, Hungary. Instructor in Bible and Hebrew Grammar in Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1897-1899. Teacher in New York public schools, 1895-1897. Publication: "Edition of a Yemen Text Book for the Instruction of the Jewish Child." Address: 86 Pleasant, Bradford, Pa.

Reichert, Isidor. Rabbi (since 1896) of Temple Beth-El, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born December 29, 1869, at Konin, Poland. Son of Isaac Reichert. Educated at Gymnasium in Kalisz, Poland, and at University of Berlin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Hirsch Auerbach, Lissa. Was Rabbi of Congregation Bnai Sholaum, Brooklyn, for two years. Address: 177 Caliger, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Reichler, Moses. Rabbi of Congregation House of Jacob, Utica, N. Y. Born Nisan 24, 5617, in Austria. Son of Baruch Reichler. Educated at Rawa-ruska and Drohobycz, Austria. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Horshowsky, Drohobycz, and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Was Rabbi of Congregation Yshrei Leb, Drohobycz; Anshei Polen and Anshei Breinsk, New York City. Address: 76 Liberty, Utica, N. Y.

Reiter, Naftali. Rabbi of First Galician Congregation Duckler Mugan Abraham, New York City. Born January 1, 1848, in Hungary. Son of Moses Reiter and C. Pearl. Educated in Hungary. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi D. Deutsch, Rabbi D. Schick, and Rabbi L. Yohns. Was Assistant Rabbi to the late Chief Rabbi Jacob Joseph. Address: 65 Pitt, New York City.

Reynolds, Louis G. Rabbi of Congregation Bnai-Israel, Salt Lake City, Utah. Born March 17, 1870, in Poland. Son of Abram Jacob Reynolds. Educated at the Talmudical College of Kovno; and completed a course at the Universities of Zürich

and Paris. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Newark, N. J., and Beth-Zion, Bradford, Pa. Address: 905 East 5th South, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Rezits, Heyman. Cantor (since 1887) of Congregation Adas Kadosh, Wilmington, Del. Born May 5, 1862, in Russia. Son of Abraham Rezits. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Founded the Congregation Adas Kadosh. Address: 211 Orange Wilmington, Del.

Rhine, Abraham Benedict. Rabbi of Congregation House of Israel, Hot Springs, Ark. Born September 17, 1876, at Shavli, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Meyer Rhine. Educated in public schools of New York City; by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association, New York City; at high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1902). Was editor of H. U. C. Journal. Address: 14 Parker, Hot Springs, Ark.

Rogoff, Moses R. Cantor of Congregation Shaarey Zedek, Detroit, Mich. Born March 25, 1852, in Russia. Son of Elias Rogoff. Talmudic education received at Miro, Russia; musical education at Odessa, Russia, and Königsberg, Germany. Cantor's diploma granted by Imperial Music Director H. Weintraub. Held positions in Riga, Russia; New York City; Cleveland, Ohio; and Pittsburg, Pa. Address: 330 Hastings, Detroit, Mich.

Rosenau, Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation Har Sinai, Trenton, N. J. Born at Wollstein, Germany. Son of William Rosenau. Educated at Gross Glogau and Breslau. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Dr. Joel and Rabbi Mendelson, Krotoschin; Rabbi Ettinger, Pleschen; Dr. Kline, Gross Glogau; and Dr. Solomon Cohen, Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Address: 19 Carroll, Trenton, N. J.

Rosenau, William. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Oheb Shalom, Baltimore, Md. Born May 30, 1865, at Wollstein, Germany. Son of Rabbi Nathan Rosenau and Johanna Braun. Educated at public schools and Gymnasium, Hirschberg, Germany; public schools, Philadelphia, Pa.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A., 1888); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi, 1889); Post-graduate course in Semitics, Johns Hopkins University (Ph. D., 1900). Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., 1889-1892. Instructor in Rabbinica, Johns Hopkins University, 1898-1903. Associate in Rabbinica, since

1903. Member Baltimore Board of Education since 1899. Publications: "Semitic Studies in American Colleges;" "Hebraisms in the Authorized Version of the Bible;" "Jewish Ceremonial Institutions and Customs." Address: 825 Newington Av., Baltimore, Md.

Rosenbaum, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Achim. Woodbine, N. J. Born January 13, 1864, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Abraham Rosenbaum. Rabbinical diploma conferred by L. Maskalashan. Held positions in Königsberg, Prussia, and Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: Woodbine, N. J.

Rosenberg, Armin. Minister of Congregation Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born March 8, 1866, in Hungary. Son of Joseph Rosenberg. Educated at Budapest. Address: 306 Union, Brooklyn. (Elected Cantor of Congregation Beth Israel, Philadelphia, Pa.)

Rosenberg, Israel. Rabbi of Congregation Shomre Adath, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Born in 1874, at Lomzha, Poland. Son of Gershon Rosenberg. Educated at Kovno, Slobodko, and Navarodok, in Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Epstein, Navarodok; Rabbi Sternfeld, Brisk; Rabbi Isaac Shloma Yeel, Kovno; and others. Address: Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Rosenberg, Solomon. Rabbi and Cantor of Temple Beth-El, Jersey City, N. J. Born July 21, 1857, at Bielew Zerkov, Russia. Son of Samuel Rosenberg. Studied at Talmudical College of Pressburg, Hungary (Rabbinical diploma), and in Berlin and London. Held positions at Marshall, Tyler, and Gainesville, Texas; Jacksonville and Pensacola, Fla.; and Paterson, N. J. Address: 561 Summit Av., Jersey City, N. J.

Rosenblum, Joseph Nathan. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel. Born in Russia. Son of Chatzkel Rosenblum. Address: 114 Milton Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rosenfield, Zachariah J. Rabbi of Congregations Tefairath Israel and Shaireth Sphard, St. Louis, Mo. Born and educated in Russia, and held positions there, and in New York City, and Baltimore, Md. Publication: "Tikvath Zachariah." Address: 1007 North Tenth, St. Louis, Mo.

