

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF JEWISH COMMUNAL WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES

The Biographical Sketches which follow are the third and last instalment of the series begun in the AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK for 5664, and continued in the issue for 5665. In the former were published sketches of Rabbis and Cantors officially connected with congregations in the United States. Additions to them appear in the Year Book for 5665 on p. 214, and also in the present issue on p. 119.

The issue for 5665 was mainly devoted to sketches of Jews prominent in the professions, in the arts, the sciences, journalism, business, and in public life. The only class of professional men and women not included among them were those trained to preside over Jewish charitable institutions, the superintendents and directors of the charities, superintendents of orphan asylums and kindred institutions, the settlement and social workers, etc.

The sketches presented in this issue deal with the activities of those who have devoted themselves to such communal work, as well as of those who have made it their avocation to serve the interests of the Jewish community of the United States in its congregational, charitable, and educational needs.

As in the former attempts at presenting a "Who's Who," the confession must be made that the list given below is far from exhaustive, and, as before, the fault must be said to lie as much with the persons addressed as with the Editors. Four hundred and fifty-two (452) persons were addressed,

two requests for information being sent to two hundred and seven (207) of them. Three hundred and twenty-seven (327) responses were received, but twenty-four (24) refused information, and nine (9) had to be ruled out as not coming under the classifications adopted. The Post Office authorities returned two (2) circulars whose address was inadequate, and in two (2) cases the persons addressed died in the interval between the mailing of the circulars and the compilation of the list. Accordingly, one hundred and twenty-one (121) persons were not heard from at all. Two hundred and ninety-four (294) sketches are published below, to which are added the names of twenty (20) persons (starred *) occupying prominent communal positions from among those not heard from.

Abraham, Abraham. President Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Born March 9, 1843, New York City. Son of Judah Abraham and Sarah Sussman. Educated in New York public schools. Married Rose Eppstein. President Temple Israel; vice-president Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; director Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. Trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund. Address: Brooklyn, N. Y.

Abraham, Victor. Secretary District Grand Lodge, No. 2, and member Court of Appeals, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; vice-president Arbitration and Peace Society; director United Jewish Charities, and Walnut Hills Business Men's Club. Born June 12, 1846, Cincinnati, O. Son of Joseph Abraham and Sarah De Young. Educated in Cincinnati public schools. LL. B., 1867, Cincinnati Law College. Married Emma Dreyfoos. Was president Hebrew General Relief Association; Young Men's Hebrew Association; District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of its District Court; Cincinnati Club; Walnut Hills Improvement Association, and president and trustee of K. K. Bene Israel. Chairman Seventh General Convention, and of Ritual Commission, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; worshipful master Miami Lodge, No. 6, Free and Accepted Masons; vice-president Young Men's Mercantile Library, Cincinnati Gymnasium, and Ohio Chess Club. Address: 2522 May, Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Abt, Jacob J. President Board of Trustees of the Maxwell Street Settlement. Born December 18, 1867, Wilmington, Ill. Son of Levi Abt and Henrietta Hart. Educated in Chicago and New Haven. B. A., 1890, Yale University. Married Mildred Shire. Resident at the Maxwell Street Settlement, 1893-1898. Address: 218-220 Market, Chicago, Ill.

Adler, Max. Vice-president Congregation Mishkan Israel. Born October 14, 1840, Berkunstadt, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Sigismund Adler. Educated in the New Haven public schools, German and Hebrew schools. Married Esther Myers. Director Hebrew Benevolent Society; General Hospital Society of Connecticut; First National Bank; and of Mercantile Safe Deposit Company; member advisory board, Young People's Hebrew Association; president Harmonie Club, and of Commission on Permanent Pavements; chairman Finance Committee, and director, New Haven County Anti-Tuberculosis Association; chairman Finance Committee, and director Organized Charities Association; chairman Finance Committee, and member, Board of Managers, New Haven Dispensary; chairman Advisory Committee, United Workers of New Haven; trustee and member Executive Committee, New Haven Trust Company; and trustee National Savings Bank; commissioner to investigate the advisability of creating State Technical Schools. Was member Board of Education, New Haven School District; president Chamber of Commerce, 1899-1901; commissioner from the State of Connecticut to the Atlanta Exposition, 1895; and to the Tennessee Centennial and International Exposition, 1897. Address: New Haven, Conn.

Alzheimer, Benjamin. Treasurer National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Born March 6, 1850, Darmstadt, Germany. Son of Moses Alzheimer and Salome Loew. Educated at the Rheinhardt Institute and the Darmstadt Realschule. After leaving school, received private instruction in mathematics and languages in Darmstadt and Frankfort on the Main. Married Jennie Eisenstadt (deceased). Member Board of Trustees, St. Louis Public Museum; vice-president Scottish Rite Masonic Temple, since 1895; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; member Executive Board, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; trustee Temple Israel; member Board of Directors, Jewish Charitable and Educational Union, St. Louis. Address: 215 North Fourth, St. Louis, Mo.

American, Sadie. Corresponding secretary, Council of Jewish Women. Born March 3, 1862, Chicago, Ill. Daughter of Oscar L. American and Amelia Smith. Educated in Chicago public schools.

Secretary of Congress of Jewish Women, World's Fair, Chicago, 1893, and one of the founders of the Council of Jewish Women, and organizer of many Sections. President of New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of Consumers' League of New York State; director Woman's Municipal League, New York City, and chairman of its Tenement House Committee; member Executive Committee, National Consumers' League; Intermunicipal Association for Household Research; and of Council of Women of the United States. President League for Religious Fellowship, Chicago, 1896. Vice-president, 1896-1899, and director, 1899, Illinois Consumers' League; director Cook County League of Women's Clubs, 1897-1898; club leader Maxwell Street Settlement, Chicago, 1894-1898; teacher Sinai Temple Sunday School, Chicago, 1894-1899; founder Vacation Schools, Chicago, 1896; chairman Permanent Vacation School and Playground Committee of Chicago Women's Clubs, 1896-1900; of Press Committee of Council of Jewish Women, 1899-1904; and of Industrial Committee, New York State Federation of Women's Clubs, 1900; member Committee on Neighborhood Improvement, National Association of Charities and Corrections, 1903; member Committee on Night School and Social Centres, Public Education Association, New York City, 1899-1903; Committee on Peace Propaganda, Council of Women of the United States, 1899-1904; and Chicago Committee which secured the passage of the Illinois Juvenile Court law; member Executive Committee and one of the founders, Army and Navy League of Illinois during the Spanish-American war; member Executive Committee, Civic Federation of Chicago, 1895-1899; Executive Committee of Committee of One Hundred to revise laws regulating education in Illinois, 1897-1898; Executive Committee of South Side District Bureau of Charities, Chicago, 1896-1899; of Council of Women of the United States since 1895; and of societies co-operating to secure United States women inspectors to protect girls coming in first and second class cabins since 1903; speaker National Association of Charities and Corrections, 1895; Triennial Council of Women of the United States, 1895, 1898, 1902; and at Biennial of General Federation of Clubs, Denver, 1896; speaker and delegate representing Council of Jewish Women at the International Congress of Women, London, 1899, and Berlin, 1904, and at Atlanta Exposition, 1896. Resided in Chicago until 1899; in New York since. Has lectured on philanthropic, civic, and educational subjects. Frequent speaker at clubs and conventions. Was instrumental in the formation of the Jewish Study Society, 1899, and later the Union of Jewish Women Workers, England; assisted in formation of the Bund Jüdischer Frauen, Berlin, 1904. Has frequently occupied pulpits in synagogues and churches. Publications: Reports of Council of Jewish Women; articles on Vaca-

tion Schools and Playgrounds, among them two in *Journal of Sociology*, University of Chicago, November, 1898, and January, 1899; reports of Vacation Schools and Playground Committee, Chicago Woman's Club, 1897-1899. Address: 448 Central Park West, New York.

Amram, Esther. Director Jewish Maternity Association of Philadelphia since organization in 1873. Born June 25, 1836, Liebenau, Hanover. Daughter of Solomon Hammerschlag and Julia Cohen. Educated in Liebenau public schools. Married Werner D. Amram. Founder and first president Jewish Maternity Association (founded under name of Society Esrath Nashim); an organizer of the Seaside Home, Ventnor, N. J. Address: 915 N. 8th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Arnold, Corinne B. Supervising Principal Rodeph Shalom Religious School. Born in Corning, N. Y. Daughter of David H. Arnold and Theresa Baer. Educated in the elementary, high, and normal schools of Philadelphia. Supervising principal Samuel J. Randall Public School; member Board of Trustees, Jewish Chautauqua Society; member Vacation House Committee, Young Women's Union; and representative Philadelphia Teachers' Association. Was supervising principal Hebrew Education Society Night School; director Vacation House at Bellport, N. Y., in 1904; director Ninth Summer Assembly, Jewish Chautauqua Society, in 1905; leader of several Chautauqua Circles; chairman Literary Committee, Alumnae Association of Girls' Normal School, 1903-1904, and of Civic Committee of the same association, 1904-1905. Has published several short stories. Address: 1626 North 18th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Arnold, Miriam Kahn. Vice-president and executive head, Industrial Home for Jewish Girls; chairman Committee of the Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives. Born June 4, 1853, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Abraham Kahn and Rebecca Ezekiel. Educated in Hebrew Education Society and Miss Lucretia Brown's Academy, Philadelphia. Married Ezra Wolf Arnold (deceased). Member Board of the Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society. Was member Board of Officers, Hebrew Education Society; directress Hebrew Technical Institute, New York; charter member Philomusian Club, West Philadelphia. Made a three years' tour around the world. Address: 4250 Parkside Av., West Philadelphia, Pa.

Asher, Harry Lyon (Mrs. Joseph Mayor). Guide, Kindergarten of Shearith Israel Sisterhood, and Kindergarten of Bnai Jeshurun Sisterhood; guide Mothers' Meetings, Shearith Israel Sisterhood.

Born in New York. Daughter of Lewis Lyon and Elizabeth Hart. Educated in Normal College and Miss Chisholm's School. Married the Reverend Professor Joseph Mayor Asher. Club leader, Educational Alliance; member of Board of Women's Auxiliary of the Educational Alliance; of Columbia Street School; of Shearith Israel Sisterhood; and of Bnai Jeshurun Sisterhood. Was vice-president Shearith Israel Sisterhood; directress for many years of Friendly Club of Emanuel Sisterhood. Address: 739 Madison Av., New York.

Axman, Sophie C. (Mrs. Charles David). Probation officer, Court of Special Sessions. Born July 29, 1865, Washington, D. C. Daughter of Joseph Cahn and Carrie Friedenwald. Educated at Mrs. Fröhlich's School, New York. Married Charles David Axman. Is agent of Educational Alliance at Children's Court. Was visitor of United Hebrew Charities, and head of Educational Alliance Settlement. Founded Free Kindergarten for poor Jewish children in Kansas City, Mo.; speaker at first convention of National Council of Jewish Women; before Jewish Chautauqua Society, Atlantic City; and before Winter School of Philanthropy, New York and Blackwell's Island. Wrote pamphlets on work among children; articles on beautiful homes in *The House Beautiful Magazine*. Was editor of *Jewish Charity*. Address: 193 Second Av., New York.

Baker, Edward M. Secretary Federation of Jewish Charities. Born August 18, 1875, Erie, Pa. Son of Isaac Baker and Bertha Einhorn. Educated in Erie public schools. B. A., 1898, University of Chicago. Studied under Rev. Dr. Emil G. Hirsch, Chicago. Vice-president The Temple; president The Temple Club; trustee, Educational Alliance, and Montefiore Keshet Home for the Aged. Was vice-president Council Educational Alliance of Cleveland; member Board of Governors, Cleveland Stock Exchange; president University of Chicago Debating Club; chairman Executive Committee of Senior Class, '98; class orator; received honorable mention at graduation; religious leader, Temple Israel, Chicago, from February to June, 1901; member of Library Committee, Cleveland Chamber of Commerce, and of Cleveland Educational Commission. Represented University of Chicago in two intercollegiate debates. Has frequently occupied the pulpit of Sinai Temple, Chicago, and of The Temple, Cleveland. Wrote essay on "Judaism and the American Spirit," *The Arena*, August, 1904. Address: 401-405 Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Baldauf, Minnie L. Associate worker, Neighborhood House, Social Settlement. Born July 7, 1872, Louisville, Ky. Daughter

of Morris Baldauf and Lena Kahn. Educated in Henderson and Louisville, Ky. Graduate, 1890, Henderson Female Seminary; 1899, Louisville Free Kindergarten Association. Teacher, Congregation Adath Israel Sabbath School. Was principal of a private kindergarten; member Philanthropic Committee, and chairman Publication Committee, Council of Jewish Women; recording secretary, Louisville Kindergarten Alumnae Club. Address: Neighborhood House, 530 First, Louisville, Ky.

***Ballin, Julius.** President Home for Aged and Infirm Hebrews. Address: 401 Broadway, New York.

Bamber, Golde. Superintendent Hebrew Industrial School of Boston. Born January 5, 1869, Boston, Mass. Daughter of Asher Bamber and Rosetta Stein. Educated in Waltham public and Boston private schools; and Boston University School of Oratory. Director Hebrew Women's Sewing Society; member Advisory Board, Boston Trade School for Girls, and Organization Committee, North and West End Social Union. Was special teacher of physical culture and oratory to grammar and high school teachers, and to pupils of graduating classes, Waltham public schools. Founder of Ways and Means Club, and of Young Women's Union for Philanthropic Endeavor. Delegate to World's Fair Congress of Religions at Chicago. Went to Europe in 1894 to study educational and industrial phases of life. Has written magazine articles and educational papers. Address: 68 Waumbek, Boston, Mass.

Bamberger, Ira Leo. Trustee Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born January 21, 1852, Hartford, Conn. Son of Leopold Bamberger and Therese Lithauer. M. A., Columbia University; LL. B., Columbia Law School, New York. Married Reba C. May. Vice-president United Brush Manufactories. Director of Broadway Trust Company; Empire State Surety Company; Williamsburg Trust Company; Amphion Academy Company. Counsel for Brooklyn Teachers' Association. Was president Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Took Greek prize at Columbia University. Address: 107 Taylor, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Barbe, Lizzie T. (Mrs. Martin). Vice-president of Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born 1856, East Liberty, O. Daughter of Colonel Marcus M. Spiegel and Caroline Frances Hamlin. Educated in Chicago, Ill., and Akron, O. Married Martin Barbe. Formerly president and vice-president, and now financial secretary, Jochannah Lodge, United Order of True Sisters; secretary Auxiliary to the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati; president

Industrial School of Sinai Temple; formerly president and vice-president, and now member of Board of Jewish Training School; chairman Summer Work Committee, conducting Vacation Sewing School for Council of Jewish Women; chairman Conference Committee, Women's Jewish Organizations. President Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1902-1905. Address: 3153 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Barkhouse, Louis. Director of Jewish Hospital; of United Hebrew Relief Association; and director and treasurer of Children's Free Hospital. Born July 28, 1833, Lengsfeld, Grand Duchy Sachsen-Weimar-Eisenach. Son of Menke Barkhouse and Bertha Schwab. Educated until the age of fourteen in Lengsfeld public schools. Married Nancy C. Sickels. Was president Congregation Adath Israel; and of Social Club; noble grand, Independent Order Odd Fellows; and secretary Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Founder of Newsboys' Home. Address: 1433 Third Av., Louisville, Ky.

Barnert, Nathan. President of Barnert Memorial Temple; and of Miriam Barnert Hebrew Free School. Born Yom Kippur, 1838, Santomischel, Prussia, Germany. Son of Meyer Barnert and Ida Newfeld. Educated in Germany. Married Miriam Phillips (deceased). Presented Congregation B'nai Jeshurun with nucleus of the fund for a new synagogue, known as the Nathan Barnert Memorial; erected Hebrew Free School, 1904-1905, in memory of his wife. Came to New York when a small boy; went to California during gold fever, 1850; returned East six years later, and entered tailoring business in Paterson; filled many large orders for uniforms for Union soldiers during Civil War. Retired from mercantile to engage in real estate business, 1878; erected some of the largest silk mills in Paterson. Was twice alderman from the Sixth Ward; elected mayor, 1883; defeated, 1885; re-elected, 1889. Address: 258 Broadway, Paterson, N. J.

Barnet, Gates. Member Board of Trustees Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born October 1, 1850, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Meier Barnet and Ricka Hamburger. Educated in Syracuse public schools. Married Marion Barnet. Was vice-president Society of Concord, Syracuse, and Congregation Adath Israel, Boston; president Hebrew Benevolent Society, and B'nai B'rith Lodge, Syracuse, and Hebrew Benevolent Society, Albany. Address: 155 Lancaster, Albany, N. Y.

Baroway, Solomon. Agent Hebrew Benevolent Society, and Baltimore Committee Baron de Hirsch Fund; probation officer, Baltimore Juvenile Court. Born Tishri 24, 1860, Schkloy, Mohi-

leff, Russia. Son of Moses Baroway and Chwole Meingardt. Received Jewish education at home. Married Florence Balsler. Was secretary, vice-president, and president Hebrew Literature Society, Philadelphia, and of the Hebrew Literary Society, Baltimore; secretary Russian Night School Committee; trustee, director, and vice-president Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home; and one of the organizers and a director of Baltimore Zion Association. One of the founders, and in 1885 a member of Lasker Colony, Ford County, Kansas. Wrote articles on Zionism and other topics in Hapigah, Israelite, Jewish Exponent, and Jewish Current. Address: 820 Hollins, Baltimore, Md.

Baum, Esther. Born October 7, 1830, Tiefenthal, Germany. Daughter of Abraham Baum and Carolina Labe. Learned dress-making trade at age of thirteen, and continued in that business until 1852, when she emigrated to America. Connected with charitable institutions for the past thirty years; actively interested in the United Hebrew Charities, and the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Address: 1320 North 6th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Baumgarten, Yetta Rose. Head Resident, Columbian Council School Settlement. Born August 22, 1869, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Simon Baumgarten and Ricca Frank. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. Is a tenement house inspector and probation officer. Address: 1835 Centre Av., Pittsburg, Pa.

Behar, Nissim Abraham. American representative, Alliance Israélite Universelle. Born January, 1848, Jerusalem. Son of Eliezer Behar. Hebrew studies in Jerusalem. Secular education in Constantinople and the Alliance Normal School, Paris. Communal worker at Jerusalem. Founded and directed Alliance schools, Aleppo, 1869; Samakoff, Bulgaria, 1873; Balata-Constantinople, 1875; Jerusalem Technical School, 1882. Introduced instruction in Hebrew as a living language into Jerusalem jointly with Ben Jehuda. Address: 177 High, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Benderly, Samson. Superintendent Hebrew Education Society Schools. Born March, 1876, Safed, Palestine. Son of Herschel Benderly and Leah Ashkenazee. Early education in Safed Chedarim and Beth Hamidrash. B. A., 1896, Syrian Protestant College, Beirut; M. D., 1900, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore. Librarian Jewish Library Association. Came to the United States in 1898. Address: 125 Aisquith, Baltimore, Md.

Benjamin, Eugene S. Honorary Secretary Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; member Removal Committee. Born January 21, 1863, Leav-

enworth, Kansas. Son of Alfred Benjamin and Sophie Woolf. Educated in New York public schools and College of the City of New York. Married Miriam Gutman. Address: 49 Lafayette Place, New York.

Berg, Gertrude. President Young Women's Union. Born in Savannah, Ga. Daughter of Sigmund Berg and Mina Scherzer. Educated in Savannah, Ga. Recording secretary Council of Jewish Women; recording secretary Philadelphia Section, Council of Jewish Women; second vice-president "The Home of Delight"; secretary Ladies' Committee, United Hebrew Charities. Address: 1533 Diamond, Philadelphia, Pa.

Berkowitz, William J. President United Jewish Charities. Born October 18, 1860, Pittsburg, Pa. Son of Louis Berkowitz and Henrietta Jaros. Educated at Pittsburg Ward School; B. A., 1876, Central High School, Pittsburg. Married Emilie Block. Chairman Committee on Technical Education, Manufacturers' and Merchants' Association; member Board of Directors, the Employers' Association. Was member Board of Trustees, Congregation B'nai Jehudah, four years; president, one year; vice-president, two years; chairman Educational Committee, four years during trustee term; charter member and first vice-president Manufacturers' Association, and president for one year; delegate to the National Conference of Jewish Charities and the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Residence: Bristol Station. Office: 1918 Wyandotte, Kansas City, Mo.

Bernheim, Isaac Wolfe. Born November 4, 1848, Schmieheim, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany. Son of Leon Solomon Bernheim and Fanny Dreyfuss. Educated in the public schools of Ettenheim, Baden. Married Amanda Uri. Appointed by the Governor of Kentucky Commissioner for the Central Insane Asylum, and served five years; elected honorary member Commercial Club, 1896; member Executive Board Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati. Founded the Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1889, and was president ten years. In conjunction with his brother, Bernard Bernheim, presented brick building to the Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1896; entrusted Sir Moses Ezekiel with the designing of a monument to Thomas Jefferson, presented to the city of Louisville in 1901; and founded the Jefferson Monument Fund, 1902, to award prizes annually to pupils of Louisville public schools for best essays on Thomas Jefferson and his times. Came to America, 1867, and accepted position as bookkeeper; on reaching New York found his employers bankrupt; peddled in Pennsylvania; bookkeeper in Paducah, 1868; promoted to travelling

salesman, 1869; established firm of Bernheim Brothers, 1872, in Paducah; removed to Louisville sixteen years later. Address: 1108 Third, Louisville, Ky.

Bernheimer, Charles S. Assistant secretary Jewish Publication Society of America. Born November 13, 1868, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Seligman Bernheimer and Betty Loeb. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Ph. B., 1887, and Ph. D., 1896, University of Pennsylvania. President Young Men's Hebrew Union. Member Literary Committee, Young Men's Hebrew Association; Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Society; Scholarship Committee, Philadelphia College Settlement. Was president Associate Organization, Young Men's Hebrew Association; member Board of Management, Municipal League; club leader, Philadelphia College Settlement. Devoted first few years after graduation from college to newspaper work. Interested specially in social settlement work, activities of the immigrant Jewish population, and in the subject of immigration in general. Read papers, delivered addresses, and published articles on these topics. Compiler and editor: *The Russian Jew in the United States*, 1905; contributor to secular and Jewish periodicals on political and social subjects. Thesis: *Public Education in Philadelphia* (unpublished). Address: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Bernheimer, Marcus. First vice-president Jewish Charitable and Educational Union. Born March 1, 1847, Liberty, Miss. Son of Samuel Bernheimer and Henrietta Cahn. Educated in Port Gibson, Miss., grammar schools, Louisiana Institute, Baton Rouge, La., and Georgia Military Institute, Marietta, Ga. (1864). Married Ella Heyman. President United Hebrew Relief Association, for eight years; first president United Hebrew Charities of the United States (now National Conference of Jewish Charities). As cadet of Georgia Military Institute entered Confederate Army, 1864; served until surrender at Augusta, Ga., 1865. Vice-president, 1890, and president, 1891, Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis. Address: St. Louis, Mo.

Bernstein, Ludwig B. Superintendent Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Orphan Asylum. Born May 4, 1870, Mitau, Kurland, Russia. Son of Behr Moses and Rachel Lövensohn. Educated at Gymnasium Academicum, Mitau (*Testimonium maturitatis*, 1890); New York University School of Pedagogy; A. M., 1894; Ph. D., 1897, Columbia University, New York. Married Sophie Kivman. Was instructor in New York public schools; professor of languages, DeWitt Clinton High School. Passed examination with honors as vice-principal (first assistant), New York public High Schools,

1903. President German Teachers' Association for two consecutive years. Contributor to various pedagogical journals in German and English. Publications: Essay on Wolfram von Eschenbach's Parzival; The Order of Words in old Norse Prose, with Reference to other Teutonic Dialects; several modern language text-books. Address: 150th and Broadway, New York.

Bettelheim, Cyd. Resident directress Emanu El Sisterhood. Born in Hungary. Daughter of Aaron Siegfried Bettelheim and Yetta Weintraub. Educated in San Francisco, Cal. Was directress of Recreation Rooms, New York. Address: Emanu El Sisterhood, 318 East 82d, New York.

Bettman, Alfred. President and worker, Jewish Settlement of Cincinnati. Born August 26, 1873, Cincinnati, O. Son of Louis Bettman and Rebecca Bloom. Educated in Cincinnati public schools. A. B., 1894; A. M., 1898; LL. B., 1898, Harvard University. Married Lillian Wyler. Secretary Juvenile Court Aid Association; and director Phoenix Club. Attorney at law. Address: 1508 First National Bank Building, Cincinnati, O.

Bienenstok, Montefiore. Assistant secretary Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; manager Free Employment Bureau, United Jewish Charities; secretary Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Born June 25, 1873, St. Louis, Mo. Son of Charles Bienenstok and Sarah Davis. Educated in St. Louis public and high schools. Studied two years at Harvard University. Delegate to National Conference of Jewish Charities, New York, 1904. Was reporter for St. Louis Star two and one-half years. Editor The Owl, New Orleans, for several years; chairman Press Committee, and secretary Arrangements Committee, Union of American Hebrew Congregations, for Council held in St. Louis. Wrote short accounts of Jews of St. Louis, and other places, published in various journals. Author: novel on Jewish theme, published serially in Jewish Voice, St. Louis; stories, sketches, and articles published in various papers. Address: 3852 Pine, or 901 Carr, St. Louis, Mo.

Bienenstok, Sarah. President, since 1898, of Sisterhood for Personal Service. Born July 2, 1852, in Germany. Daughter of Joseph Davis and Rosalie Lyon. Educated in St. Louis public schools and high school. Married Charles Bienenstok (deceased). Member Sabbath School Board, Temple Israel; director United Jewish Charities; delegate to National Conference of Jewish Charities at Chicago, Detroit, and New York; delegate to National Council of Jewish Women at Chicago, 1893. Address: 3852 Pine, St. Louis, Mo.

Billikopf, Jacob. Superintendent Hebrew Relief Society and resident director of the Settlement. Born June 1, 1882, Wilna, Russia. Son of Louis Billikopf and Glika Katzenelenbogen. Educated at a gymnasium in Russia. Graduate Richmond, Va., high school and Richmond College, and pursued graduate work in sociology and economics, University of Chicago (Ph. B., 1904). Worker at United Hebrew Charities, New York, 1903; connected with Industrial Removal Office, New York, 1904. Had charge of Jewish Settlement, Cincinnati. Won best writer's medal, Richmond College, 1902; secured fellowship from National Conference of Jewish Charities, at University of Chicago, and held it for two years. Office: 416 Milwaukee. Residence: 499 5th, Milwaukee, Wis.

Blaustein, David. Superintendent Educational Alliance. Born May 5, 1866, Lida, Russia. Son of Isaiah Blaustein and Sarah Natzkowsky. Educated at Russian Talmudic Academies, and in the Präparandenschule of Schwerin, Germany. Took course at Harvard University. A. M., 1898, Brown University. Founder and manager private school for Hebrew and German, Boston, 1888; rabbi Congregation Sons of Israel and David, Providence, 1892-1898; instructor in Semitics, Brown University, 1897-1898; organizer of Zionist societies and several Jewish communal institutions, Boston; visited Roumania, 1900, to study Jewish question; testified on Jewish Immigration before Industrial Commission, 1900. Has written magazine articles on philanthropy in general and Jewish philanthropy in particular. Address: 197 East Broadway, New York.

Block, Leon. President District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born July 18, 1859, Cincinnati, O. Son of Lewis Block and Caroline Walther. Educated in Cincinnati. LL. B., 1885, Cincinnati College Law School. Married Carrie Hyman. Trustee Elmwood Cemetery Society. Was president Congregation B'nai Jehudah, and of Progress Club; vice-president Kansas City Bar Association. Admitted to bar by Supreme Court of Ohio, 1885; entered into partnership with Adolph L. Brown, Cincinnati; practiced there until 1886, then removed to Kansas City, Mo.; has been practicing law there since. Address: 733 New York Life Building, Kansas City, Mo.

Bloomfield, Meyer. Director Civic Service House. Born February 11, 1878, Bucharest, Roumania. Son of Morris Bloomfield and Bertha Postmantir. Graduate, 1893, Hebrew Technical Institute, New York. A. B., 1899, College City of New York; A. B., 1901, Harvard University. Married Sadie Palmer. Member Ex-

ecutive Board, Industrial Aid Society; Metropolitan Improvement Society; Young Men's Hebrew Association; trustee of Social Work, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; president North End Improvement Society; secretary Society of Friends of Russian Freedom; lecturer School for Social Workers. Was assistant director of Social Work at Harvard; superintendent Friendly Society, Brookline. Brought up on East Side of New York, and member for fourteen years of the University Settlement there. Worked as carpenter while at Harvard; delivered lectures at Twentieth Century Club, and in the leading temples and churches in Massachusetts. On his graduation, Mrs. Quincy A. Shaw, daughter of Louis Agassiz, founded the Civic Service House, and he was appointed director. Contributor to newspapers and social service magazines. Address: Civic Service House, 112 Salem, Boston, Mass.

Blout, Isaac L. President Washington Hebrew Congregation. Born January 15, 1837, Weiterode, Hessen. Son of Feist Blout and Matilde Stern. Educated at home. Married Rosa Demelman. President United Hebrew Charities; member Board of Control, Associated Charities; secretary Rebecca Lodge, Daughters of Israel, for thirty-four years; past grand president District No. 5, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Address: 710 Seventh, Washington, D. C.

Blum, Sam. President Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association. Born March 29, 1860, Donaldsonville, La. Son of Michael Blum and Louise Meyer. Educated in the New Orleans public schools. Was president Young Men's Hebrew Association, six years; B'nai Israel Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, several years; secretary Hebrew Rest Cemetery, six or seven years; trustee Touro Synagogue, several years; member Charity Relief Committee, fifteen years. Has been associated with Jewish and general charities, and with commercial organizations, for twenty years. Address: 327 Poydras, New Orleans, La.

Blumauer, Simon. Born March 2, 1822, Berolzheim, Bavaria. Son of Solomon Blumauer and Helen Binswanger. Educated in Bavaria. Married Malie Rödelsheimer. Was president, twenty-seven years, and charter member, Congregation Beth Israel; charter member of First Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of Portland Library. Member of committee to meet immigrants crossing the plains on their way to Oregon, 1852; member Portland City Council. Built second brick building in Portland, and numerous other buildings; engaged in the wholesale general merchandise business for many years; interested in various enterprises in Oregon and

Alaska; identified with the growth of Portland from the time it had a population of 500. Address: Portland, Ore.

Bogen, Boris D. Superintendent United Jewish Charities. Born July 25, 1869, Moscow, Russia. Son of David Katzenelenbogen and Lina Meerowitz. Pd. M., 1896; Pd. D., 1897, New York University, School of Pedagogy. Married Elisabeth Scholtz. Was teacher Baron de Hirsch Trade School, and of Hebrew Technical Institute, New York; principal Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School, Woodbine, N. J. Author: Psychology of Teaching Foreign Languages, 1901; History of Teaching Foreign Languages, 1902. Address: 963 Elberon Av., Price Hill, Cincinnati, O.

Bonnheim, A. Trustee Congregation B'nai Israel; director Hebrew Benevolent Association; president Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children; and treasurer of Sacramento Red Cross Society. Born November 12, 1855, Hildesheim, Germany. Educated in Germany. Established the Joseph Bonnheim Memorial Fund, in memory of his son, 1897. Address: Sacramento, Cal.

Bonnheim, Benjamin Aaron. Rabbi Holy Blossom Congregation, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada. Born July 9, 1845, Gemuenden, Hessen-Nassau. Son of Aaron B. Bonnheim and Johannah Rosenbaum. Educated under supervision of the Israelitisches Vorsteheramt, Marburg. Studied rabbinic literature under Rabbi Gosen and Dr. Ruelf. M. D., 1882, Columbus Medical College, Columbus, O.; post-graduate course at same college. Married Paulina Hofmann. Rabbi Congregation Bnei Israel, Columbus, O., 1877-1883; superintendent and resident physician Hebrew Hospital and Asylum, Baltimore, 1883-1888; rabbi Leshem Shomayim Congregation, Wheeling, W. Va., nearly ten years; Hebrew Benevolent Congregation, Atlanta, Ga., four years; Bnei Israel Congregation, Columbus, Ga., six years; Montefiore Congregation, Las Vegas, N. M., five years. Founder and principal English and German Select School for Boys and Girls, Atlanta, Ga. President Ministers' Association, Las Vegas. Address: Las Vegas, N. M.

Bressler, David M. General manager Industrial Removal Office. Born May 1, 1878, Gnesen, Prussia. Son of Julius Bressler and Sarah Rothenberg. Educated in New York public schools, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, and College of the City of New York. LL. B., 1900, New York Law School. Was practicing attorney before 1901. Manager Roumanian Relief Committee, 1901-1903; secretary Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1903. Wrote pamphlets and articles in journals. Residence: 4 West 115th. Office: 174 Second Av., New York.

Buttenwieser, Joseph L. President Hebrew Technical Institute. Born April 3, 1865, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Laemmlein Buttenwieser and Leah Heller. Educated in New York public schools. B. A., 1883, College of the City of New York; LL. B., 1887, New York University Law School. Married Lena Weil. Trustee United Hebrew Charities and Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society. Was president Borough Homes Company, branch of the Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president Lebanon Hospital. Residence: 233 Lenox Av. Office: 203 Broadway, New York.

Butzel, Henry M. Vice-president United Jewish Charities, and of Congregation Beth El. Born May 24, 1871, Detroit, Mich. Son of Magnus Butzel and Henrietta Hess. Educated in Detroit public schools. Ph. B., 1901, and LL. B., 1902, University of Michigan. Senior member law firm of Butzel and Butzel. Address: 511 Union Trust Building, Detroit, Mich.