Rosenthal, Adolf. Rabbi of Congregation Shearith B'nai Israel, New York City. Born February 21, 1860, at Wongrowitz, Germany. Son of Louis Rosenthal and Rosa Abraham. Educated at Gymnasium in Wongrowitz, and the University and Jewish Theological Seminary (Rabbinical diploma) in Berlin.

Held positions at Emden, Germany; in the Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Brooklyn, N. Y., and at Braddock, Pa. Publications: "Die vier Charaktere;" "Das jüdische Weib als Erzieherin." Address: 1644 Park Av., New York City.

Rosenthal, Frank L. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Baton Rouge, La., and Temple Sinai, St. Francisville, La. Born May 7, 1865, in New York City. Son of Rubin Rosenthal, who conducted his Hebrew education. Secular education at public schools of New York City; and the College of the City of New York. Was Rabbi, for five years, of the Congregation House of Israel, Hot Springs, Ark. Address: Baton Rouge, La.

Rosenthal, Isidore. Rabbi of Congregation Shaarai Shomayim, Lancaster, Pa. Born May 10, 1872, at Greenport, L. I. Son of Bernhard Rosenthal. Educated at public schools of New York City; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; and at Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Also studied law in Lancaster. Married Florence Rosenstein, Lancaster, February 28, 1900. Address: 138 East Clay, Lancaster, Pa.

Rosentreter, Adolf. Rabbi (since 1884) of Congregation Bnei Amoona, St. Louis, Mo. Born December 27, 1858, at Gollantsch, Germany. Son of Meyer Rosentreter. Educated at Berlin. Rabbinical diploma granted by Dr. I. Hildesheimer. Held positions at Roebel, for three years; Meseritz, for two years; and Kettwig, for one year. Address: 1012 Atchinson Pl., St. Louis, Mo.

Rosenzweig, Emanuel. Cantor and Rabbi of Congregation Adath Israel of the Bronx, New York City. Born December, 1844, in Russia. Son of Abraham Rosenzweig. Educated in Talmudical College of Berdichev, which conferred the title Rabbi. Held positions in Bielostok, Russia; in Posen, Prussia; in Boston, Mass., for four years; in the Henry Street Synagogue, New York City, for fourteen years; and in Washington, D. C., for four years. Address: 1240 Fulton Av., Bronx.

Roubin, Solomon. Rabbi of Congregation Agudath Achim, Woodbine, N. J. Born August 24, 1854, at Suwalki, Poland. Son of Moses Breschinski and Mary Sinai. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Suwalki, Poland, and Grosswardein and Pressburg, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg. Was Rabbi at Mezières, French Lorraine, for eight years; Wittersheim, Alsace, for three years; Assistant to Grand Rabbin Aristide Astruc at

Bayonne, France, 1887-1892; Rabbi at Tyler, Texas, 1894; Butte, Mont., 1897; and San Antonio, Texas, 1900-1901. Librarian of Sutro Library, San Francisco, Cal., 1895. At present principal of Hebrew School, and instructor in religion at Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine. Sent, in 1887, by the Consistoire Central of France, to establish a synagogue in Madrid (unsuccessful for lack of funds). Came to America in 1893. Publication: "A Scroll of the Law by Maimonides." Address: Woodbine, N. J.

Rubenstein, Charles A. Rabbi (since 1898) of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md. Born in Riga, 1870. Son of Isaac Rubenstein and Frieda Bliden. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Columbia University (M. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Rabbi at Little Rock, Ark., 1892-1897. Address: Har Sinai Temple, Baltimore, Md.

Rubin, Barnet. Minister of Congregation Brith Shalom, Charleston, S. C. Born January, 1834, at Radoskowitz, Government Vilna, Russia. Son of Moses Rubin. Educated at Minsk. Officiated as Cantor in congregations in New York City, before 1872. Address: 12 Warren, Charleston, S. C.

Rubinson, Jacob. Rabbi of Congregation Kneseth Israel, Reading, Pa. Born August 20, 1862, in Russia, and educated there. Son of Charles Rubinson. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi B. L. Levinthal, Philadelphia, Pa. Address: 240 Cedar, Reading, Pa.

Rubinstein, Isaac Aaron. Cantor (since 1895) of Khal Kodesh Bnei-Jisroile, Athens, Ga. Born January 15, 1866, at Shavlan, Russia. Son of Israel Judah Rubinstein. Educated in Talmudical Colleges of Suvalki and Kovno, Russia; secular education in London, Eng. Held positions in Cardiff, Wales; Sheffield, England; and Kimberley, South Africa. Chaplain of Mount Vernon Lodge, A. F. and A. M. Honorary member of the Athenæum. Address: Athens, Ga.

Rypins, Isaac L. Rabbi (since 1899) of Mount Zion Hebrew Congregation, St. Paul, Minn. Born June 24, 1862, in Poland. Son of Israel Rypins. Educated in Poland, Berlin, New York City; high school of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Evansville, Ind., 1889-1899. Address: 763 Holly Av., St. Paul, Minn.

Sachnowitz, Benjamin. Minister of Congregation Brothers of Joseph, Norwich, Conn. Born in Rossein, Russia. Son of Isaac

Sachnowitz. Educated at Vilna. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno; and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Address: 18 North Thames, Norwich, Conn.

Sacks, Harris W. Rabbi of Congregation Ohavei Zedek, Burlington, Vt. Born December 12, 1860, in Russia. Son of Isaac Sacks. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi A. M. Lapidos, Rossein, Government Kovno. Address: 42 First, Burlington, Vt.

Sadler, Bernard. Rabbi of Montefiore Congregation, Cairo, Ill. Born September 15, 1854, at Kirchenbirk, Bohemia. Son of Wolfgang Sadler and Nannie Berman. Educated at Realschule of Elbogen, Bohemia. Officiated, during the holidays, at South Bend, Ind., 1894-1895; and Owensboro, Ky., 1897. Organized Montefiore Congregation in 1894. Address: 813 Commercial Av., Cairo, Ill.

***Sale, Samuel.** Rabbi of Congregation Shaare Emeth, St. Louis, Mo. Born October 29, 1854, at Louisville, Ky. Son of Isaac Sale. Educated at public schools of Louisville, and University of Berlin. Rabbinical diploma conferred in Berlin. Was Rabbi of Har Sinai Congregation, Baltimore, Md., and Anshe Maarabh Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Occupies chair of Hebrew at Washington University, St. Louis, Mo. Address: St. Louis, Mo.

Salinger, Simon F. Rabbi and Cantor (since 1895) of Congregation Adas Jeshurun, Louisville, Ky. Born September 29, 1860, in Poland. Son of Joseph Salinger. M. D., Western University of Pennsylvania, 1897. Was Rabbi in Mehlsack, Germany, for one year; London, Eng., for one year; Wilkes Barre, Pa.; Cleveland, Ohio; and Pittsburg, Pa., for six years. Address: 420 East Chestnut, Louisville, Ky.

Salzman, Marcus. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai B'rith, Wilkes Barre, Pa. Born December 11, 1871, at Baltimore, Md. Son of Tobias Salzman and Fredericka Rosenheim. Educated at public schools of Baltimore; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Charleston, W. Va. Address: 62 North Main, Wilkes Barre, Pa.

Samfield, M. Rabbi (since 1871) of Congregation Children of Israel, Memphis, Tenn. Born at Markstett, Bavaria, in 1846. Educated by his father; at the Talmudical College of Rabbi Lazarus Ottensosser, at Hoechberg; at the Realgymnasium and under Dr.

J. Fuerst, Baireuth; University of Würzburg (Ph. D.); and Rabbi Seligman Baer Bamberger, from whom he received the degree of Rabbi. Came to America in 1867. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Zion, Shreveport, La., until 1871. Founder Tennessee Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and Children; founder of United Charities of Memphis; founder of Young Men's Hebrew Association, Memphis; President Hebrew Relief Association, Memphis; Governor Hebrew Union College; Trustee Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; President of Southern Rabbinical Association. Founder and editor of the Jewish Spectator. Address: 104 Adams, Memphis, Tenn.

Samuelson, Hyman. Cantor of Congregation Kneseth Israel, San Francisco, Cal. Born in Russia, in 1868. Son of Cantor S. Z. Samuelson. Educated at Vienna. Has held positions abroad and in New York City. Address: 107 Russ, San Francisco, Cal.

***Schaffer, S.** Rabbi (since 1893) of Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Honorary Vice-President Federation of American Zionists. Publication: "Das Recht und seine Stellung zur Moral nach talmudischer Sitten- und Rechtslehre." Address: 2566 McCulloh, Baltimore, Md.

Schanfarber, Tobias. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Maarabh, Chicago, Ill. Born December 20, 1862, at Cleveland, Ohio. Son of Aaron Schanfarber and Sara Newman. Educated at public schools of Cleveland, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); Johns Hopkins University; and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Rabbi at Toledo, Ohio; Fort Wayne, Ind.; Baltimore, Md.; and Mobile, Ala. Was editor of Jewish Comment, Baltimore, Md.; Jewish Chronicle, Mobile, Ala.; and Reform Advocate, Chicago, Ill. At present, editor of Chicago Israelite. Address: 4049 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Schaumberg, Sol. Rabbi of Congregation Moses Montefiore, Marshall, Texas. Born November 24, 1865, at Schweinsberg, Hessen, Germany. Son of Isaac Schaumberg. Educated at Marburg and Hanover, Germany. Diploma conferred by the Teachers' Seminary, Hanover. Held positions in Easton, Pa., and Schenectady, N. Y. Address: Marshall, Texas.

Schlesinger, Max. Rabbi Emeritus (since 1903) of Congregation Beth-Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Born February 13, 1837, at Vitschen, Silesia. Son of Joseph Schlesinger. Educated at Gymnasium of Oppeln, Prussia; Theological Seminary of Breslau; and University of Prague (M. A. and Ph. D.). Rabbinical

diploma conferred by Professor Dr. Saul Isaac Kaempfer, Prague. Only position as Rabbi of Congregation Beth-Emeth, Albany, N. Y. Publication: "The Historical Jesus of Nazareth." Address: 334 Hudson Av., Albany, N. Y.

Schneeberger, Henry William. Rabbi (since 1876) of Congregation Chizzuk Emoonah, Baltimore, Md. Born September, 1848, in New York City. Son of Sigmund Schneeberger. Educated at private schools of Mr. Sachs and Dr. Anthon, New York City; Columbia College (B. A., M. A., and Ph. D.); under Dr. M. Lehmann, in Mayence, Germany; and Dr. I. Hildesheimer in Eisenstadt, Hungary, and Berlin. Rabbinical diploma received from Dr. I. Hildesheimer, Berlin. Was Rabbi of Congregation Poel Zedek, New York City, 1872-1876. Married Sarah Nussbaum, New York City, April 19, 1882. Publication: "Life and Works of Rabbi Yehuda Ha-Nasi." Address: 1628 Druid Hill Av., Baltimore, Md.

Schoenbrun, Emanuel. Rabbi of Congregation Kneset Israel, Cleveland, Ohio. Born July 20, 1859, at Nagy-Kapos, Hungary. Son of Abraham Schoenbrun. Educated at Waitzen and Deutsch-Kreutz, Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Silberstein and Rabbi E. Prossnitz. Address: 304 Scovil Av., Cleveland, Ohio.