Cahn, Louis M. Secretary and director Maxwell Street Settlement. Born April 16, 1874, Ashland, O. Son of Jacob Cahn and Regina Tillmann. Educated in the Ashland public schools. A. B., 1895, and LL. B., 1897, Harvard University. Has been actively engaged in settlement work for nearly eight years. Address: Room 1616. 143 Dearborn, Chicago, Ill.

Cassen, Henry Meyer. Born December 28, 1872, Szczuczyn, Russian Poland. Son of Baruch Emanuel Cassen and Bertha Zippora Rosen. Educated at Szczuczyn Hebrew schools and Talmudical Academy. Self-educated in secular studies. Married Bessie Freed. Was secretary Good Government Club; secretary, superintendent, and vice-president New Era Club; member General Committee, People's Choral Union; chairman and class supervisor, People's Singing Classes; instructor class in Civics for Foreigners, Educational Alliance; club director, University Settlement; and secretary Utopia Land Company; all of New York. Came to America, 1885, worked in sweatshop and as telegraph messenger; subsequently as clothing cutter. Address: 3214 West 31st Av., Denver, Colo.

Clemons, Ida. Second vice-president Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten. Born in New York. Daughter of Aaron Clemons and Sara Breitenbach. Educated in the New York public schools. Friendly visitor for the United Hebrew Charities, 1886-1890; assisted the Rev. Dr. Gustav Gottheil in organization of the Emanu El Sisterhood of Personal Service, and was first guide of Section I, Friends of the Sick and Needy; founded Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten, 1894. Address: 106 East 81st, New York.

Coffee, Rudolph Isaac. Born July 24, 1878, Oakland, Cal. Son of M. H. Coffee and Rosa Abrahamson. Educated in the Oakland public schools. A. B., 1900, Columbia University; rabbi, 1904, Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York. Had charge of religious work in Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1900-1903; assistant in Education, Teacher's College, Columbia University, 1900-1903; acting superintendent Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 1903-1904; superintendent, 1904-1905. Address: Care of Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 139th and Amsterdam Av., New York.

Cohen, Frances A. President Ladies' Benevolent Society, Congregation Gates of Prayer; first vice-president Ladies' Auxiliary, Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; and vice-president Ladies' Lying-in Relief Society. Born September 6, 1828, Charleston, S. C. Daughter of Rev. Hartwig Cohen and Deborah Marks (or Marquis). Educated in Charleston, S. C. Married Aaron Nathan Cohen. Vice-president New York Section, Council of Jewish Women. Was principal Hebrew Sunday School, Augusta, Ga.; Gates of Prayer Sunday School; and for many years director United Hebrew Charities. Address: 154 West 82d, New York.

Cohen, Joseph H. President Beth Israel Hospital. Born February 8, 1865, Sapotkin, Suwalk, Russian Poland. Son of Jacob Cohen and Malke Landau. Educated in New York. Married Deborah Olenick. Address: 81 East Broadway, New York.

Cohen, Mary M. Member Central Executive Board, and chairman Central Committee on Reciprocity, Council of Jewish Women. Born at Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Henry Cohen and Matilda Samuel. Educated at two Philadelphia private schools under direction respectively of Ann Dickson and Catherine Lyman. President Mickvé Israel Association; superintendent Mickvé Israel Religious School; manager Female Hebrew Benevolent Society; first vice-president and one of the founders of the Browning Society; vice-president, and chairman, Section on Literature and Art, New Century Club. Was president Hebrew Sunday School Society, and of Browning Society; corresponding secretary Jewish Publication Society of America, for four years; superintendent Southern Hebrew Sunday School; one of the founders of National Council of Jewish Women; member Philadelphia Committee, Columbian Exposition, 1893; and of Executive Committee, Philadelphia Contemporary Club; director Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art. Was assistant in Stenographic College nearly two years; private secretary to editor of American Journal of Medical Sciences for seven years. Was the first woman to read original paper before the Philadelphia Social Science Association. Essays: Hebrew Charities; Hebrew Women; Balance of Power between

Industrial and Intellectual Work; The Synagogue and the Jewess; Diary and Letters of Louisa B. Hart; Emma Lazarus; Studies of Robert Browning's Poems, etc. Address: 1922 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

Cohen, Nina Morais (Mrs. Emanuel). President and leader of class affiliated with the Council of Jewish Women. Born December 6, 1855, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Sabato Morais and Clara Weil. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. Married Emanuel Cohen. Organizer, 1894, and since leader, Minneapolis Section, Council of Jewish Women. Delivered addresses upon Jewish subjects before Jewish and Christian audiences; gave series of six lectures on Ibsen under the auspices of the University Extension, University of Minnesota; delivered three lectures on Dante. Contributor to Jewish and secular press. Address: 2021 Third Av., S., Minneapolis, Minn.

Cohen, Robert I. President Congregation B'nai Israel. Born November 27, 1856, London, England. Son of Judah Cohen and Caroline Davis. Educated at Westminster Jews' School, London. Married Agnes Lord. Treasurer Hebrew Benevolent Society; director Galveston Chamber of Commerce, and Galveston Business League. Formerly vice-president Congregation B'nai Israel. Address: 2121 Market, Galveston, Texas.

Cohn, S. Belle (Mrs. Leo L.). President Jewish Maternity Association. Born March 26, 1855, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Solomon K. Davidson and Amalie Lewinsohn. Educated in Philadelphia public schools. Married Leo L. Cohn. Member Board of Directors, Federation of Jewish Charities; of Board of Trustees, Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, Ventnor, N. J.; treasurer Nurses' Alumnæ Association, Jewish Maternity Hospital; secretary Daughters of Beth Israel, and of Beth Israel Purim Ball Committee; secretary and treasurer Beth Israel Publication Committee; member Beth Israel School Board; delegate from the Jewish Maternity Hospital to the Hospital Association of Philadelphia; chairman Jewish Women's Memorial Fund, the proceeds of which are devoted to the decoration of Jewish soldiers' graves in Philadelphia on Memorial Day. Was secretary Jewish Maternity Association for thirteen years previous to becoming its president; assisted in the establishment of the Jewish Maternity Hospital, and of the Jewish Seaside Home for Invalids, Ventnor, N. J. Publications: Beth Israel Year Book and Souvenir (annual). Residence: 916 N. Franklin. Office: 730 Arch, Philadelphia, Pa.

Coons, Eva. Born March 28, 1859, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Kahn and Rebecca Ezekiel. Educated at Bonney and Dillaye's Academy, Philadelphia. Married Isidor Coons (deceased). Member of Board of Directors, Hebrew Education Society, Jewish Chautauqua Society, Philadelphia Branch Jewish Theological Seminary, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, and Pennsylvania Society to Protect Children from Cruelty. Address: 1510 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Coons, Joseph David. President Congregation B'nai B'rith. Born June 14, 1852, Wilkes-Barre, Pa. Son of David Coons and Helena Lang. Educated at Wilkes-Barre Academy and in the Philadelphia public schools. B. A., 1870, and M. A., 1875, Central High School, Philadelphia. Studied law with Hon. Stanley Woodward, Wilkes-Barre. Married Ella Constine. Trustee and solicitor Home for Friendless Children; secretary and treasurer Wilkes-Barre Law and Library Association. Delegate to Constitution Grand Lodge Conventions of Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, at Richmond, Va., 1890; at Cincinnati, O., 1895; at Chicago, 1900, and at New Orleans, 1905. Member Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1895-1905; past president District Grand Lodge No. 3. Took active part in presenting the Kishineff petition to the Secretary of State and the President of the United States. Admitted to bar, 1874; since engaged in civil practice. Editor: The Luzerne Legal Register. Address: 275 South River, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Cowen, Israel. Member Executive Committee, Board of Delegates, Civil and Religious Rights. Born December 12, 1861, Houston, Texas. Son of Bennett Cowen and Bertha Semmel. Educated in California and Texas public schools and New York private boarding school. Studied at a gymnasium, Germany. LL. B., 1881, Union College of Law, Chicago (now law department Northwestern University). Married Alma M. Desenberg. Secretary Kehillath Anshe Mayriv; chairman Intellectual Advancement Committee, District No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; trustee, for the same district, of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Member Board of Directors, Beth Moshav Zekeinim (Orthodox Home for Aged Jews); Jewish Chautauqua Society; and Jewish Agriculturists' Aid Society. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; member Board of Directors, Russian Aid Society, 1891; Home for Aged Jews in Chicago; Jewish Publication Society of America; member Executive Committee, Hebrew Sabbath School Union; master in chancery Superior Court, Cook County, Illinois, 1896-1899; and Democratic candidate for judge of same

court, 1900. Founded Intellectual Advancement Movement in District No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; chosen for Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, four consecutive times, and member of committee which composed the new ritual of the Order adopted at New Orleans; as member of the Board of Delegates was largely instrumental in having passport plank embodied in platform of Republican National Convention, Chicago, 1904. Sporadic publications in newspapers and magazines. Residence: 3216 South Park Av. Office: 613 Tacoma Building, Chicago, Ill.

Daub, William. Superintendent Lebanon Hospital since 1901. Born September 26, 1846, Nidda, Oberhessen, Germany. Educated at the Nidda public schools. Engaged in business at the age of fourteen; came to America, 1866, and became clerk in dry goods store; superintendent of factory and manufacturer, 1868-1899, for firm of Rothschild Brothers, later V. H. Rothschild and Company. Married Mariam Lederer. Organized Sunday Schools for Jewish children, 1883, in the Bronx; organizer and for many years president Temple Hand-in-Hand, the first synagogue in the Bronx. Address: Lebanon Hospital, New York.

Davis, Jeannette Isaacs (Mrs. Benjamin). Director Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged. Born November 1, 1857, New York. Daughter of the Rev. Samuel Hillel Isaacs and Miriam Hadassah Philipowski. Educated in New York and Jersey City public schools, and Jersey City high and normal schools. Received religious education from father. Married Benjamin Davis. Principal Max Nordau Sabbath School; director Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of proposed Chicago Hebrew Institute. Was teacher Jersey City public schools three years; after removal to Chicago, teacher in Kehillath Anshe Mayriv Sabbath School, 1892-1894; principal Sabbath School, South Side Hebrew Congregation, 1897-1903; treasurer Sisters of Aid, 1898-1901; president South Side Ladies' Aid, 1901; lecturer Englewood Hebrew Educational Association; director and financial secretary, 1899-1903, and superintendent, 1903-1904, Orthodox Jewish Home for the Aged; orator Grand Gate, Order Knights of Zion, 1901-1903; vice-president Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1903-1905. Contributed historical, educational, religious, and Zionist articles and addresses to the American Jewish press; editor: Bazaar Bell, 1900, and Beth Moshav Zekeinim Bazaar Souvenir, 1905; contributor to Bernheimer's "The Russian Jew in America." Address: 689 Monroe, Chicago, Ill.

De Jonge, Minnie. Secretary Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Circle, and Hebrew Ladies' Immediate Relief Society. Born June 14,

1860, New York. Daughter of Solomon De Jonge and Henriette Yonge. Educated in New York and Newark public schools. Past district deputy of the Daughters of Rebekah, Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Pianist. Address: 56 Parkhurst, Newark, N. J.

Deutelbaum, Leopold. Superintendent Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans since 1900. Born September 23, 1863, Kottoso, Hungary. Son of Joseph Deutelbaum and Fannie Zelenka. Educated in Gymnasium at Sillein and Trencsén, Hungary; Royal Jewish Teachers' Seminary, Budapest; National German-American Teachers' Seminary, Milwaukee. Received teacher's diploma in Budapest, 1886; Milwaukee, 1892. Married Johanna Kurz. Was principal in the public schools, and professor of religion at the Gymnasium, of Böszormény, Hungary, 1888-1890; resident teacher, Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, 1892-1900; Sabbath School teacher, Congregations Tifereth Israel and Anshe Chesed, Cleveland, 1892-1900. Address: 62d and Drexel Av., Chicago, Ill.

Dukas, Julius J. Vice-president Congregation Zichron Ephraim; first vice-president Hebrew Free Loan Association; treasurer Congregation Orach Chaim. Born February 10, 1860, Sulzburg, Baden, Germany. Son of Leopold Dukas and Mathilda Kahn. Educated in Wiesbaden, Germany. Married Sarah Hyman. Trustee Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations; member Executive Committee, New York and Montreal branches, Jewish Theological Seminary of America; actively affiliated with the Spanish and Portuguese Congregation, the Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and most of the Jewish communal organizations in New York. Residence: 30 Central Park South. Office: 335 Broadway, New York.

Eckhouse, Emma. President Indianapolis Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born September 3, 1857, Kokomo, Ind. Daughter of Abraham Hays and Fanny Kahn. Educated at Convent of the Sacred Heart and English-German Academy, Rochester. Married Moses Eckhouse (deceased), Treasurer Nathan Morris House; volunteer probation officer, Indianapolis Juvenile Court; member Visiting Committee, Children's Aid Society, and of Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; director Auxiliary to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; member of Board, Flower Mission, and of Elenore Hospital for Children; vice-president Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society; charter member and secretary Anderson Benevolent Society; representative Educational Alliance of Cleveland; delegate to National Conference of Jewish Charities. Address: 2 West Washington, Indianapolis, Ind.

Ehrlich, Joseph. United States Immigrant Inspector, port of Philadelphia; agent for the protection of Jewish immigrants. Born March 11, 1861, Bakau, Roumania. Son of Leib Ehrlich and Sarah Kaufman. Travelled extensively through Europe and the Orient, perfecting himself as a fresco painter, and incidentally learning a number of languages. Came to the United States, June, 1889, and was appointed interpreter in the Immigration Service in November; agent for the Protection of Jewish Immigrants in November, 1891; assistant immigrant inspector, 1891, and immigrant inspector, 1904. Helped to organize a number of local charitable institutions; director of the Chevra Kadisho, the Hachnosath Orchim, and the Talmud Torah; secretary Hebrew Literature Society. Contributed articles on immigration and kindred subjects to newspapers. Address: 234 South 3d, Philadelphia, Pa.

Eichholz, Adolph. President Young Men's Hebrew Association. Born April 29, 1862, Cincinnati, O. Son of Salomon Eichholz and Hannah Neustadt. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. A. B., 1879, Central High School; LL. B., 1883, University of Pennsylvania. Married Leah Block. Vice-president Medical Jurisprudence Society; trustee National Farm School, Doylestown; director Democratic Club of Pennsylvania; representative to Grand Lodge, Pennsylvania Masons. Was president Teachers' Association, Hebrew Free Sunday Schools; member of the committee which called convention for the organization of the Jewish Publication Society of America; secretary to this convention; president Jefferson Club; president of the Associate Organization, and vice-president of the Young Men's Hebrew Association. Admitted to bar, 1883. Address: 2125 Spring Garden, Philadelphia, Pa.

Einstein, Hannah Bachman (Mrs. William). President Federation of Sisterhoods, and of Emanu El Sisterhood. Born January 28, 1862, New York. Daughter of Herman S. Bachman and Fanny S. Obermeyer. Educated at New York Chartist Institute. Graduate Summer School of Philanthropy, 1901. Auditor Criminology and Sociology, Columbia University. Married William Einstein. Director United Hebrew Charities. Was secretary Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses; director National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; member Committee Dependent Children, Charity Organization Society, and of Relief Committee, State Conference of Charities, 1904-1905. Has written various articles on sociological subjects. Address: 121 East 57th, New York.

Ellis, David A. Member School Committee of the City of Boston. Born February 20, 1873, Buffalo, N. Y. Son of William D.

Ellis and Bertha Strass. Educated at Boston Latin School. A. B., 1894, and LL. B., 1896, Harvard University. Married Amy Friedman. Chairman Sabbath School Committee; superintendent and director of Alumni, Sabbath School; honorary director Woman's Club, all of Temple Adath Israel, Boston. Director Young Men's Hebrew Association; Mount Sinai Hospital; Boston Branch Alliance Israélite Universelle; Educational Union; and other Jewish social, educational, and charitable organizations. Member Boston Bar Association; Civil Service Reform League, and similar organizations. Was elected to the School Committee upon the nomination of all parties and all non-partisan organizations for a three years' term, 1902. Was member Phi Beta Kappa, and editor Harvard Law Review while at college. Counsellor at law. Residence: 82 Harold. Office: 131 State, Boston, Mass.

Epstein, Jacob. Member Executive Committee for City Improvements. Born December 28, 1864, Taurogen, Russia. Son of Isaac Epstein. Married Lena Weinberg. Director Hebrew Benevolent Society; Hebrew Friendly Inn and Aged Home; Children's Sheltering and Protective Association; National Howard Bank; Merchants' and Manufacturers' Association; Clothier's Board of Trade; vice-president Merchant's Hotel Company. Founder and proprietor Baltimore Bargain House. Address: 1729 Park Av., Baltimore, Md.

Eshner, Julia Friedberger (Mrs. Augustus A.). Born Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Henry Friedberger and Caroline Billstein. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Graduate Girls' Normal School. Married Dr. Augustus A. Eshner. Member Executive Board, Young Women's Union. Vice-president, 1894-1895; treasurer, 1895-1897; and president, 1897-1905, Young Women's Union. Member of the Faculty, Commercial High School for Girls, 1897-1904. Address: 1019 Spruce, Philadelphia, Pa.