Schorr, Israel. Cantor of Temple Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born August 20, 1870, at Lemberg, Austria. Son of Baruch Schorr. Educated at Vienna. Held a position in the Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J. Address: 214 Hooper, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Schreiber, Emanuel. Rabbi of Congregation Emanuel, Chicago, Ill. Born December 13, 1852, at Leipnik, Moravia. Son of Herrmann Schreiber. Educated at Gymnasium of Kremsier, Austria; University of Berlin; Talmudical College of Rabbi Moses Bloch, Leipnik; Rabbinical Seminary of Dr. I. Hildesheimer in Eisenstadt, Hungary, and in Berlin; and by Dr. A. Geiger, at the Berlin Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums. Ph. D., University of Heidelberg. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Dr. Abraham Geiger, Berlin; Lazarus Adler, Cassel; Elias Grünbaum, Landau; Leopold Stein, Frankfurt on the Main. Was Rabbi at Elbing, Prussia; Bonn, Germany; Mobile, Ala.; Denver, Colo.; Los Angeles, Cal.; Little Rock, Ark.; Spokane, Wash.; Toledo, Ohio; and Youngstown, Ohio. Member of the Deutsche-Morgenländische Gesellschaft; professor of languages (1874-1875) at the Samson Schule, Wolfenbüttel; professor in college at Los

Angeles; and professor at University of Little Rock. Editor, 1876-1881, of *Die jüdische Gemeinde und Familien-Zeitung* (later *Die Reform*), and, 1893-1896, of the *Chicago Occident*. Frequent contributor to the American-Jewish press on subjects connected with Jewish theology and history. Publications: "The Future of Judaism;" "The Social Position of the Jews;" "The Principles of Judaism;" "Progressive Rabbinism;" "The Jewish Congregation of Bonn;" "Abraham Geiger, a Biography;" "Self-Criticism of the Jews;" "Criticism of Graetz's History;" "Moses Mendelssohn's Labors in the Cause of Judaism;" "Moses Mendelssohn's Labors in the Cause of Germany;" "Biblical and Post-Biblical History;" "A Word on the Condition of Judaism in Germany;" "The Talmud" (also treated in a series of English lectures); "Reformed Judaism and its Pioneers;" "Historians of Judaism;" "Moses Bloch;" "The Literature of Jewish Catechisms;" "The Bible in the Light of Modern Jewish Theology;" "Die Juden in Illinois;" "The Jews in Medicine;" etc. Address: 260 Seminary Av., Chicago, Ill.

Schreiber, Moses A. Minister of West End Hebrew Congregation, Knesseth Israel, Baltimore, Md. Born Iyar 18, 5601, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Chaykel Schreiber. Educated privately by Abraham Mapou and others. Teacher's diploma received from Abraham Mapou; authorization as Hazan from Rev. Dr. N. Adler, London, Eng. Occupied positions with the Rabbinical Synagogue, Kovno; the congregation of Sunderland, Eng.; Congregations Darech Amuno, Shaaray Tefilla, and Adereth El, New York City; and Congregation Shearith Israel, Baltimore, Md. Founder and first Principal of the Talmud Torah, New York City. At present, Principal of the Talmud Torah, Baltimore. Publications: Essays in the "Meassef" of the Shocharay Sephath Eber, New York; "Judah's Offering, Centennial Ode," and other poems (Hebrew); and translations of English poems into Hebrew. Address: 881 West Fayette, Baltimore, Md.

Schulman, Samuel. Rabbi of Temple Beth-El, New York City. Born February 14, 1865, in Russia. Son of Tanhum Schulman. Educated at public schools of New York City, and College of City of New York. Hebrew and Talmudic studies under private teachers, and at the Hochschule für die Wissenschaft des Judenthums, Berlin (certificate). Came to America in 1865. Sent to Berlin by Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association. Held positions in Helena, Mont., and Kansas City, Mo. Address: 1144 Park Av., New York City.

Schuman, Jacob. Cantor of Congregation Bnai Sholaum, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born February 13, 1870, in Courland, Russia.

Son of Abraham Schuman. Educated at Riga, Russia. Held a position in Congregation Beth Jacob, Brooklyn, N. Y. Address: 574 Tenth, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Schwab, Isaac. Rabbi (since 1879) of Congregation Adath Joseph, St. Joseph, Mo. Born November 1, 1840, at Kleinsteinach, Bavaria. Educated at Mainbirnheim, Bavaria; Pressburg, Hungary; Rabbinical Seminary at Breslau; and Universities of Würzburg, Munich, and Leipzig. Ph. D., Jena, 1864; Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi A. S. B. Sofer, Pressburg; Dr. Aub, Munich; and Dr. Wolf Landau, Dresden. Holder of Bavarian Rabbinical certificate. Rabbi at Portland, Ore., 1866-1872; Evansville, Ind., 1873-1876; and Williamsburg, N. Y., 1876-1878. Publications: "Can Jews be Patriots?" "The Sabbath in History;" "Contributions to the History and Reform of the Jewish Ritual" (2 vols.); "The Christmas Motto and the Old Prophetic Passages of a Coming Golden Era of Peace." Address: 6th and Jule, St. Joseph, Mo.

Schwartz, Tobias H. Minister of Congregation Adath Yeshurun, Newport News, Va. Born in 1863, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Jacob Schwartz. Educated at Kovno and Vilna. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Held positions at Kibarten, Poland, and Pocahontas, Va. Address: 232 28th, Newport News, Va.

Seidel, Jacob M. Rabbi of Congregation Jeshuat Israel, Newport, R. I. Born August 12, 1874, at Warsaw, Poland. Son of Rabbi Saul Seidel. Educated at Warsaw, Piontka, and Kalisz, Poland. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbis Alexander Ziskind, Israel Landow, and Zalzman. Held positions in Bellaire, Ohio, for three years; in Wilkes Barre, Pa., for four years; and in Woonsocket, R. I., for one year. Address: 29½ Newport Av., Newport, R. I.

Shane, David. Rabbi of Congregation Sons of Israel, Camden, N. J. Born April 7, 1846, Government of Kovno, Russia. Son of Joseph Shane. Educated at Talmudical College of Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Joseph Scharia, Shavli, Russia. Was Rabbi in Namunt, Russia. Address: 1118 Broadway, Camden, N. J.

Shapiro, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1892) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, Duluth, Minn. Born September 1, 1860, in Russia. Son of Moses Shapiro. Educated in Odessa, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbi of Odessa. Address: 716 West Superior, Duluth, Minn.

Shoher, Hyman S. Rabbi of Congregation Mishkan Tefilah, Boston, Mass. Born in 1847, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Jecheil Shoher. Educated at Kovno and Minsk, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, of Kovno. Expelled from Memel, East Prussia, in 1885. Address: 1016 Tremont, Boston, Mass.