Ezekiel, Theresa Bischof (Mrs. W. A.). President Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society. Born January 16, 1853, Terre Haute, Ind. Daughter of Bernhardt Bischof and Sarah Mathilda Wallace. Educated in Cincinnati. Married Walter Ambrose Ezekiel. Member Board of Governors, United Jewish Charities of Cincinnati; director Sick Poor Society, and of Council of Jewish Women. For twelve years vice-president of Jewish Ladies' Sewing Society. A charter member of a number of the Jewish charitable societies. Address: 3592 Bogart Av., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

Feineman, B. A. Secretary Congregation B'nai Jehudah; superintendent United Jewish Charities. Born December 22, 1830,

Ichenhausen, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Abraham Feineman and Sibila Oswald. Educated in Ichenhausen and Augsburg, Bavaria. Married Bettie H. Binswanger. Was president of congregation in St. Joseph for several years, and of congregation in Kansas City, Mo., for seventeen years; president local lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Progress Club several times; grand president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, for sixteen years; director and vice-president, Kansas City banks; treasurer and vice-president Board of Trade; member City Council for two years; director of various institutions for many years. Address: 1023 East 12th, Kansas City, Mo.

Fernberger, Henry. Director Jewish Hospital Association. Born January 19, 1851, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Samuel Fernberger and Lotta Lowenburg. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Julia Weiller. Treasurer Jewish Publication Society of America; member Board of Directors, Congregation Rodeph Shalom, and of Mt. Sinai Cemetery; vice-president Mercantile Club; and director Philadelphia public schools. Was member Board of Directors, Hebrew Education Society. Address: 1306 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Feuerlicht, Jacob. Superintendent Jewish Home for the Aged, since 1904. Born March 12, 1856, Litzka, Hungary. Son of Wolf Feuerlicht and Leah Cohen. Rabbinical studies in several Talmudical Academies, under Rabbis Samuel Schlesinger, Nathan Schweiger, and S. Auerbach. Entered the Hochschule, Pressburg, 1873; completed rabbinical course under Rabbi Sofer; graduated and received rabbinical degree, 1878. Married Rose Buxbaum (1902). Arrived in the United States, 1882; rabbi Moses Montefiore Congregation, Chicago, until 1890; Congregation Gates of Prayer, Boston, until 1893; Congregation Ansche Chesed, Scranton, Pa., until 1898; Congregation Bnei Israel, Augusta, Ga., until 1903; superintendent Jewish Hospital and Asylum, Baltimore, 1903-1904. Address: Chicago, Ill.

Feustmann, Rosalie (Mrs. Bernard H.). President Ladies' Associate Board, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Born September 21, 1827, Dürkheim an Haardt, Rhenish Bavaria. Daughter of Simon Seligmann Mayer and Sara Dosenheimer. Educated in Dürkheim. Married Bernard Henry Feustmann. President Ladies' Committee, United Hebrew Charities. Was member of Board of Directors, Jewish Hospital Association. Address: 1512 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Fleischman, Samuel M. Superintendent Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum since 1886. Born November 14, 1852, St. Louis, Mo. Son of Joachim Fleischman and Katherine Bloch. Educated in Lebanon, Ill., public schools. Confirmed in B'nai El Synagogue, St. Louis. Pursued courses of study at McKendree College, Lebanon, one year. Married Mathilda Kann. Removed to Lebanon with parents when four years of age; lived there eleven years; apprenticed to druggist while student at McKendree College; removed to St. Louis, 1867, and followed pharmaceutical profession; removed to Belleville, Ill., 1878; went to Cincinnati to enter Hebrew Union College; governor in Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, for two years, at the same time studying for the ministry under Rev. Dr. A. Hahn; minister Akron, O., Congregation, 1880-1886; teacher of German, Akron High School, 1884-1886. Author: Memorial Tablet; Education of the Orphan; History of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; poems: Liberty Bell, Memorial Day, etc. Address: Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, Station G, Philadelphia, Pa.

Fleischner, Isaac N. First vice-president, and chairman Press and Publicity Committee, Lewis and Clark Exposition. Born July 16, 1859, Albany, Ore. Son of Jacob Fleischner and Fanny Nadler. Educated in the Portland public schools. Graduate St. Augustine's College, Benicia, Cal. Married Tessie Goslinsky. Vice-president City Board of Charities; member Executive Committee, Commercial Club; treasurer Open Air Sanatorium; director Manufacturers' Association; president of several private corporations; and school director for city of Portland. Was president of Concordia Club and a B'nai B'rith Lodge; secretary Chamber of Commerce for two years; director in various institutions; chairman Relief Committee during Heppner flood disaster. Has travelled extensively; spent seven years abroad. Has published stories in the local papers. Member firm of Fleischner, Mayer, and Company. Address: Portland, Ore.

Fleisher, Samuel Stuart. Born November 27, 1871, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Simon B. Fleisher and Cecelia Hofheimer. Pursued course in Wharton School of Finance, University of Pennsylvania. Manufacturer of worsted yarn. Amateur artist; exhibited pastel paintings, "The Broken Bottle" and "Study of a Boy's Head," at exhibition of the American Art Society, Philadelphia, 1903. Director Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; member Board of Trustees and of Executive Committee, Jewish Chautauqua Society. Established, 1901, and supports a free art class of forty boys and girls between the ages of fourteen and eighteen, called "The Graphic Sketch Club."

Interested in other charitable work. Address: 2220 Green, Philadelphia, Pa.

Frale, Moses. President Jewish Educational and Charitable Union; president Temple Israel Congregation. Born November 24, 1843, Frederick, Maryland. Son of Mordecai Fraley. Educated in Würzburg and Stuttgart, Germany. Married Rosa Harsh. Was president Harmonie and Columbian Clubs; member City Council of St. Louis in the Upper House of the Municipal Assembly; director Merchants' Exchange of St. Louis, and of Commercial Bank; vice-president Insurance Agency Company. Started with firm of Fraley and Pollack in 1863 in clothing business; was in brokerage and banking business in St. Louis and New York, 1868-1883; entered grain and commission business, firm of Fraley-Carter and Company, St. Louis, Chicago, New York; entered general insurance business, 1893. Address: 5046 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Frank, Abraham I. President North Chicago Hebrew Congregation since 1894. Born May 12, 1838, in Russian Poland. Son of Levi Frank and Malka Miller. Educated in Poland. Married Sarah Goldsmith. Director Old People's Orthodox Home. Was president Old People's Orthodox Home. Address: 566 Cleveland Av., Chicago, Ill.

Frank, Daniel. President Temple Adath Israel. Born June 26, 1845, Baltimore, Md. Son of Simon Frank and Fanny Naumburg. Educated in Baltimore. Married Rose Liebmann. Was president Elysium Club. Address: 232 Washington, Boston, Mass.

Frank, Henry L. President Jewish Training School, and of Jewish Orphan Society; life director United Hebrew Charities. Born December 3, 1839, Aufhausen, Würtemberg. Son of Immanuel Frank and Elise Ries. Educated by father, who was a teacher; in Greek and Latin by Preceptor Holzbauer, in Bopfinger. Married Henriette Greenebaum. Was director Charity Organization Society, and of Chicago Relief and Aid Society; trustee Home for Aged Jews. Address: 1608 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Frank, Rose. Member Committee of Visitors, State Board of Charities for Philadelphia County; chairman Board of Women Visitors, Jewish Hospital Association. Born in Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Lazarus Shloss and Barbara Kahnweiler. Educated in Philadelphia. Married Henry S. Frank (deceased). Address: 2224 Green, Philadelphia, Pa.

Frank, Simcha Pawil. American secretary Alliance Israélite Universelle. Born Sivan 27, 5628, Kalwaria, Russian Poland. Son of Mordecai L. Frank and Brocha R. Bernstein. Educated in Chedarim and in New York public schools. In charge of Thomas Davidson Association, Educational Alliance, Branch B, 1900-1902; led classes in Jewish literature and religion at the Educational Alliance for several years. Took the initiative and for two years an active part in the organization of the Lucas Religious Classes, established on New York East Side in 1900. Has written articles for the Jewish, secular, and Christian press on subjects dealing with the Bible, religion, and the Jewish problem. Address: 60 East 116th, New York.

Frankel, Lee K. Manager United Hebrew Charities. Born August 13, 1867, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Louis Frankel and Aurelia Lobenberg. Educated in Philadelphia public schools and Rugby Academy. B. S., 1887; Practical Chemist, 1888; and Ph. D., 1891, University of Pennsylvania. Married Alice Reizenstein. Chairman Committee on Needy Families, New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections; Committee on Dependent Children, National Conference of Jewish Charities; president Monday Club; lecturer and member of Faculty Council, New York School of Philanthropy; trustee Jewish Chautauqua Society; honorary vice-president Auxilliary Branch, United Hebrew Charities of Philadelphia. Instructor in chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1888-1893; official chemist Retail Grocers' Association, 1896-1899; secretary, 1895, vice-president, 1897, president, 1898, Chemical Section Franklin Institute; secretary Congregation Rodeph Shalom, 1894-1899, all of Philadelphia. Director Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1897-1899. Assistant secretary, 1901, member Executive Committee, 1902, vice-president, 1903, New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections; member and secretary Ellis Island Commission appointed by President Roosevelt, 1903; assistant secretary National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1902; in charge of Summer School in Philanthropy, Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1902 and 1903. Chairman Committee on Needy Families in their Homes, National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1905-1906. Editor: Jewish Charity. Author: The Oxidation of Metallic Arsenides by the Electric Current; The Electrolysis of the Metallic Sulphocyanides; Gelatinous Silver Cyanide; Food Adulteration and the Pure Food Law; The Jew and the Bible in Alchemy; Common Sense Charity; The Equipment of the Worker; The Uses and Limitations of Material Relief; Unusual Forms of Relief; Tuberculosis as Affecting Jewish Charities; Fifty Years in Jewish Charity; Co-operation and Health Insurance. Wrote articles on Jewish Charity in the Jewish En-

cyclopedia and the Encyclopedia Americana; chapter on Philanthropy in Bernheimer's book, "The Russian Jew in the United States." In collaboration with Professor E. F. Smith: The Electrolytic Separation of Cadmium from Zinc; The Electrolytic Method Applied to Mercury. Address: 356 Second Av., New York.

Freiberg, Julius. Honorary president Executive Board, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Born May 1, 1823, Neu Leiningen, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Sigmund Freiberg. Educated in Germany. Married Duffie Workum (deceased). Member Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College; Board of Trustees, Jewish Hospital Association; Board of Trustees, Home for Jewish Aged Infirm; Board of Trustees, Congregation Bene Israel; treasurer United Jewish Cemetery Association; honorary member Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce; director First National Bank, and of Equitable Insurance Company, Cincinnati. Was president Congregation Bene Israel for twenty-five years; vice-president Union of American Hebrew Congregations, 1873-1889; president of the same, 1889-1903; vice-president Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College, 1878-1904; member Ohio Constitutional Convention, 1873; member Board of Sinking Fund Trustees, City of Cincinnati, 1896-1901. Address: 3576 Alaska Av., Cincinnati, O.

Freudenthal, Samuel. Superintendent Hebrew Orphan Asylum since 1886. Born December 13, 1841, Siegelsbach, Baden, Germany. Son of Feiss Freudenthal and Sarah Weisenburger. Educated at Eichtersheim and Karlsruhe, Baden. Graduate, 1859, of Teachers' Seminary, Karlsruhe. Married Adelaide Sutto. Held positions at Phillippsburg, Baden, 1860-1862; Ebersheim, Hessen, 1862-1865; Williamsport, Pa., eight years; Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia, one year; Scranton, Pa., 1876-1886. Address: Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Baltimore, Md.

Freund, Adolph. Director and financial representative Jewish Orphan Asylum at Cleveland, O. Born March 13, 1847, Mitwitz, Bavaria. Son of Abraham H. Freund and Marie Hoenigsberger. Educated in the Mitwitz public schools and the Marktbreit Commercial Institute. Married Henrietta Newman. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, and Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; vice-president Order Keshet Shel Barzel; trustee Temple Beth El. Was delegate to various Constitutional Grand Lodges, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for twenty years; delegate and officer of Council, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Founder and

was president Montefiore Keshet Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, Cleveland. Introduced the Optional Endowment Feature into Order B'nai B'rith, other fraternal insurance societies adopting the same plan. When president of District Grand Lodge, No. 6, 1883, his message dealt almost exclusively with this subject. Address: 705 Cass Av., Detroit, Mich.

Frey, Philip W. Born July 9, 1857, Evansville, Ind. Son of Louis Frey and Rosalie Roser. Educated at the Evansville public schools. Married Hattie Loewenthal. Was trustee Congregation B'nai Israel for fifteen years; president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and later a member and president of its District Court; was member World's Fair Commission for Indiana at Columbian Exposition, Chicago; was elected by popular vote prosecuting attorney, First Judicial Circuit Court of Indiana, comprising two counties, 1883-1887; since then has been practicing law. Was member of committee appointed by Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, to revise and report ritual for Order, 1900. Address: Evansville, Ind.

Friedenthal, Hattie S. (Mrs. S.) Vice-president Jewish Relief Society. Born May 3, 1867, New York City. Daughter of Charles M. Schayer and Fredericka Saft. Educated in the Denver public schools and the University. Married Sigmund Friedenthal. Secretary Employment Committee, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Was president and secretary Denver Section, Council of Jewish Women; president, treasurer, and corresponding secretary Jewish Relief Society; superintendent Mission Sunday School. Has contributed short stories to magazines and newspapers. Address: 1345 Downing Av., Denver, Colo.

Friedenwald, Joseph. Born July 24, 1827, Altenbuseck, Hessen, Germany. Son of Jonas Friedenwald and Merle Baer. Educated in Baltimore. Married Rosa Rosewald. President Hebrew Hospital and Asylum Association, 1868-1884; president Board of Trustees, Baltimore City Almshouse, 1874-1895; sometime member Board of Directors, Hebrew Benevolent Society; one of the founders Hebrew Hospital and Asylum, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, Hebrew Friendly Inn and Home for the Aged, and Hebrew Sheltering Inn. President Crown Cork and Seal Company; prominent in municipal and State politics. Address: 1916 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

Friedman, Lee M. President Boston Branch Alliance Israélite Universelle; treasurer Young Men's Hebrew Association; secre-

tary Purim Association. Born December 29, 1871, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Max Friedman and Tillie Marks. A. B., 1893, and LL. B., 1895, Harvard University. Trustee of Children's Institutions, City of Boston. Has written law articles in Harvard Law Review, Green Bag, and American Law Review. Address: 53 State, Boston, Mass.

Friedman, Meyer. President District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born June 5, 1854, Marisfeld, Sachse-Meiningen, Germany. Son of Abraham Friedman. Educated in Germany. Married Carrie Fist. National trustee and vice-chairman, Local Board of Managers, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; president Denver Chamber of Commerce; president Board of Managers, Commercial Club; grand warden Grand Lodge, Independent Order Odd Fellows, Colorado; president Progress Club; member Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1900-1910; director Daniels Bank, United States National Bank, and Denver Credit Men's Association; secretary Wholesale Liquor Dealers' Association of Colorado. Address: Denver, Colo.

Furth, Jacob. Treasurer Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; chairman Covenant Endowment Fund, District No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born June 12, 1844, in Bohemia. Son of Lambert Furth and Cezilie Treulich. Educated at the St. Louis High School and Commercial College. Married Jenny Bloch. Member of Board, Jewish Orphan Asylum, and of Mt. Sinai Hospital, Cleveland. Member Industrial Removal Committee. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order B'nai B'rith; vice-president and president pro tem. (succeeding the late Leo N. Levi), Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; member of Board, Public Library, House of Refuge, and Public Safety; president Associated Wholesale Grocers; founder of Night School for Immigrants, all of St. Louis. Address: 311 Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Gans, William A. Born November 21, 1851, New York. Son of Albert M. Gans and Julia Stransky. Educated in the New York public schools. LL. B., 1887, New York University. Entered army as member Sixth Regiment, New York National Guard; appointed quartermaster sergeant at age of nineteen; adjutant, or chief of staff, at age of twenty-three, receiving commission from Gov. Samuel J. Tilden; youngest adjutant ever appointed. Took part in Orange Riots, New York, 1871. Supernumerary officer, with rank of adjutant, National Guard. Member General Committee, District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith,

1875-1904; president Maimonides Library for twenty years; president of convention, Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Cincinnati, 1895; associate judge, Court of Appeals of the Order, since 1890; delegate to quinquennial conventions, Constitution Grand Lodge, 1885, 1890, 1895, 1900; elected to New Orleans convention, 1905, but did not attend; member Executive Committee, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, 1876-1904; president of the convention, Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel, Atlantic City, 1902; president Menorah Publishing Company for five years; member New York Red Cross Corps since 1892; counsel since 1896, member Board of Trustees and counsel, New York Red Cross Hospital. Wrote column "On the Wing," under nom de plume "Argus," in the American Hebrew, for nearly ten years. Contributor to periodicals. Address: 141 Broadway. Residence: 70 East 93d, New York.