Shugam, William. Minister of Congregation Bickor Cholem, S. Chicago, Ill. Born November 10, 1865, at Plumgian, Russia, and educated there. Son of Meyer Shugam. Diplomas granted by Rabbis Z. Barith, Russia, and Jacob Joseph, New York City. Was Rabbi in Congregation Zichron Jacob, Baltimore, Md. Address: 8828 Commercial, S. Chicago, Ill.

Silberfeld, Julius. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Abraham, Newark, N. J. Born March 5, 1876, at Oswiecim, Austria. Son of Cantor Joseph Silberfeld. Educated in Russia; at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; and privately under Dr. Adolph M. Radin. Compelled to leave Russia on account of foreign birth. Held positions in Congregation Tree of Life, Pittsburg, Pa., for one year; Temple Beth El, Jersey City, N. J., for three years; and Temple B'nai Jeshurun, Newark, N. J. (as Associate Rabbi). Address: 210 Hunterdon, Newark, N. J.

Silberman, Barnet. Rabbi (since 1889) of Congregation Tifereth Israel, New York City. Born in 1852, in Poland. Son of Charles Silberman. Educated at Suvalki, Poland. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Lando, Volkovicz. Rabbi for eight years in Volkovicz, and for eight years in Congregation Shareth Torah, New York City. Interested in civic work in the East Side of the city. Address: 95 Henry, New York City.

Silberman, Hyman. Rabbi of Congregation Agudas Israel, Waterbury, Conn. Born October 1, 1855, in Grodno, Russia. Son of Alexander Silberman. Educated at Mariampol, Government Suvalki, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Rabbi for four years in Cincinnati, Ohio. Address: 72 Canal, Waterbury, Conn.

Silver, Benjamin. Cantor of the Chambersburg (Pa.) Hebrew Congregation. Born in 1853, in the Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Lewis Silver. Held positions in Russia. Address: 16 East Washington, Chambersburg, Pa.

Silverman, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1888) of Temple Emanu-El, New York City. Born August 25, 1860, Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of

M. H. Silverman. Educated at University of Cincinnati (B. A.), and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Rabbi of Temple Emanu-El, Dallas, Texas, 1884-1885; and Congregation B'nai Israel, Galveston, Texas, 1885-1888. President Central Conference American Rabbis, 1900-1903; Secretary Emanu-El Theological Seminary Association; Member Council World's Fair Religious Parliament; Member National Council of Actors' Church Alliance; Vice-President New York Board of Jewish Ministers. Publication: "The Essence of Judaism" (manual for confirmation). Address: 9 West 90th, New York City.

Simon, Abram. Rabbi of Temple Israel, Omaha, Neb., and Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Lincoln, Neb. Born July 14, 1872. B. L., University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, Hebrew Union College. Rabbi of Sacramento, Cal., for five years. Secretary, for five years, of the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Publications: "The Sabbath School Problem;" "The Sabbath School Curriculum." Address: 1117 South 30th Av., Omaha, Neb.

Singer, Herschel. Cantor and Preacher in Congregation Brith Sholem, Buffalo, N. Y. Born April, 1847, at Poneviezh, Russia. Son of Julius Singer. Educated in Russia. Officiated as Cantor in Kreutzburg, Russia, and in Congregation Beth Jacob, Buffalo, N. Y. Publication: "Zichoren Bashofer" (Talmudical and Biblical treatise). Address: 241 William.

Sivitz, Moses Simon. Rabbi of Congregations Shaare Torah, Ohel Jacob, and Anshe Emunah, Pittsburg, Pa. Born November 15, 1855, in Russia. Son of Chatzkel Sivitz. Educated at Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Occupied positions in Baltimore, Md.; Cleveland, Ohio; and Toledo, Ohio. Publications: "Choker Daas;" "Beth Pago." Address: 1223 Franklin, Pittsburg, Pa.

Solomon, George. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation Mickva Israel, Savannah, Ga. Born October 12, 1873, in New York City. Son of Joseph Solomon and Sarah Solomon. Educated in public schools of New York City; Hebrew Orphan Asylum, New York City; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Was Assistant Superintendent Hebrew Orphan Asylum, New York City. Rabbi of Congregation Anshe Chesed, Vicksburg, Miss., 1895-1903. Publication: "Essays on the Origin of Christianity" (in conjunction with Rabbi Joseph Bogen). Address: 22 Jones, W., Savannah, Ga.

Solomon, Kalman. Cantor of Congregation Ahavath Scholom Beth Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born May 2, 1859, in Russia. Son

of Abraham I. Solomon. Educated in Germany. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Dr. Cohen, Germany. Address: 61 Graham Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sonneschein, Solomon H. Rabbi of Temple Bnei Yeshurun, Des Moines, Iowa. Born June 24, 1839, at St. Martin Turóz, Hungary. Son of Moses Sonneschein and Charlotte Jassniger. Educated at Teschen, Austria, Neusatz, Boskowitz, Moravia, and Hamburg. Ph. D., Jena, 1864. Rabbinical diploma received from the Chief Rabbi of Boskowitz, Moravia, 1863. Was Rabbi in Varasdin, Prague, New York, and St. Louis. Vice-president, 1886-1888, of National Conference of Charities and Corrections. Connected with the German and English Jewish press for forty years as editor and contributor. Address: 810 Pleasant, Des Moines, Iowa.

Sparger, William. Cantor of Temple Emanu-El, New York City. Born April 3, 1860, at Tallya, Hungary. Son of Koloman Sparger. Educated at Rabbinical Seminary of Budapest and Royal Conservatory of Music, Vienna. Held positions at Dortmund and Worms, Germany, and in Brooklyn, N. Y. Publications: Anthems: "O Lord, what is Man;" "Remember, Lord;" "Behold and See;" and "Out of the Depths;" (with Spicker) "Emanu-El" (Sabbath eve and morning service, 2 vols.); (with Alois Kaiser) "Songs of Zion." Address: 73 East 90th, New York City.

Spiegel, Adolph. Rabbi of Congregation Shaari Zedek, New York City. Born February 10, 1869, at Buczacz, Galicia. Son of Mathias Spiegel. Educated in Talmudical Colleges at Buczacz, Czernowitz, Bukowina; Stanislaw and Tarnopol, Galicia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Samuel Stark, Buczacz. Was Rabbi of Congregation Gemilath Chesed, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Ahavath Scholom Beth Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Adereth El, New York City; and First Jewish Congregation of Ponce, Porto Rico. President of Austrian Hebrew Charities Association. Address: 166 Henry, New York City.

Spitz, Moritz. Rabbi (since 1878) of Congregation B'nai El, St. Louis, Mo. Born October 4, 1848, at Csaba, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Jacob Spitz. Educated at Talmudical College of Csaba; by Rabbi Hirsch at Old Buda; at the Gymnasium in Buda; University of Prague, and under Heller, Wessely, Kaempf, and Judah Teveles, in Prague. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Judah Teveles. Was Rabbi less than one year of Congregation B'nai Sholom, Chicago, Ill., and seven years of Congregation Emanu-El, Milwaukee, Wis. Was editor of the Jewish Tribune, and at present editor of the Jewish Voice. Contributor

to the American Israelite and Die Deborah under the nom de plume "Ben Abi." Connected with the Jewish press in Europe and America for thirty-five years. Address: 1727 Missouri Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Stark, E. J. Cantor (since 1893) of Congregation Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal. Born March 29, 1863, at Hohenems, Austria. Son of Josef Stark, cantor at Hohenems and one of the earliest of Sulzer's pupils. Educated at Vienna and Leipzig, and in Hebrew and Hazanut by his father. Was Cantor of Congregation Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Publications: Musical services for the Hebrew Union Prayer Book. Composer of anthems, cantatas, and memorial hymns. Address: San Francisco, Cal.

Stein, Morris. Cantor (since 1893) of Congregation Keneseth Israel, Portchester, N. Y. Born in Vilna, Russia. Son of Louis Stein. Educated at Volosin, Russia. Diplomas conferred by Rabbi Solomon Kayen, Vilna, and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Address: 82 Lake, Portchester, N. Y.

Stern, Jacob Ludwig. Rabbi (since 1891) of Be'er Chayim Congregation, Cumberland, Md. Born November 28, 1856, at Creglingen, Würtemberg. Son of Ludwig Stern. Educated at Israelitische Gemeindeschule, Lateinschule, Gymnasium, and University (Ph. D.), at Würzburg, Bavaria, and the Polytechnicum, Darmstadt. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Seligman Baer Bamberger, Würzburg. Taught in Jewish schools in Brighton, Eng., New York, and St. Louis. Was Rabbi in Salt Lake City, Utah, 1891. Publications: Articles on the Single Tax., etc., in various papers. Address: Cumberland, Md.

Stern, Louis. Rabbi (since 1872) of the Washington (D. C.) Hebrew Congregation. Born February 10, 1847, at Simmern, Germany. Son of David Stern. Educated at the Seminary at Münster, Westphalia. Was Rabbi in Luegde, Westphalia. Address: 1325 Tenth, Washington, D. C.

Stollnitz, Henry Sandé. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Emuno, Hoboken, N. J. Born in Ostrovo, Government Lomzha, Russia, in 1865. Son of Nathan Stollnitz. Held positions (as Cantor) at Ulm, Würtemberg; Norfolk Street Congregation, New York City; Eden Street Congregation, Baltimore, Md.; Ohabei Shalom Congregation, San Francisco, Cal.; and Sharey Tefillo, Orange, N. J. Address: 626 Bloomfield, Hoboken, N. J.

Stolz, Joseph. Rabbi (since 1896) of Isaiah Temple, Chicago, Ill. Born November 3, 1861, in Syracuse, N. Y. Son of David

Stolz. Educated at public schools of Syracuse; University of Cincinnati (B. L.); Hebrew Union College (Rabbi and D. D.). Rabbi at Little Rock, Ark., 1884-1887; and of Zion Congregation, Chicago, 1887-1896. Member of Harper Educational Commission, and since 1899 Member Chicago Board of Education. Married Blanche Rauh, Cincinnati, June 24, 1900. Publication: "Funeral Agenda." Address: 157 42d Place, Chicago, Ill.

Tintner, Moritz. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel Emanuel. Born in Austerlitz, Moravia, Austria. Son of Löbel Tintner. Educated at Pressburg, Breslau, Berlin, and Munich (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi W. Sofer, Pressburg; Rabbi A. Platshek, Boskowitz, Moravia; Dr. Aub, Munich; and Rabbis of Breslau and Berlin. Was Rabbi at Freistadt, Prussia; Kuttentplan, Bohemia; St. Pölten, Austria; of Congregation Shaare Rachamim, New York City; of Congregation Beth Israel, Brooklyn, N. Y.; and in Cleveland, Ohio. Publications: "Abhandlung über Chartesius und Spinoza;" "Responsa of the Talmud Babli;" "Nachle Moshe;" "Matte Moshe;" "Sichron Moshe;" and "Kerem Moshe." Address: 18 West 118th, New York City.

Traugott, Abraham. Rabbi of Congregation B'rith Sholom, Springfield, Ill. Born April 6, 1861, at London, Eng., and educated there. Son of Jacob Traugott. Held positions in Albany, Ga., and Fort Smith, Ark. Synagogue at Fort Smith erected during his incumbency (1892). Member of the Lincoln Library Board. Member (1902) of Sangamon County Board of Supervisors. Address: 850 North 6th, Springfield, Ill.

Tremblatt, I. Minister of Congregation Sons of Israel, West Superior, Wis. Born and educated in Kovno, Russia. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Held positions in Archangel and other places in Russia, and in the Argentine Jewish Colony. Address: West Superior, Wis.

Vidaver, Falk. Rabbi and Preacher of Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim, New York City. Born 1846, in Warsaw, Poland. Son of Nathan Vidaver. Educated at Warsaw and University of Berlin (Ph. D.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Rabbinate of Warsaw under Meisels. Held positions in Boston, Mass.; Evansville, Ind.; San Francisco, Cal.; and Louisville, Ky. Publications: Notes on the Ethics of the Fathers and on the Psalms; Articles in the American Israelite, Reform Advocate, Hamagid, Hazefirah, Hoibri, Hashachar, Hakol, and the Hebrew press of New York. Address: 181 East 71st, New York City.