***Gimbel, Jacob.** President Jewish Chautauqua Society, and of the Federation of Jewish Charities. Address: 884 North 6th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Ginsburg, Bernard. President United Jewish Charities. Born August 14, 1864, Columbus, Ind. Son of Samuel Ginsburg and Rachel L. Helfman. Educated in the New York and Detroit public schools and in Detroit High School. Married Ida Esther Goldman (deceased). Director Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, for eight years; first vice-president National Conference of Jewish Charities since 1904. Address: 84 Adelaide, Detroit, Mich.

Goldberg, Jeannette Miriam. National field secretary, Council of Jewish Women. Born in Jefferson, Texas. Daughter of Louis Goldberg and Miriam Levy. Pursued courses at Vassar College. A. B., Rutgers College. Chairman Junior Sections, Council of Jewish Women. Engaged in literary and club work. Taught English in Dallas, Sherman, and Waco, Texas, and in Birmingham, Ala., schools. Was chairman of education of Texas Woman's Council. Graduated as valedictorian; has since pursued post-graduate courses under Oscar Fay Adams and other professors of English. Has lectured on various subjects, literary and others. Has contributed articles to Jewish press and the leading journals of Texas on current and Jewish topics. Address: Jefferson, Texas.

Goldenberg, Rosa H. (Mrs. M.). President Baltimore Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born February 15, 1856, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Jacob Hecht and Amelia Rosewald. Educated at Friends' Elementary and High School and in the public schools,

Baltimore. Married Moses Goldenberg. Director Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society; Maryland State Federation of Clubs; Maryland Hospital for Consumptives. Vice-president Hebrew Orphans' Aid Society. Was principal Free Sabbath School for several years, and participated in the work of the Consumers' League and the Playgrounds Association. Address: 1628 Bolton, Baltimore, Md.

***Goldman, Julius.** President Baron de Hirsch Fund Committee. Address: 132 East 70th, New York.

Goldwater, S. S. Physician, superintendent Mount Sinai Hospital. Born February 7, 1873, New York City. Son of Henry Goldwater and Mary Tyroler. Educated in the New York public schools, and in Columbia College. M. D., 1901, New York University and Bellevue Hospital Medical College. Married Clara Aub. Member editorial staff, New York Medical News. Address: Mount Sinai Hospital, 1 East 100th, New York.

Goward, George. Superintendent Employment Bureau, United Hebrew Charities, since 1890. Born September 19, 1862, Odessa, Russia. Son of Isaac Goward and Rachel Smilaynsky. Educated in the cheder and privately. Married Mary Ostrowsky. Agent Philadelphia Committee, Baron de Hirsch Fund, since 1892; industrial agent, Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, New York, for the Jewish Colonies in New Jersey, since 1901. One of the organizers of the Hebrew Literature Society, 1885, and of the first night school for Jewish immigrants, 1889. Came to America, 1882; worked in tailor shop and shirt factory. Address: 1650 South Lawrence, Philadelphia, Pa.

Grabfelder, Samuel. President National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; director Jewish Orphan Asylum, and of Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home for the Aged, Cleveland. Born September 2, 1844, Rehweiler, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Emanuel Grabfelder. Educated in Europe and America. Married Delia Griff. President Guardians of Public Children of Louisville, and of Jewish Free Hospital; vice-president Children's Home Society of Kentucky, and of Humane Society of Kentucky. Director Children's Free Hospital of Kentucky; and of Home of the Innocent of Louisville; president and trustee Temple Congregation Adath Israel. Thirty-second degree Scottish Rite Mason. Address: Louisville, Ky.

Grauman, Edward. President United Hebrew Relief Association. Born February 3, 1843, Strassburg, West Prussia. Son of

Isadore Grauman and Esther Davidson. Educated in Louisville, Ky. Trustee Charity Organization of City of Louisville. Representative State of Kentucky at National Conference of Charities and Corrections; treasurer Kentucky State Conference of Charities and Corrections; vice-president Jewish Free Hospital of Louisville. Was charity commissioner, City of Louisville, for five years. Address: 310 W. Hill, Louisville, Ky.

Greenbaum, Selina (Mrs. Samuel). President Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society. Born April 6, 1866, New York. Daughter of Israel Ullman and Julia Blumenthal. Educated in the New York public schools, Training Department Normal College, and Normal College. Married Samuel Greenbaum. Member Board of Directors, Recreation Rooms, and of Women's Auxiliary to the Educational Alliance. Was president Young Women's Hebrew Association, now merged in the Educational Alliance; member Board of Directors, Council of Jewish Women. Address: 2 East 94th, New York City.

***Greenhut, Joseph B.** Communal worker. Address: Peoria, Ill.

Greensfelder, Bernard. Secretary Jewish Charitable and Educational Union. Born June 27, 1871, Baltimore, Md. Son of M. B. Greensfelder and Carrie Levi. Educated at St. Louis Grammar School, High School, and Law School. Director representing Hebrew Free School on Board of Jewish Charitable and Educational Union; secretary and director United Jewish Charities; director Hebrew Free School, Shaare Emeth Temple, and Columbian Club. Was director and chairman Lecture Committee, Young Men's Hebrew Association. Attorney at law. Address: 701 Commonwealth Trust Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Greensfelder, Isaac. Born April 9, 1827, Lehrburg, Germany. Son of Abraham Greensfelder. Educated at Lehrburg public schools. Learned shoemaker's trade. Married Amalia Blum. Life director, United Hebrew Charities, and of Michael Reese Hospital; director Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Founder Hebrew Relief Society, 1859; president thirty-two years, and director thirty-eight years, of United Hebrew Charities and of Michael Reese Hospital; charter member Sinai Congregation. Address: 2512 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Grubman, Adolph Joseph. Assistant manager United Hebrew Charities. Born July 24, 1875, Odessa, Russia. Son of Joseph Grubman and Flora Franckman. Educated at Preparatory Realschule, and St. Paul's Realschule, Odessa; in New York

and Elizabethport, N. J., public schools; at Ithaca High School. LL. B., 1898, New York University. Married Minnie Freid. Vice-president Liberty Lodge, No. 550, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Secretary, 1898-1899, and member Board of Directors, 1901-1904, Hebrew Educational Society of Brooklyn; assistant superintendent and headmaster, Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society Orphan Asylum, New York, 1902-1903; assistant superintendent Educational Alliance, New York, 1903-1905. Arrived in the United States, 1887; spent a year in public schools, and was apprenticed to a jeweler for six months, when thirteen years old; later apprenticed to a machinist; master machinist at eighteen; studied at home while at trade; entered clerkship in law office, 1894; left office and took senior standing at Ithaca High School, 1895; entered New York University, 1896; taught school and tutored while clerk and student; admitted to bar, 1898; practiced law until 1902. Has written miscellaneous papers pertaining to communal work in which engaged. Member American Academy Political and Social Science. Address: 356 Second av., New York.

Hackenburg, William B. President Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Born June 2, 1837, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Judah Lazarus Hackenburg and Maria Allen. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools, and in Dr. Max Lienthal's private academy, New York. Married Adeline Schoneman. Began communal work as secretary United Hebrew Relief Society, in 1858. One of the organizers, in 1865; director for four years; treasurer for nine years; and president for twenty-seven years, of Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Charter member, United Hebrew Charities, 1869; of Federation of Jewish Charities, 1901; one of the founders and a director, Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1874; one of the founders, 1859, and since manager, Hebrew Charity Ball Association; actively identified with the reorganization of the Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum; director Hebrew Education Society. Organized, in 1882, and was secretary of the mass-meeting of Philadelphia citizens to protest against Russian outrages, and was member of committee to aid Russian refugees. Treasurer Congregation Beth El Emeth for many years until its dissolution. Vice-president Board of Delegates of American Israelites, New York, 1875-1878; member of its Executive Committee when merged into the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; and since consolidation has been member Board of Delegates on Civil and Religious Rights, Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Presided over sixth Council of the Union, New York, 1879; under the auspices of the Union and the Board, collated a census of the Jews in the

United States, 1876-1879. Director Central Board for Organizing Charity of Philadelphia, and of kindred societies; member Board of Inspectors of County Prisons, appointed 1896 and yearly since by the Board of Judges of the city of Philadelphia; prominent in the Masonic Order; one of nine trustees, Baron de Hirsch Fund; vice-president Woodbine Land and Improvement Company and Baron de Hirsch Agricultural School. Entered mercantile life at fifteen years of age; has been a manufacturer of sewing and machine silks for forty-three years; chairman of this branch of the industry connected with the Silk Association of America. Residence: 953 North 8th. Business: 612 Arch, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hahn, Herman F. President United Hebrew Charities, including the Michael Reese Hospital and the United Hebrew Charities Dispensary. Born July 4, 1841, Eppelsheim, Darmstadt, Germany. Son of John Hahn and Florine Hart. Educated in Philadelphia and Ohio public schools. Married Josephine Joseph. Was president Akron, Ohio, Hebrew Congregation; president National Association of Jobbers in American Watches. Delegate from the Nineteenth Ohio District to National Convention, Baltimore, 1872. Address: 3626 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Hamburger, Samuel B. Member Board of Parole, City of New York, appointed by Mayor McClellan, 1904. Born January 21, 1852, Albany, N. Y. Son of Bernhard Hamburger and Ricka Strauss. Educated in Scientific Academy, New Haven, Conn. LL. B., 1872, Columbia University, New York. Acting President Jewish Prisoners' Aid Society; chairman Executive Committee, Jewish Protectors and Aid Society; director Educational Alliance; member Executive Committee, New York Branch of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; principal since twenty years of Religious School, Congregation Ahawath Chesed Shaar Hashomayim; active worker in it for thirty-three years; trustee Washington Cemetery, and general counsel Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Has been active in Republican politics for many years; delegate to various county and State conventions. Practicing lawyer. Residence: 55 West 33d. Office: 141 Broadway, New York.

Harris, Victor. Secretary Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of Kaspare Cohn Hospital Association. Born February 26, 1862, Smorgon, Wilna, Russia. Son of Joel Kopelovitz and Zine Danishevsky. Educated in the Smorgon schools. Was secretary Congregation Beth Israel, and of Los Angeles Lodge, No. 487, of District No. 4, and warden, vice-president, and president, Gulf Lodge, No. 221, of District No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Founder, and formerly editor, of B'nai B'rith Messenger,

a local Jewish publication. Court interpreter for Russian, German, French, and Spanish. Contributor to local press. Address: Rooms 109-110, Hellman Block, Second and Broadway, Los Angeles, Cal.

Hart, Blanche. Superintendent United Jewish Charities. Born December 22, 1876, Grand Rapids, Mich. Daughter of Sidney A. Hart and Fanny Amberg. Educated in the Detroit public schools. Address: 167 East Canfield Av., Detroit, Mich.

Hassler, Isaac. Secretary Jewish Chautauqua Society. Born July 30, 1876, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Michael Hassler and Fanny Newgarden. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. A. M., 1892, Central High School; LL. B., 1895, University of Pennsylvania. Secretary Congregation Rodeph Shalom; member Board of Directors and chairman Literary Committee, Young Men's Hebrew Association; member Board of Directors, Jewish Immigration Society. Was president Associate Organization, Young Men's Hebrew Association. Member Philadelphia bar. Has written miscellaneous legal and literary articles, and articles on Jewish subjects; several articles in Pepper and Lewis' Digest of Decisions; article on Law and Litigation in Philadelphia in C. S. Bernheimer's book, "The Russian Jew in the United States." Address: 1033 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Hausmann, Adolph. Superintendent Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, since 1889. Born May 5, 1850, Breslau, Germany. Son of Bernhard Hausmann. Educated in Breslau. Married Rachel Levy. Engaged in commerce for twenty years. Address: 138th Street and Broadway, New York.

Hays, Rachel H. (Mrs. D. P.). Member Board of Directors of the Crippled Children's East Side Free School, formerly Auxiliary II of Guild for Crippled Children; member Settlement Committee, Normal College Alumnae Settlement. Born April 10, 1854, Utica, N. Y. Daughter of Aaron Hershfield and Betsy R. Mitchell. Educated in the New York public schools. Graduate Normal College. Married Daniel P. Hays. Member Local School Board for Nineteenth District of Manhattan, appointed by Borough President Jacob A. Cantor. Was president Temple Israel Sisterhood for five years from inception, and of Auxiliary II, Guild for Crippled Children for the Poor of New York, for three years; director Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society; member of Board, New York Section, Council of Jewish Women; for two years chairman Board of Inspectors, Manhattan District, appointed by Mayor Strong and re-appointed by Mayor Van Wyck. Address: 9 West 121st, New York.

Heavenrich, Samuel. President Temple Beth El. Born June 15, 1839, Frensdorf, Bavaria, Germany. Son of A. Himmelreich and Sarah Brüll. Educated in the Frensdorf common schools and in mercantile schools, Regensburg, Bavaria. Married Sadie Trounstein. Was president of Phoenix Club for five years. Came to Detroit in 1853. Address: 620 Hammond Building, Detroit, Mich.

Hecht, Lina Frank. Founder Hebrew Industrial School; president Hebrew Women's Sewing Society. Born November 27, 1848, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Simon Frank and Fanny Naumburg. Educated in Baltimore. Married Jacob H. Hecht (deceased). Honorary vice-president Jewish Publication Society of America; vice-president Civil Service Reform Association; of Council of Jewish Women for New England; and of National Board, Council of Jewish Women. Member Board of the Women's Educational and Industrial Union; Board of Hebrew Federated Charities; Board of Public Bath Department of Boston. Chairman Membership Committee, Consumers' League. Address: Hotel Victoria, Boston, Mass.

***Heinsheimer, Louis A.** Treasurer United Hebrew Charities. Address: 17 West 70th, New York.

Held, Isaac. Member Board of Managers, financial secretary, and for ten years chairman Music Committee, Congregation Beth Ahaba. Born October, 1854, Richmond, Va. Son of Lewis Held and Rosalie Hutzler. Educated in Rev. M. J. Michelbacher's Congregational School. Married Mary Bachrach. Secretary Jefferson Club; secretary and treasurer Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm; secretary for twenty-five years, and was president, of Paradise Lodge; later its representative to District Grand Lodge, No. 5, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; member Board of Managers, Hebrew Cemetery; secretary public meeting to protest against the Kishineff massacre. Past regent Virginia Council, Royal Arcanum; treasurer Franklin Lodge, American Guild; clerk Magnolia Camp, Woodmen of the World; Sachem Monican Tribe of Improved Order Red Men; recorder Lodge No. 899, Bankers' Union; financier Dixie Branch, Grand Fraternity; grand secretary Eastern Jurisdiction of United Moderns. Notary public; deputy treasurer of Richmond since ten years. Residence: 405½ Clay. Office: Room 6, City Hall, Richmond, Va.

Hellman, Isaias. Treasurer Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born October 30, 1843, Reckendorf, Bavaria. Son of Wolf Hellman. Educated at Markbreit, Bavaria. Married Esther Lehman.

Regent, and chairman Finance Committee, University of California; president, Wells-Fargo-Nevada National Bank, San Francisco, Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, Los Angeles, Cal., and Union Trust Company, San Francisco. Came to Los Angeles when sixteen years old, and removed to San Francisco in 1889. Address: San Francisco, Cal.

Herrmann, Uriah. Born September 8, 1832, Oberdorf, Württemberg. Son of Simon Herrmann and Karoline Hochstadter. Educated at Oberdorf and Mannheim, Baden, Germany. Married Pauline Neustadter. Was vice-president and director Hebrew Free School Association; director Young Men's Hebrew Association. Organized, in Hebrew Free School Association, Our Own Society, Hebrew Kindergarten, Sewing School for Girls, Technical School for Boys, Children's Sabbath Services, Children's Outing Society; assisted in organization of Aguilar Free Library. President and director India Wharf Brewing Company; Hooper Drying Machine Company, and Allegheny Coal Company. Treasurer and director Iron Steamboat Company, and Long Branch Pier Company. Residence: 27 West 75th. Office: 16 Produce Exchange, New York.

Hertz, Charles H. Member Board of Directors, Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born 1847, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Henry Hertz and Henrietta Ham. Educated in New York. Married Coelestine Metzger. Member Board of Directors, and was president, Young Men's Hebrew Association; president Warren Club. Through his efforts the Young Men's Hebrew Association was placed upon a firm basis and new quarters secured. Address: 10 Savin, Roxbury, Mass.

***Hertz, Minnie.** Assistant to Committee on Entertainments and Exhibitions, Educational Alliance. Address: 197 East Broadway, New York.

Herzberg, Max. President United Hebrew Charities. Born July 30, 1866, Davenport, Ia. Son of Herz Herzberg and Jennie Pollack. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. LL. B., 1891, University of Pennsylvania. Honorary director, Young Men's Hebrew Association; director Orphans' Guardians Society, and of Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Society; secretary Auxiliary Branch, United Hebrew Charities; and president Ideal Building and Loan Association. Was president Associate Branch, Young Men's Hebrew Association, and of National Conference of Jewish Charities, 1902-1904; treasurer Jewish Chautauqua Society; vice-president National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1903-1904. One of the founders of the Federation of Jewish

Charities; Democratic candidate for Congress, 1904. Has practiced law since 1891. Address: 802 Commonwealth Trust Building. Residence: 4140 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Hexter, Victor Henry. Member Board of Directors, Phoenix Club, and of Jewish Emigrants' Aid Society; trustee Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born March 21, 1864, Baltimore, Md. Son of George Hexter and Amanda Kann. Educated in the Baltimore public schools. Took Minor law course at University of Virginia. Married Minnie May Wertheimer. Member Dallas Board of Education since six years. Was president Temple Emanuel, of Phoenix Club, and of local lodge of Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Studied law at Memphis; admitted to bar, 1885, and practiced there two years; removed to Dallas, 1887, and has been engaged in law practice there since. Address: Suite 409, North Texas Building, Dallas, Tex.

Heymann, Michel. Superintendent Jewish Orphans' Home. Born January 22, 1837, Schirhoffen, Alsace. Son of Leopold Heymann and Rodesh Levy. Educated at Colleges in Hagenau and Strassburg, Alsace, and in Talmudical Academy of Rabbi Aaron Lazarus. Teacher's diploma, French Academy, Strassburg, 1854. Married Valentine Eisenmann. Was president Charity Organization Society, and of Prison and Asylum Commission; chairman Michel Heymann Free Kindergarten. Member State Board of Charities and Corrections, and of International Prison Congress; delegate to International Prison Congress, Paris, 1895; Brussels, 1900, and to International Charity Congress, Paris, 1900. Was director of schools in Algiers and Damascus. Publications: Report of Jewish Child-Saving in the United States, read before the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1897; Child-Saving in New Orleans, International Charity Congress; The Ideal Orphan Asylum, National Conference of Jewish Charities, New York, 1904. Address: 5342 St. Charles Av., New Orleans, La.

***Hillman, Mrs. Joel.** President Washington, D. C., Section Council of Jewish Women. Address: 1505 Yale, N. W., Washington, D. C.

Hirsh, Monroe Bernheim. Trustee and treasurer Congregation Shaarai Shomaim. Born January 22, 1869, Lancaster, Pa. Son of Herman Hirsh and Augusta Bernheim. Educated in the Lancaster public schools and at the Lawrenceville, N. J., School. Member Executive Board, Lancaster County Historical Society. Has read papers before Lancaster County Historical Society. Address: P. O. Box 177, Lancaster, Pa.

Hood, Myer S. Superintendent Plaut Memorial Hebrew Free School; instructor in Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born April 11, 1822, Rawitsch, Posen, Prussia. Son of Sabbathi Fischel Huth and Handel Chajah Schreier. Studied Talmud and Hebrew Literature under Rabbis Raphael Gradenwitz, Jacob Sternberg, and Solomon Brann, at Rawitsch; Rabbis Isaac Leahs and Lippman Goldstaub, at Lissa. Secular studies at Elizabeth Gymnasium, and Teacher's Seminary, Breslau. Teacher's diploma from latter in 1842. Married Ernestine Baruch. Was vice-principal Hebrew Grammar School, at Rawitsch; head teacher and reader, Congregation Oheb Shalom, Newark, and B'nai Jeshurun, Paterson. Address: 978 Broad, Newark, N. J.

Houseman, Joseph. President Congregation Emanuel; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum until 1905. Born February 13, 1832, Zeckendorf, Bavaria. Son of Mayer Houseman and Henrietta Neumann. Educated at Zeckendorf elementary and Hebrew schools and privately. Married Henrietta Rose. Chairman Board of Trustees, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director and vice-president Grand Rapids National Bank; president Houseman and Jones Company. Was trustee Board of Education; director Board of Public Works, of Peninsular Trust Company, and of Butterworth Hospital. Organized the first Jewish Association in Grand Rapids in 1857; purchased the Jewish Cemetery and deeded it to the Congregation when formed. Address: Grand Rapids, Mich.

Hutzler, Henry S. President Hebrew Home for the Aged and Infirm. Born September 25, 1857, Petersburg, Va. Son of Sigmund L. Hutzler and Fannie Seligman. Educated in the Richmond public schools. Secretary and member Board of Managers, Beth Ahaba Congregation; treasurer Rimmon Lodge; representative and member Court of Appeals, District Grand Lodge. No. 5, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was president of Rimmon Lodge and of Mendelssohn Literary Association; member Board of Directors, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; and superintendent Beth Ahaba Sunday School. Member of Board, Chamber of Commerce; Wednesday (music festival) Club; Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities; Richmond Male Orphan Society; Sheltering Arms Hospital; Virginia Mechanics' Institute; Rosemary Public Library; Foundling Hospital. Has delivered several addresses and lectures. Address: Richmond, Va.

Israels, Belle Lindner (Mrs. C. H.). Chairman Committee on Philanthropy, New York Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born October 5, 1878, New York. Daughter of Isidor Lindner and Esther Freyer. Educated in New York public schools, Horace

Mann School, and Teachers' College. Married Charles Henry Israels. Chairman New York Section, Council of Jewish Women Home for Girls; member of Organizing Committee, New York Branch, Travellers' Aid Society, and of Hudson District Committee, Charity Organization Society. Was Assistant to Committee on Entertainments and Exhibitions, Educational Alliance, 1901-1904. Public reader and dramatic coach, 1898-1901. Pupil of Mrs. Ida Benfey-Judd and Heinrich Conried. Address: 179 West 97th, New York.

Jackson, Henry. Chairman School Board, Congregation Tree of Life; president Zionist Council of Allegheny County; first vice-president Montefiore Hospital Society. Born April 4, 1851, Prussia, Germany. Son of Aaron Jacob and Eva Cohen. Educated in Germany. Married Bessie Levy. Delegate to Sixth Zionist Congress, Basel, 1903; past president and active worker Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; active Zionist. Member firm of I. Jackson and Brother. Residence: 201 Evaline. Office: 954 Liberty, Pittsburg, Pa.

Jacobs, Ella. Supervising principal Warner School. Born Richmond, Va. Daughter of the Rev. George Jacobs and Adeline H. Levy. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. One of the honorary vice-presidents, Jewish Publication Society; principal Primary Department, Rodeph Shalom Sunday School; member Educational Council, Jewish Chautauqua Society, and of Committee on Vacation Home, Young Women's Union. Was member of Board, and charter member, Jewish Publication Society; one of the founders and first directors Young Women's Union; member Committee on Union of all Religious Denominations, 1904; Philadelphia correspondent of The American Hebrew for five years. In charge of Nature Department of Normal Instructor, and of Department of Pedagogy, Jewish Chautauqua Society. Introduced model or object lessons into Jewish Sunday Schools, by giving lessons on Seder, Kiddush, and other ceremonials before Rodeph Shalom Sunday School and the Jewish Chautauqua Society. Author: Children's Prayers for Home and School. Has contributed Jewish stories and pedagogical articles to Jewish press; articles on birds, flowers, insects, and the art and science of teaching, to secular press; delivered lectures before Council of Jewish Women in New York, Baltimore, and Philadelphia. Address: 1307 N. Marshall, Philadelphia, Pa.

Jacobs, Minnie M. Assistant superintendent Bureau of Personal Service of the Associated Jewish Charities. Born 1876, London, England. Daughter of Samuel Jacobs and Frances Levy. Educated at Notre Dame Convent, Montreal. Probation officer Juvenile

Court; only Jewish representative of penal institutions in Illinois. Address: 3410 Calumet Av., Chicago, Ill.

Jonas, Henry. Vice-president Congregation B'nai Israel. Born September 24, 1851, Zerniki, Posen, Germany. Son of Jacob Jonas and Dora Czollak. Educated in Germany. Married Eva Kroner. Treasurer Baron de Hirsch Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Organized the first Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1878; secretary, 1878-1882; treasurer, 1882 to date. Presided over first "Minyan" held on Yom Kippur, 1877. Arrived in New York, 1871; went direct to Austin, Nev., and thence to San Francisco, Cal., and Deer Lodge, Mont., and finally to Butte, Mont., in 1876. Address: Butte, Mont.

Jonas, Nathan S. Honorary secretary Jewish Hospital, Brooklyn; member Board of Education, City of New York. Born August 1, 1868, Montgomery, Ala. Son of Jacob Jonas and Bella Mayer. Educated in the Brooklyn public schools and at a business college. Married Jennie Strauss. Past master and present treasurer Euclid Lodge, No. 656, Free and Accepted Masons; president Prospect Realty Company; vice-president Iroquois Club; director Jewish Hospital, and Brooklyn Masonic Temple Association. Manager since 1895 of agency for the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Milwaukee, Wis. Residence: 787 Quincy. Office: 356-358 Fulton, Brooklyn.

Joseph, Annie. Chairman House Committee, Home of the Daughters of Jacob, since 1897. Born October 12, 1847, Germany. Daughter of Jacob Sarua and Gussie Daniels. Educated in Germany. Married Samuel Joseph (deceased). Charter member of the Home of the Daughters of Jacob, 1897. Address: 323 East 68th, New York.

Judah, Rebecca Rosenthal (Mrs. J. B.). President Louisville Section, Council of Jewish Women, since 1896. Born January 13, 1866, Jeffersonville, Ind. Daughter of Robert M. Rosenthal and Bertha Meyer. Educated in Jeffersonville, Ind., and Louisville, Ky. Graduate, 1882, Louisville Female High School. Married Jacob B. Judah. Member Board of Directors, Neighborhood House (Social Settlement); Consumers' League of Kentucky; Travellers' Aid Society of Louisville, and of Committee of Women who secured the enforcement of the truant officer law in Louisville. Address: 1223 First, Louisville, Ky.

Kahn, Gabriel. President Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans. Born April 1, 1832, Rodalben, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Son of Sol. Kahn and Francisco Bloch. Edu-

cated in Rodalben. Married Sarah Sussman. Director of Charity Organization Society; Prison Commission; Endowment Board, District No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; Temple Sinai; and Touro Infirmary. President J. J. Brown Memorial Association, Past president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Address: 1373 Annunciation, New Orleans, La.

Kahn, William. General manager Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society, since 1900. Born June 4, 1866, Creglingen, Württemberg, Germany. Son of Moses Kahn and Nannchen Sauer. Educated at Universities of Tübingen and Strassburg, Germany, and of Paris, France. Married Karoline Ottenheimer. Practiced law, Salt Lake City, 1891-1899; New York, 1899-1900. Address: 174 Second Av., New York.

Kaplan, Nathan D. First vice grand master, Order Knights of Zion. Born May 17, 1878, Mariampol, Russia. Son of Hyman A. Kaplan and Yetta Nemon. Educated in the Chicago public and high schools. LL. B., 1900, Lake Forest University. First vice-president and one of the founders, Chicago Hebrew Institute. Formerly grand recorder Order Knights of Zion; orator Dr. Herzl Gate, and of Chicago Zion Gate, No. 1; was president Board of Education, Zion Sabbath School. Wrote short articles in Jewish-English papers. Address: 610 Ashland Block, Chicago, Ill.

Keiser, Leopold. Officer Juvenile Court since 1901. Born June 16, 1826, Bisenz, Moravia, Austria. Received religious instruction at Bisenz, and German instruction at the Government school at Gaja, Moravia. One of the founders of the Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of Temple Beth Zion, 1861. Served as president of both organizations many years. Vice-president and member Executive Committee, Jewish Orphan Asylum, Rochester, N. Y.; member of committee to draw up laws for the government of the Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, O. Address: Buffalo, N. Y.

Kiser, Sol. S. President Charitable and Educational Union. Born January 23, 1858, Fort Recovery, O. Son of Gottlieb Kiser. Educated in the Fort Recovery public schools. Married Dina Salzenstein. Vice-president Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; Educational League, Cleveland; and of Indianapolis Commercial Club. Chairman Indianapolis Removal Committee; member Propaganda Committee, District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was president Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation for three terms, and of

District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1896-1897; member Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Chicago, 1900, New Orleans, 1905; and of Provisional Committee, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Was director Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation for fifteen years, and chairman of building committee of the new synagogue. Address: 2128 North Pennsylvania, Indianapolis, Ind.

Klein, Jacob B. First vice-president Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; president District Grand Lodge, No. 1, since 1902. Born February 28, 1862, Bridgeport, Conn. Son of Bernhard Klein and Mary Loewenthal. Educated in the Bridgeport public schools, High School, and Preparatory School. LL. B., 1884, Yale University. Married Ray Rosenfeld. Was member of the City Government for many years; counsel to the Board of County Commissioners, and prosecuting attorney, City of Bridgeport. Address: Franklin Block, Bridgeport, Conn.

Kohn, Abraham M. Vice-president United Hebrew Charities; director Jewish Hospital Association. Born 1843, Buchau, Württemberg, Germany. Son of Myer Kohn and Sarah Heiman. Educated in Philadelphia. Married Mary Troutman. Chairman Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites. Was director Orphans' Guardians Society. Came to America, 1851. Address: 1847 North 17th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Kohn, Arnold. Honorary president Orphans' Guardians Society of Philadelphia; chairman Executive Committee, National Farm School. Born August 14, 1838, Buchau, Württemberg, Germany. Son of Myer Kohn and Sarah Heiman. Educated in the Buchau public schools. Married Leah Haas. Vice-president Congregation Keneseth Israel; honorary member United Hebrew Charities. Was vice-president, and for three years acting president, United Hebrew Charities; acting president Congregation Keneseth Israel for one year; president Orphans' Guardians Society for twenty-five years; trustee Pennsylvania Asylum for Chronic Insane for seven years; director Twentieth Ward Relief Association of Philadelphia for three years; trustee Jewish Hospital Association of Philadelphia for four years. Came to America, 1851; engaged in different pursuits until 1875. Engaged in wholesale clothing business in Philadelphia from 1875-1896. Address: 219 North 35th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Kohn, Hezekiah. Treasurer Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; president North American Relief Society for the Indigent Jews of Palestine. Born July 3, 1822, Mönchsroth, Bavaria. Son of Isaac

Kohn and Pearl Baron. Educated in the Mönchsroth public schools. Married Louise Sanger. Was founder and president Hebrew Free Schools; member Board of Delegates of American Israelites; one of the founders of Sanitarium for Hebrew Children; was president and trustee Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Address: 3 West 39th, New York.

Kohut, Rebekah. Born September 9, 1866, Kaschau, Hungary. Daughter of Rev. Dr. Albert S. Bettelheim and Henrietta A. Weintraub. Educated at San Francisco High School and Normal College. Auditor University of California. Married Rev. Dr. Alexander Kohut (deceased). Principal Kohut College Preparatory School for Girls. Director Hebrew Free School Kindergarten, 1888-1894; of Women's Health Protective Association, 1888-1895; and of New York Congress of Mothers; first president New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, re-elected four times; president Ahawath Chesed Sisterhood for Personal Service for eight years. Co-editor: *Helpful Thoughts*. Read paper on "Parental Reverence in the Hebrew Home," printed in Japanese by the Empress of Japan; has read various papers before meetings, and has written magazine articles. Address: 44 West 58th, New York.

Kowalski, Benjamin. Born September 11, 1854, New Orleans, La. Son of Bernard Kowalski and Sophie Bernstein. Educated in New Orleans and Brownsville, Tex. Married Corinne H. Wilson. Postmaster, 1886-1890; alderman fourteen years; president City Council ten years; acting mayor one year, until 1904, when he resigned; chairman City Board of Health eight years. Prominent in Masonic and Knights of Pythias circles. Paymaster clerk and quartermaster clerk, United States Army, in the seventies; was clerk for the United States consul-general at Matamoros, Mexico; assistant postmaster Brownsville postoffice, as a boy. Organized Brownsville Board of Trade, 1903; was first president and is now first vice-president and chairman Executive Committee. Address: Brownsville, Tex.

Krombach, Beatrice de Lack. Superintendent Young Women's Hebrew Association since January, 1903. Born April 9, 1874, New York. Daughter of Morris Krombach and Minna Buttermilch. Educated in New York public schools; graduate School of Philanthropy. Directress Home Circle, 1900-1902; resident worker Zion House, Buffalo, 1902; associate editor: *American Jewess*, *Israel's Home Journal*, and *The Student*; wrote for daily papers six years. Address. 1584 Lexington Av., New York.

Kruger, Albert. Superintendent Home of the Daughters of Jacob, since 1900. Born July 9, 1868, Minsk, Russia. Son of Jacob Kruger and Sarah Shapiro. Educated at a Russian High School. Studied Hebrew and Talmud at the Volosin Talmudic Academy, 1883-1889. Married Helena Shapiro. Director First District, United Hebrew Charities, and of United Hebrew Community of New York; president, Society Aid to Poor; vice-president, Moriah Publication Society. Assistant manager in iron foundry at Slotoust, Russia, for three years; employed in a bank at Minsk, Russia, for two years, and in a brewery. Came to America, 1899. Was correspondent of Hamelitz, St. Petersburg. Address: 302 East Broadway, New York.