Volmer, Leon. Rabbi of Hebrew Educational Society Bene Jeshurun, Charleston, W. Va. Born June 28, 1879, at Little Rock,

Ark. Son of Louis Volmer and Henrietta Bott. Educated at public schools of Little Rock; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Address: Charleston, W. Va.

Voorsanger, Jacob. Rabbi (since 1886) of Temple Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal. Born November 13, 1852, at Amsterdam, Holland. Son of Wolf Voorsanger and Alicia Pikel. Educated at Jewish Theological Seminary, Amsterdam. B. D. and D. D., Hebrew Union College. Professor of Semitic Languages and Literature, University of California (since the establishment of the chair, 1894). One of the chaplains and a special lecturer at Leland Stanford Jr., University; one of the founders and first Vice-President California Red Cross Society; first President Manila Library Association. Was Rabbi at Philadelphia, 1873-1876; Washington, D. C., 1876-1877; Providence, R. I., 1877-1878; and Houston, Tex., 1878-1886. Was editor of the Jewish South, 1881-1883; Sabbath Visitor, Cincinnati, 1883-1886; was the founder (1895) and is now the editor of Emanu-El. Publications: "Moses Mendelssohn, Life and Works;" and "Chronicles of Emanu-El." Address: 1249 Franklin, San Francisco, Cal.

Warsaw, Isidor. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Tefilloh, Brunswick, Ga. Born December 25, 1874, at Eydkuhnen, Prussia. Son of Moses Warsaw. Educated at Kovno High School; University of Berlin; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (Rabbi). Address: Brunswick, Ga.

Wechsler, Judah. Born March 24, 1833, in Bavaria. Son of Hirsh Wechsler. Educated at Würzburg. Rabbinical diploma granted by S. Bamberger. Held positions in Indianapolis, Ind.; New Haven, Conn.; Columbus; St. Paul, Minn.; and Meridian, Miss. Founder of Russian Jewish Colony at Painted Woods, North Dakota. Address: 828 South East, Indianapolis, Ind.

Wechsler, Morris. Rabbi (since 1895) of Congregation Brith Sholem, New York City. Born in 1849, at Nagy Mihaly, Hungary. Son of Israel Wechsler. Educated at Pressburg, Erlau, and Héthárs, in Hungary. Rabbinical diplomas conferred by Rabbi Moses Margarethen, Rabbi F. Tannenbaum, and Rabbi Solomon Wechsler. Was Rabbi of Congregation Ohev Zedek, Yonkers, N. Y.; and Congregation Kol Israel Achim, New Brunswick, N. J. Editor of the New York Jewish Times. Publications: "Wajdaber Moshe;" "Birkas Moshe;" "Tiferes Moshe."

Weinstein, Harris. Minister (since 1881) of Congregation Shearith Israel, Goshen, Ind. Born January 18, 1859, at Kal-

warya, Government Suvalki, Russia. Son of Aaron L. Weinstein. Rabbinical diplomas received from the Rabbis of Kalwarya and Vishtinetz. Came to America in 1881. Address: 505 South 3rd, Goshen, Ind.

Weiss, Harry. Rabbi (since 1903) of Congregation B'nai Israel, Butte, Mont. Born October 19, 1875. Son of Moses Weiss. Educated at public schools of Chicago, Ill.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Rabbi at Waco, Texas, 1897-1899; and at Pueblo, Colo., 1899-1903. Organized the congregation in Pueblo; synagogue built, free from debt, during his incumbency; and synagogue in Butte begun since his arrival. Contributor of verses to Jewish papers. Address: 915 West Quartz, Butte, Mont.

Weiss, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Palestine, Texas. Born February 7, 1848, at Kotay, Hungary. Son of Martin Weiss. Educated in Hungary. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Goldstein, Grosswardein, Hungary. Held positions in Columbus, Ga.; Columbus, Miss.; Trenton, N. J.; and Chattanooga, Tenn. Publications: "Talmudic and Other Legends;" "More Light;" "Some Burning Questions." Address: Palestine, Texas.

Willner, Wolff. Rabbi (since 1895) of Congregation Beth Israel, Meridian, Miss. Born July 28, 1863, at Strassburg, West Prussia. Son of Rabbi Samuel H. Willner and Sarah Hertzfeld. Educated in Rabbinica by father, in secular studies at Yale University (B. A., 1885; M. A., 1887); and Johns Hopkins University. Rabbinical diploma conferred by father. Rabbi of Congregation Oheb Sholom, Newark, N. J., 1887-1890; Congregation Beth Israel, Houston, Tex., 1890-1892; Eden Street Synagogue, Baltimore, Md., 1892-1894. Came to America in 1874. Address: 2600 Eleventh, Meridian, Miss.

Wintner, Leopold. Rabbi (since 1878) of Temple Beth Elohim, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born in 1836, in Köztvelyes, Zemplin Comitát, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Pinchas Wintner, Talmudist, and Hannah Gottlieb. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Miskolcz, Old Buda, and Pressburg, Hungary; and University of Vienna. M. A. and Ph. D., University of Tübingen. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. Abr. Schmiedl, Vienna. Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth Israel, Jackson, Miss.; Mount Zion, St. Paul, Minn.; and Temple Beth El, Detroit, Mich. Married Betty Stagl (deceased), Vienna. Made a tour of Palestine and Egypt in 1902. Publication: "The Ancient Legislation relating to Economics and Poverty from Biblical and Talmudical Sources." Address: 473 Bedford Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wise, Stephen Samuel. Rabbi (since 1900) of Temple Beth Israel, Portland, Ore. Born March 17, 1872, at Budapest, Hungary. Son of Rabbi Dr. Aaron Wise and Sabine von Fischer. Educated at College of the City of New York; and Columbia University (B. A., 1892; Ph. D., 1900); and studied under Rabbis Aaron Wise, Alexander Kohut, Gustav Gottheil, Henry Gersoni, and Professors M. L. Margolis and Joshua A. Joffe. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, New York City, 1893-1900; Secretary for English of the Second Zionist Congress, 1898; Honorary Secretary Federation of American Zionists. Publication: "The Improvement of the Moral Qualities by Solomon ibn Gabirol." Address: 233 North 24th, Portland, Ore.