Landauer, Max. President Mount Sinai Hospital. Born November, 1837, in Bavaria. Son of Joseph Landauer and Mathilda Wasserman. Educated in Munich, Germany. Married Cecilia Greenbaum. Trustee Congregation Emanuel, and of Hebrew Relief Association. Came to United States, 1857. Address: Care of Landauer and Company, Milwaukee, Wis.

Langsdorf, Isidor. Director United Hebrew Charities. Born August 14, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Jacob Langsdorf and Babette Scherzer. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Blanche Loeb (deceased). Vice-president Jewish Hospital Association, and of Hebrew Education Society; director Rodeph Shalom Congregation. Address: 1432 Girard Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Laventall, Julius. Born March 10, 1832, Bavenden, Hanover, Germany. Son of Elias Laventall and Amelia Magnus. Educated in Hanover. Married Hannah Hydeman. Director First National Bank, Albany; trustee, since 1872, of Congregation Beth Emeth. President Congregation Beth Emeth, 1885-1903; past president Shiloh Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Arnon Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Address: 138 State, Albany, N. Y.

Lazaron, Alice Z. (Mrs. S. L.). Secretary Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society, eleven years; auditor Council of Jewish Women since office was created. Born March 29, 1859, New Orleans, La. Daughter of Jacob O. De Castro and Hannah De Sola. Educated in New Orleans Girls' High School. Married Samuel L. Lazaron. Address: 124 West Park Av., Savannah, Ga.

Lazarus, Bertha. Matron Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum since February 1, 1896. Born January 27, 1864, New Haven, Conn. Daughter of Herman Levy and Henrietta Newman. Educated in

the New Haven public schools. Married Paul Lazarus. Teacher and governess New York Hebrew Orphan Asylum, from March, 1885, to April, 1887. Governess in private families previous to 1885. Address: Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum, 373 Ralph Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lazarus, Paul. Superintendent Brooklyn Hebrew Orphan Asylum since February 1, 1896. Born July 30, 1849, Wittenburg, Mecklenburg-Schwerin, Germany. Son of Nathan Lazarus and Rebecca Ruben. Educated in Wittenburg, and at Dr. Anton Reé's School, Hamburg. Married Bertha Levy. Held commercial positions; assistant superintendent New York Hebrew Orphan Asylum, from February 15, 1876, to February 15, 1882. Address: 373 Ralph Av., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lederer, Grace Myrtilia (Mrs. Ephraim). President Hebrew Sunday School Society. Born Waverly Heights, Montgomery County, Pa. Daughter of Joseph Newhouse and Abigail Marks. Educated at home and West Walnut Street Institute, Philadelphia. Married Ephraim Lederer. Member Juvenile Aid Committee. President Mickvé Israel Association, 1894-1900; leader Bible Class, Council of Jewish Women, 1895-1897; manager and secretary Hebrew Sunday School Society; superintendent Southern Sunday School, 1885-1900. Address: 1317 North 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Lehman, Emanuel. Honorary trustee for life, Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; treasurer and trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund; trustee Temple Emanuel. Born 1827, in Bavaria. Son of Abraham L. Lehman and Hannah Rosenheim. Educated in Germany. Married Pauline Sondheim (deceased). Was president Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum Society; director in various banks, railroads, gas companies, and other financial institutions. Came to United States, 1847; resided in Montgomery, Ala., ten years; since then in New York. Address: 16 East 46th, New York.

Lesser, Rose N. (Mrs. L.). President Hebrew Sheltering House and Home for Aged; president Montefiore Talmud Torah. Born September 30, 1861, New York. Daughter of Jacob Rosenzweig and Leonore Gefühlhaus. Educated in New York public and private schools. Married 1. I. G. Samuels; 2. Lazarus Lesser. Director District No. 1, United Hebrew Charities. One of the founders and a charter member of the Bloomington Aid Society, 1866. Address: 31 West 124th, New York.

Levi, Nathaniel H. Secretary Hebrew Educational Society. Born August 20, 1863, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Gabriel Levi and

Helene Heilbronner. Educated in Philadelphia, Pa. Married Brinetta S. Strauss. Trustee and chairman Audit Committee, Hebrew Orphan Asylum; director Hebrew Educational Society; chairman Audit Committee, Jewish Hospital; representative of Brooklyn on Joint Committee on Dependent Children; director and chairman Supply Committee, Bushwick Hospital; chairman Finance Committee, Temple Israel; member of Joint Committee to facilitate a federation of charities in Brooklyn; president Broadway Board of Trade; member of Committee of Twenty-five appointed by Borough President Littleton to better transit conditions in Brooklyn; member Municipal Improvement Committee Manufacturers' Association, New York. Office: Care of The Berlin, Broadway and Willoughby Av. Residence: 297 Decatur, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Levi, Sol. W. Vice-president National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Born July 4, 1860, Cincinnati, O. Son of Leopold Levi. Educated at Cincinnati High Schools. Married Anna Adler. Address: 529 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.

Levy, Benjamin F. President Local Branch, Alliance Israélite Universelle; trustee Jewish Temple. Born April 2, 1874, Elmira, N. Y. Son of Simon Levy and Jennie Sellner. Educated at Elmira public schools and Academy. LL. B., 1895, and LL. M., 1896, Cornell University. Married Martha Bimberg. Was acting city recorder, 1900-1903; member Executive Board, American Federation of Zionists, 1902-1903. Engaged in law practice after leaving Cornell; was associated with James Bacon for ten years. Trustee High Street Temple since age of twenty-one; at present member Sunday School Board and acting superintendent. Lecturer at New York State Reformatory. Has written pamphlets on legal subjects, assignments, municipal negligence; "Jew in American History," and "Talmud and the Law." Address: 124 Lake, Elmira, N. Y.

Levy, Kate. Director Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born in New York. Daughter of Jehudah Louis Levy and Miriam Rebecca Pompiansky. Educated in the New York public schools. Medical education at Woman's Medical School, Northwestern University (M. D., 1899). Vaccinator Chicago public schools. Was librarian Woman's Medical School, Northwestern University, for three years; secretary Ladies' Aid Society; teacher of English for foreigners at the Self-Educational Club; instructor in Clinical Medicine, Woman's Medical School, Northwestern University; attending physician and teacher of hygiene, Jewish Manual Training School; corresponding secretary Chicago Hebrew

Institute. Resident of Baltimore, for four years, prior to removal to Chicago. Publications: Papers on Jewish subjects in weekly publications; chapter on Health and Sanitation among Russian Jews in Chicago in "The Russian Jew in the United States," by C. S. Bernheimer. Address: 2728 Wabash Av., Chicago, Ill.

Levy, Lipman. Secretary Union of American Hebrew Congregations since its organization, in 1873. Born August 25, 1836, Schokken, Germany. Son of Lewis Levy. Educated in Rogasen, Germany, until his tenth year; Manchester, England, from tenth to twelfth year, and later in Cincinnati, O. LL. B., 1875, Law Department, Cincinnati College. Married Henrietta Feder (deceased). Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; past master Miami Lodge, No. 46, Free and Accepted Masons. Was in mercantile life until 1874; since then engaged in law practice. Publications: Five volumes of Reports of the Proceedings of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Address: Commercial Tribune Building, Cincinnati, O.

Levy, Meyer H. Manager Hebrew Board of Relief. Born April 27, 1865, San Bernardino, Cal. Son of Isaac H. Levy and Johanna Gans. Educated in the San Francisco public schools. Married Rose Anita Harris. Secretary Eureka Benevolent Association, 1898; Jewish Ladies' Relief Society, 1898; Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society, 1900; Mount Zion Hospital, 1899. Member Executive Committee, National Conference of Jewish Charities, 1900-1904. Wrote numerous reports and articles pertaining to the Jewish charities of San Francisco. Address: 436 O'Farrell, San Francisco, Cal.

Levy, Samuel D. Vice-president Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society of New York; director and incorporator, Jewish Protector; incorporator of Jewish Home Relief Bureau. Born January 12, 1860, New York. Son of David Levy. Educated in the New York public schools and Evening High School. LL. B., 1880, New York University. Practicing lawyer since 1880. Married Millie Irene Berg. Member Permanent Committee of Twenty of the Charity Organization Society to oppose bad legislation aimed at communal institutions. Was trustee of public schools; for nine years president Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; director for fourteen years of United Hebrew Charities; and for one year honorary secretary Charity Organization Society. Has written numerous papers for Jewish weeklies and magazines on "Charities," "Child Life," "Cottage System," "Delinquent and Dependent Children," etc. Delivered address on Boarding and Placing Out Children, before National Conference of Jewish Charities. Address: 290 Broadway, New York.

Levy, Samuel Wolff. President, since 1873, and one of the founders, Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum and Home Society. Born November 2, 1830, Haegen, Alsace-Lorraine. Son of Wolff Levy and Dina Matz. Educated at home and at Phalsburg, Lorraine, until thirteen years of age. Married Babette Bloch. Treasurer of Associated Charities of San Francisco since 1886 and only survivor of the founders; acting president Eureka Benevolent Association, 1867. Came to America when sixteen years of age; lived in Panama, and was made Master Mason there; came to California, 1851; elected a thirty-third degree Mason, Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, Washington, 1890, and treasurer of the Grand Consistory of California since 1888. Publications: Annual Reports. Address: 212 Sansome, San Francisco, Cal.

Lippman, Abraham. President Congregation Rodeph Shalom, and of United Hebrew Charities. Born in Memmelsdorf, Bavaria. Holds many minor communal positions. Address: 502 Second National Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

***Lit, Jacob D.** President Mount Sinai Hospital Association. Address: The St. James, 13th and Walnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Liveright, Florence Kahn. Born October 31, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Kahn and Rebecca Ezekiel. Educated at Bonney and Dillaye's Academy, Philadelphia. Married Simon Liveright (deceased). Director Hebrew Education Society; Jewish Hospital Auxiliary; Personal Interest Section, United Hebrew Charities; and of Family Sewing Circle. Address: 910 North Broad, Philadelphia, Pa.

Loeb, Adolph. President Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; trustee Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland. Born March 9, 1839, Bingen, Germany. Son of Louis Loeb. Educated in Germany. Graduate Realschule, Bingen. Married Lucille Hart. Was president Russian Refugee Aid Society; president, two terms, and secretary, ten terms, District Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director Standard Club, five terms; president Chicago Sinai Congregation, three terms; trustee and chairman Sabbath School, Sinai Congregation, twelve or fifteen terms. Lived at Memphis, Tenn., prior to coming to Chicago in 1873; held official positions in Congregation Children of Israel, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, Relief Society, and Social Club. President North German Fire Insurance Company; United States manager Trans-Atlantic Insurance Company, of Hamburg, Germany; director in several insurance companies, and general agent of many fire in-

insurance companies in Western States. Member of firm of Adolph Loeb and Sons. Residence: 3622 Grand Boulevard. Office: 159 Lasalle, Chicago, Ill.

Loeb, Jacques. Vice-president Kahl Montgomery; chairman Cemetery Committee; secretary United Hebrew Charities. Born March 31, 1855, Reichshofen, Alsace. Son of Gabriel Loeb. Educated in France. Married Selena Weil. Chairman Board of Endowment Trustees, District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Represented the District at three quinquennial General or Constitution Conventions. Vice-president of Commercial and Industrial Association. Park Commissioner. Member of wholesale grocery firm of Winter, Loeb and Company. Address: Montgomery, Ala.

Loeb, Johanne M. Director Michael Reese Hospital; member Relief Committee, United Hebrew Charities. Born May 25, 1844, Rendsburg, Schleswig-Holstein, Germany. Daughter of Levi J. Unna. Educated in Europe and America. Married Moritz Loeb (deceased). Was director Home for Jewish Friendless; Jewish Training School; German Old People's Home (Altenheim); and of Home for Destitute Crippled Children. Address: 3924 Prairie Av., Chicago, Ill.

Loeb, Leo. President Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum, since 1891. Born July 28, 1844, Bechtheim, Germany. Son of Abraham Loeb and Jeanette Joseph. Educated at the Bechtheim Realschule and at the Pfungstadt Institute. Married Rosetta Wolf. Director Congregation Rodeph Shalom since 1894, and of Jewish Exponent. Vice-president Hebrew Ball Association. President Snow Church Company. Was director Commercial National Bank of Pennsylvania; Trades League; Elective Board, Mercantile Club; Mutual Benefit Insurance Company of Pennsylvania; Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum for eleven years; president National Clothiers' Association, and of Philadelphia Clothing Exchange. Was member of the firm of Strouse, Loeb and Company for thirty years. Came to America, April 1, 1860; resided in Staunton, Va., eleven years; Philadelphia, Pa., thirty-four years. Address: 929 North 8th, Philadelphia.

Loeb, Leo A. Vice-president Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls; trustee United Hebrew Charities, and of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Born June 20, 1867, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Adolph Loeb and Lucille Hart. Educated in the Chicago public schools and High School. Married Minnie Elson. Was chairman Relief Department, United Hebrew Chari-

ties; president Removal Industrial Office, Chicago. Address: 159 Lasalle, Chicago, Ill.

Loeb, Marx B. Vice-president United Hebrew Charities. Born July, 1836, in Germany. Son of Benjamin Loeb and Babette Levy. Educated in Germany. Married Henrietta Frank. Was treasurer Jewish Hospital. Address: 1321 Franklin, Philadelphia, Pa.

Loth, Moritz. Member Executive Board, and of Board of Synagogue and Sabbath School Extension, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; editor Monitor Magazine. Born December 29, 1832, Milotitz, Moravia. Son of Bernard Loth and Pauline Strassman. Educated in public schools in Moravia and at home. Married Frederica Wilhartz. Was president Congregation Bene Jeshurun; one of the founders Board of Trade, which originated the Cincinnati Southern Railroad; founder of the Union of American Hebrew Congregations; president of the convention to form it called by congregations in the West and South; president first Council, and president, for eighteen years, of Union of American Hebrew Congregations, which created the Hebrew Union College. Personally collected more than fifty thousand dollars at the inception of the Hebrew Union College, its original endowment, and obtained many valuable books for its library. Founded the Ladies' Educational Aid Society, to assist indigent students at the College. Drafted the "Free Port of Entry" bill, and, through editorials in Cincinnati newspapers and as chairman of the committee to carry the measure through Congress, succeeded in securing its passage, making every interior city equal to a seaport. Was instrumental, while member of the Committee on Transportation of the Board of Trade, in abolishing the toll at the Portland Canal. Inaugurated Cincinnati Zoological Gardens as chairman of Committee on Public Improvements of the Board of Trade. Elected member Executive Committee, and drafted appeal to churches for donations, in aid of fair to raise funds to rebuild Cincinnati Union Bethel Building; elected editor-in-chief of its Fair Journal; elected honorary member for life, Bethel Society. Author: The Born Bothwell; The Forgiving Kiss; Pearls from the Bible; On a Higher Plane; Waves of Thought; Small Change, and Sunbeams. Has written numerous short stories; editorials for the American Israelite during eighteen years. Address: 17 East Pearl, Cincinnati, O.

Louis, Miriam Dessau. Honorary trustee Hebrew Technical School for Girls. Born Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Abraham Dessau and Fannie Zachariah. Educated at Academic School, Columbus, Ga., and Packer Collegiate Institute, Brooklyn. Married

Adolph H. Louis (deceased). Lecturer in "Free Lectures to the People," Department of Education, New York. District inspectress New York public schools, 1895-1897; president Hebrew Technical School for Girls, formerly Louis Down Town Sabbath and Daily School, 1880-1899; acting president Kindergartens of Hebrew Free School Association, 1882-1883; vice-president, 1882-1884; secretary Executive Committee, Mount Sinai Training School for Nurses, 1882-1887; president, 1887-1889; chairman National Committee, Council of Jewish Women, 1893-1895, and had sole charge of the press work of the New York Section, connected with the first Convention of the Council, 1896; organized the work, 1897, and was resident directress, 1897-1898, of the Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls; field secretary Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1899-1901. Organized New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1894; first Sabbath School Alumni, Temple Emanu El, 1882; introduced first vacation school in New York, 1890; founded, organized, and established curriculum, Hebrew Technical School for Girls; volunteer teacher, Temple Emanu El Sunday School for eighteen years and a half. Represented Hebrew women of America at World's Congress of Representative Women, Chicago, 1893, in address, "Woman's Place in Hebrew Thought." Editor: Personal Service Department of American Hebrew, 1891-1893. Publications: Ode for first commencement of Hebrew Union College, 1883; Dedication Hymn, Temple Beth El, 1891; "Hannah and her Seven Sons," and numerous other poems, as well as essays in newspapers and magazines. Delivered addresses at Woman's Building and before Jewish Women's Congress, Chicago, 1893. Address: 102 West 75th, New York.

*Low, Minnie F. Probation officer. Address: 531 S. Union, Chicago, Ill.