Wittenberg, David H. Rabbi of Congregation Ahavath Chesed, Jacksonville, Fla. Born June 18, 1875, in Poland. Son of Nathaniel Wittenberg. Educated at public schools of New York City; College of the City of New York; and Jewish Theological Seminary of America (Rabbi). Special course in Columbia School of Philosophy. Was Rabbi of Congregation Beth El, Buffalo, N. Y., and Congregation Holy Blossom, Toronto, Can. Address: 413 W. Ashley, Jacksonville, Fla.

Wohlberg, Berenhard. Rabbi of Congregation Rodef Sholom, Waco, Tex. Born December 25, 1866, at Breslau, Germany. Son of Joseph Wohlberg. Educated at Breslau, and at the University of Berlin (Ph. B.). Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Dr. I. Hildesheimer. Held positions in Hamilton, Ont., and Woodville, Miss. Publication: "Jewish Life in Central Europe." Address: Waco, Texas.

Wolenske, Harriss. Minister of First Hebrew Orthodox Congregation, Bradford, Pa. Born in 1858, at Nieshodt, Poland. Son of Woolf Wolenske. Educated at Liverpool, England. Diplomas granted by Dr. N. Adler, London, Eng., and Rabbi Jacob Joseph, New York City. Held positions in Liverpool, Eng.; Youngstown, Ohio; St. John, New Brunswick, Can. Address: 8 Amm, Bradford, Pa.

Wolkowich, Erwin. Cantor (since 1903) of Temple Ohabei Shalom, Boston, Mass. Born January 19, 1863, at Suvalki, Poland. Son of Abraham Wolkowich. Educated at Vienna. Was Cantor of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Staten Island, N. Y. Address: 131 Harold, Roxbury, Boston, Mass.

Wolsey, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Little Rock, Ark. Born January 8, 1877, at Midland, Mich. Son of

William Wolsey. Educated at public schools of Clare, Mich., and Chicago, Ill.; high school, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., and Rabbi, 1899). Address: 1419 Louisiana, Little Rock, Ark.

Yasgour, Louis. Rabbi of Congregation Brethren of Israel, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Born March 25, 1872, in Russia. Son of Abraham Yasgour. Educated in the preparatory school of F. Feilchenfeld, Grand Rabbi of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Rabbinical diploma conferred by the Maybaum Seminary. Held positions in Evansville, Ind., and Houston, Texas. Address: 214 Church, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Yudelson, Albert B. Rabbi of South Side Hebrew Congregation, Chicago, Ill. Born August 2, 1869, at Prosehle, Poland. Son of Judah L. Yudelson. Educated at Talmudical Colleges of Suvalki and Sakola, Russia, and at the University of the City of New York and Northwestern University. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbis Z. Director, Sakola; H. Brinn, Chorzellen; Dr. Oppenheim, Thorn, Prussia. Was principal of Hebrew Free School, Paterson, N. J., and superintendent of Hebrew Educational Society, Brooklyn, N. Y. Came to America in 1890. Address: 187 25th Street, Chicago, Ill.

Zarchy, Asher L. Rabbi (since 1903) of the United Orthodox Hebrew Congregations of Louisville, Ky. (Bnai Jacob, Anshei Sforod, and Beth Hamidrash Hagodel). Born in 1862, at Kovno, Russia. Son of Samuel H. Zarchy. Educated at Kovno and Volosin, Russia. Rabbinical diploma granted by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno, and Rabbi Hirsch Leb Berlin, Volosin. Was Rabbi at Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892), and Des Moines, Iowa (1893-1903). Came to America in 1891. Address: 222 East Chestnut, Louisville, Ky.

Zelesnick, Judel Michael. Rabbi of Congregation Ohel Jacob, Chicago, Ill. Born February, 1859, in the Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Charles Zelesnick. Educated at Kovno. Rabbinical diplomas granted by Rabbis Jacob Kahano, Vilna, and Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Address: 91 West 13th, Chicago, Ill.

Zeligsohn, A. H. Minister of Congregation Bnei Israel, Olean, N. Y. Born May 15, 1870, at Krakinove, Government Kovno, Russia. Son of Solomon Selig Zeligsohn. Educated at Kovno. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Spector, Kovno. Was Minister in Corry, Pa. Address: Olean, N. Y.

Zepin, George. Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Israel, Kalamazoo, Mich. Born June 8, 1878, at Cincinnati, Ohio. Son of Otto Zepin. Educated at public schools, Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B. A.); and Hebrew Union College (B. H. L. and Rabbi). Appointed Director of Circuit Work by the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Address: 449 West Lovell, Kalamazoo, Mich.

Zielonka, Martin. Rabbi (since 1900) of Mount Sinai Congregation, El Paso, Texas. Born February 15, 1877, at Berlin, Germany. Son of David Zielonka and Bertha Sanger. Educated at public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; University of Cincinnati (B.A., 1899); Hebrew Union College (B. H. L., 1895; Rabbi, 1899); and Baylor University, Waco, Texas. Came to America in 1882. Rabbi at Waco, Texas, 1899-1900. Publication: "The Status and Condition of the Jew in Mexico." Address: P. O. Box 756, El Paso, Texas.

Zinsler, Leopold. Rabbi of Congregation Shaari Zedek of Harlem, New York City. Born May 23, 1856, at Cracow, Austria. Son of Jacob Joseph Zinsler. Educated at Ballasa Gyarmoth, Pressburg, Eisenstadt, and Kaschau, in Hungary, and Cassel, Germany. Rabbinical diploma conferred by Rabbi Abraham S. B. Sofer, Pressburg, 1872. Address: 16 West 117th, New York City.