Lowenstein, Solomon. Superintendent of the Hebrew Orphan Asylum. Born March 3, 1877, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Levi Lowenstein and Diana Newmayer. Educated in the Cleveland public schools. B. A., 1898, University of Cincinnati; Rabbi, 1901, Hebrew Union College. Married Linda Berger. Secretary National Conference of Jewish Charities in the United States. Head-worker Jewish Settlement, 1900-1901; superintendent United Jewish Charities, 1901-1904, both of Cincinnati. Assistant manager United Hebrew Charities, 1904-1905. On Editorial Board of Jewish Charity. Address: Amsterdam Av. and 138th Street, New York.

Lubitz, Bertha F. Superintendent Recreation Rooms. Born August, 1866, Grodno, Russia. Daughter of Joseph Margolis and

Mattie Flatte. Educated at Imperial Gymnasium, Russia. M. D., 1891, Women's Medical College, New York. Married Dr. William D. Lubitz (deceased). Was physician to the New York Infirmary for Women and Children; teacher in Woodbine, N. J.; director, Council of Jewish Women. Contributor to Russian magazines. Address: 197 East Broadway, New York.

Lucas, Albert. Secretary Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of the United States and Canada. Born August 12, 1859, in England. Educated at City of London School. Married Rebecca Nieto. Organizer and superintendent Albert Lucas Religious Classes: Pike Street Religious Classes in Synagogue B'nai Israel, established in 1900; First Roumanian-American Congregation, Rivington Street Synagogue, 1903; Chrystie Street Classes, Mishkan Israel Synagogue, 1904, the first in down-town synagogues in which girls as well as boys are taught the Jewish religion in the English language exclusively; purpose, to counteract the Christian Missions. Founder and first president Hebrew Benevolent Society of Staten Island, 1896; organized the first communal religious school in Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, Staten Island, 1897. Read paper on "Religion in Education" before the Convention of the Union of Orthodox Congregations, June 21, 1903, which resulted in the issue of an order by the New York Board of Education directing that no sectarian hymns should be used in the schools or any pressure brought to bear upon children to induce them to attend school on the holy days of their faith. Contributor to Jewish press on subjects relating to Sabbath observance, religious education of children, etc. Address: 56 West 105th, New York.

Magner, Joseph. Auditor Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, and Jewish Orphans' Home; secretary Provident Aid Society. Born October 28, 1828, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Jacob Magner and Ulrika Hahn. Educated in Hamburg, Germany. Honorary member Touro Infirmary and Hebrew Benevolent Association, and Board of Officers of Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans. Chairman Committee on Application and Relief of Jewish Orphans' Home, and member of its Committee on Education, Discipline, and Health. Secretary, 1853-1859, and later vice-president, Hebrew Benevolent Association; secretary Jewish Orphans' Home, 1859-1863, and 1866-1868; secretary for eight years, and president for two years, of Touro Infirmary. The only survivor of three who founded the Touro Infirmary in 1868; one of three survivors of twenty-eight who founded the Association for the Relief of Jewish Widows and Orphans, 1855; one of the founders of Reform Temple Sinai, 1870, and founder of Harmony Club;

president first Young Men's Hebrew Association in New Orleans; past president Home Lodge, No. 243, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Author: History of the Jewish Orphans' Home, in course of publication. Address: 1644 Amelia, New Orleans, La.

Mandel, Babette (Mrs. Emanuel). Vice-president Jewish Training School. Born October 25, 1848, Aufhausen, Württemberg, Germany. Daughter of Emanuel Frank and Elise Reese. Educated in Chicago public and high schools. Married Emanuel Mandel. Trustee Jewish Orphans' Society, founded and endowed by her mother in 1884; director Chicago Lying-in Hospital and Dispensary. Was vice-president and member of Local Board, Council of Jewish Women. Founder of Maxwell Street Settlement, and of the West Side Dispensary, and one of the founders of the Jewish Training School. Address: 3400 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Mandell, K. Director of Montefiore Home, Beth Israel Hospital, Russian Immigrant Aid Society, Young Men's Hebrew Association, Austrian Hebrew Charities, and Talmud Thora. Born September 15, 1840, Dauendorf, Alsace. Son of Solomon Mandell. Educated at French College, Pfaffenhoen, Alsace. Was director Lebanon Hospital, and of Hebrew Infant Asylum. At present president Monroe Bank. Has been in mercantile commission business for nearly forty years, exporting merchandise and importing it from various countries. In the Federal Army during the Civil War, 1861-1865; entered as private and was mustered out as major of cavalry. Address: 97 Canal, New York.

Mandl, Emma B. (Mrs. Bernhard). Founder and president, Home for Jewish Friendless and Working Girls; second vice-president Home for Jewish Orphans. Born December 16, 1843, Pilsen, Bohemia. Daughter of Jonas Adler and Charlotte Goldscheider. Educated in Pilsen. Married Bernhard Mandl. Vice-president Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society; director Deborah Verein; probation officer Juvenile Court; and director Bureau of Personal Service. President Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society, 1893-1897. Address: 4411 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Marks, Martin A. Director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. Born February 6, 1853, Madison, Ind. Son of Aaron Marks and Sarah August. Educated in the Madison public schools. Married Belle Hays. Director First National Bank; Guardian Savings and Trust Company; and Cleveland Worsted Mills. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; Temple Tifereth Israel; and Educational League. Chairman Committee on Benevolent Association of the Cleveland Chamber of Commerce; and of

Executive Board, Cleveland Council of Sociology. Vice-president Anti-Tuberculosis League; member Executive Board Municipal Association, and of Public Library Board; treasurer Covenant Endowment Fund, District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; president Indiana Society of Ohio. President Temple Tifereth Israel Congregation, 1890-1904; first president and originator of The Educational League for the Higher Education of Orphans; past president District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was general manager Equitable Life Assurance Company, New York. Came to Cleveland, 1887; member of firm of A. Marks and Son, founded by his father in 1847. Delivered memorial addresses on Leo N. Levi, at Cincinnati, 1904, and at the New Orleans session, Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1905. Delivered addresses before the Social Service Club of the Young Men's Christian Association; Epworth Methodist-Episcopal Church Club; Universalist Church; Presbyterian Church; High School; Normal School; Goodrich House, and Educational Alliance. Residence: 316 Amesbury Av. Office: Garfield Building, Cleveland, O.

Marx, Archibald Arthur. Chairman joint lodges, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, of New Orleans. Born August 25, 1870, New Orleans, La. Son of Salomon Marx. Educated in New Orleans. Director Young Men's Hebrew Association; Touro Infirmary; and Union Homestead Association. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and director of Jewish Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga. Address: 9 Rosa Park, New Orleans.

May, Max B. Member Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College, and of United Jewish Charities; secretary Plum Street Temple. Born July 21, 1866, Cincinnati, O. Son of Benjamin May and Emily Wise. B. L., 1888, University of Cincinnati; A. M., 1890, Harvard University. Director University of Cincinnati, 1899-1903; treasurer Jewish Settlement, 1902-1903. Author: *Fifty Years' History of the Plum Street Temple* (in collaboration with Isaac M. Wise). Pamphlets: *The Continental Congress, its Control of Diplomatic and Military Affairs*; *France in the American Revolution*. Address: 32 Atlas Bank Building, 518 Walnut, Cincinnati, O.

Mayer, Adeline. Probation officer Juvenile Court. Born in Cleveland, O. Daughter of Leopold Mayer and Rosa Hexter. Educated in Cleveland schools. Resident director Afternoon Class Work, and superintendent Vacation School, Jewish Settlement,

since March, 1905; secretary Probation Officers' Conference in connection with Juvenile Court. One of the founders of Friendly Club, the first Cleveland organization for settlement work. Was head-worker at Jewish Settlement, vice-president of Section of Council of Jewish Women, and probation officer Juvenile Court, in Indianapolis. Address: 1513 Elm, Cincinnati, O.

Mayer, Emil. President Young Men's Hebrew Association. Born June 24, 1874, Niederhochstadt, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Son of Bernhard Mayer and Babette Frank. Educated in the Gymnasium of Landau, Bavaria. LL. B., 1894, Missouri State University, Columbia, Mo. Superintendent Jewish Alliance Evening School; actuary and attorney for St. Louis Wholesale Clothiers' Association. Author: The War Revenue Law of 1898. Address: Fullerton Building, St. Louis, Mo.

Mearson, Ida Charlotte. Principal Religious Schools, Jewish Endeavor Society of America. Born October 1, 1882, Jassy, Roumania. Daughter of Joseph Mearson and Ethel Marks. Educated in the Montreal public schools, and at St. John's High School, Quebec. Correspondent for New York manufacturing concern. Secretary Jewish Endeavor Society since 1901; served as chairman of its Religious School Committee, aiding in the establishment of three Sunday Schools. Was appointed delegate to Israelite Alliance of America. Address: 41 West 114th, New York.

Menken, Percival S. President, since 1895, Young Men's Hebrew Association. Born August 10, 1865, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Jules A. Menken and Cornelia Rhine. A. B., 1884, College of the City of New York; A. M., 1890, Ph. D., 1891, and LL. B. (*cum laude*), 1892, Columbia University. Married Gertrude Micholl Davies (Oct. 26, 1897, New York City). Auditor West End Synagogue, Shaaray Tefila; dean Kent School of Law; secretary Jewish Theological Seminary Association, 1894-1902; principal Hebrew and Religious Schools, Congregation Shaaray Tefila, 1891-1897; trustee Jewish Theological Seminary of America, 1902-1904; secretary Jewish Sabbath Observance Association. Won third competitive prize at Columbia University Law School; admitted to bar, State of New York, 1891, and to Supreme Court of the United States, 1897. Author: Regulation of the Liquor Traffic. Editor New York Civil Procedure Reports, and New York Law Record. Contributor to Jewish Encyclopedia. Address: 87 Nassau, New York.

Meyerhardt, Max. Vice-president Congregation Rodeph Shalom. Born October 24, 1855, in Germany. Son of David J. Meyerhardt. Educated in Nashville public schools. Married Nettie Watson.

Secretary Board of Trustees of Public Schools since 1884; grand master of Masons in Georgia since 1900; worshipful master Cherokee Lodge, No. 66, Free and Accepted Masons, since 1884; chairman Democratic Executive Committee. Was city attorney of Rome for seven years; judge County Court of Floyd County, Ga., for four years; county attorney of Floyd County for five years; United States commissioner for four years; chancellor commander Rome Lodge, No. 107, Knights of Pythias, for four years. Came to the United States when one year old. Has contributed prose and poetry to the Jewish and the secular press. Address: Rome, Ga.

Michael, Elias. Born September 28, 1854, Eschau, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Simon Michael and Sarah Ottenheimer. Educated at Memphis, Tenn. Married Rachel Stix. Member Board of Education; member Executive Committee, Business Men's League, and Executive Committee, Provident Association; treasurer Contemporary Club; director Commonwealth Trust Company; Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; United Jewish Charitable and Educational Associations; Jewish Hospital; Jewish Alliance; and Hebrew Free School. Was president of Mercantile Club. Is vice-president of Rice-Stix Dry Goods Company. Address: 1000 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Miller, Fannie S. (Mrs. Wm. W.). President Philadelphia Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of Industrial Home for Jewish Girls. Born October 4, 1857, Nashville, Tenn. Daughter of Joseph Stein and Dorothea Wolf. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. Pursued courses in literature and German at University of Cincinnati for two years; received religious instruction at Mound Street Temple under the Rev. Dr. Lillenthal. Graduate, 1875, Cincinnati High School; 1877, Cincinnati Normal School. Married William W. Miller. Member Education Committee and Board of Directors, Jewish Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Was corresponding secretary Hebrew Sunday School Society; delegate to Conventions of State Federation of Women's Clubs, and to Triennial Conventions, Council of Jewish Women; member Board of Managers, Jewish Seaside Home, Ventnor, N. J. Address: 1712 North 18th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Miller, Morris. Vice-president Temple Emanu-El; president Federated Jewish Charities; trustee Mount Sinai Hospital. Born January 25, 1847, Krivány, Comitát Sáros, Hungary. Son of Herman Miller and Rachel Friedman. Educated at Krivány, Héthárs, Miskolcz, and Budapest. Married Annie Rich. Trustee, treasurer, vice-president, and president, Hebrew Relief Association,

since 1881; trustee Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland, O.; and director Milwaukee Agriculture Association. Came to America, 1865; resided in Cleveland one year; entered business in Meadville, Pa.; commenced business in Kalamazoo, Mich., 1873; moved to Milwaukee, 1881. Address: 384 Broadway, Milwaukee, Wis.

Mitchell, Max. Superintendent Federation of Jewish Charities. Born 1871, Constanta, Roumania. Son of David Mitchell. Educated in Roumania and in Boston. Married Ida M. Prager. Director Mount Sinai Hospital; Boston Educational Union; Watch and Ward Society; Boston History Club. Leader, and was president, Boys' Industrial League; founder and president Boys' Symphony Orchestra. Member Executive Board, Massachusetts State Conference of Charities, and of Monday Evening Club (of Social Workers). Was director Young Men's Hebrew Association, and Hebrew Free Burial Society. One of the founders of the Gemilath Chassodim. Was president Boston Educational Union. Came to America, 1891, and engaged in philanthropic and social work. Was office boy in the Boston Branch of the Baron de Hirsch Committee; rose to the management of leading Jewish charities and philanthropies of Boston. Address: 51 Mountfort, Boston, Mass.

Mitchell, William. Superintendent Young Men's Hebrew Association since 1898. Born September 23, 1867, New York City. Son of Jacob Mitchell and Rosa Straschitz. Educated in the New York public schools, Hebrew Free School, Temple Emanu El Preparatory School, and College of the City of New York. Married Harriett Mielziner. Treasurer Alumni Association, Polonies Talmud Torah School, since 1897. Was club leader in the Hebrew Institute, 1894; principal, for eight years, of Downtown Mission School. Organizer and president, for four years, of Alumni of the Hebrew Free Schools; organizer and president, for three years, of Emma Lazarus Club. Director Young Men's Hebrew Association, 1892-1893; Board of Education lecturer, 1893. Left college to enter commercial life owing to family needs; had charge of glass department, L. Straus and Sons, for twelve years. Editor: Young Men's Hebrew Association Monthly Bulletin, since 1900. Delivered lectures on The Art of Glass Making; Jewish Persecutions; Value of Literary Societies, etc. Essays: Washington Irving; Federation of Jewish Charities, etc. Address: 92d and Lexington Av., New York.

Mohr, Michael. President United Hebrew Charities. Born July 4, 1849, Obenlustadt, Rhenish Palatinate, Germany. Son of Jacob Mohr and Mena Weil. Educated at Abraham Weil's Lehranstalt, Dürkheim, and Ignatz Lehman's Institute, Neustadt. Married

Mena Dreyfus. First vice-president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; trustee Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, and Hebrew Ladies' Benevolent Society, Montgomery, Ala. President, vice-president, and trustee, for thirteen years, of Kahl Montgomery; chairman Sunday School Board of the same Congregation for eight years. Address: Montgomery, Ala.

Mordecai, Laura. Member of Board, Philadelphia Section Council of Jewish Women. Born Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Alfred Mordecai and Sara Ann Hays. Educated at Washington and Philadelphia, in French schools. Member, Religious School Committee, Congregation Mickvé Israel; president of Section of Philadelphia Branch Needlework Guild, since 1896. Superintendent, Southern School of the Sunday School Society, 1872-1878; president, Sunday School Society, 1879-1883, Philadelphia Section Council of Jewish Women, 1896-1899; Bible Class, Council of Jewish Women, 1894-1895. Address: 1922 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

Moses, Adolph. Born February 27, 1837, Speyer, Rhenish Bavaria. Son of Joseph Moses and Rebecca Adler. Educated at Latin and private schools of Speyer. LL. B., 1861, University of Louisiana. Married Matilda Wolf. President United States Corporation Bureau. Was captain in the Twenty-first Louisiana Confederate Regiment; director Chicago Public Library for six years, and Chairman Library Committee; vice-president Illinois State Bar Association; Democratic candidate for Judge of the Superior Court of Cook County, 1879, defeated; president first convention Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, New York, 1868; president and secretary District Grand Lodge, No. 6, of the same order; president Hillel Lodge of the same order; member Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for five years. Suggested the national celebration of John Marshall Day, 1899; adopted by the Illinois State Bar Association and American Bar Association; carried through successfully in all the states and territories of the United States, 1901. In connection therewith, was secretary National Committee and Chairman Joint Committees, Chicago and Illinois State Bar Associations. Represented Illinois Bar at opening of the Supreme Court of Illinois, Springfield, 1897; delivered address of welcome. Chairman of various committees of Illinois State and Chicago City Bar Associations. Editor: National Corporation Reporter (twenty-nine volumes, since 1891). Has delivered lectures upon various subjects. Re-edited fifty-five volumes of the Illinois Reports, under the title, Rambles through the Illinois Reports; is continuing the work. Practiced law in Quincy, Ill., 1867-1869; in Chicago, since 1869. Address: 600 The Temple, Chicago, Ill.

***Moskowitz, Henry.** President Federation of East Side Clubs. Address: 302 Madison, New York.

Muller, Alfred. Secretary National Board of Trustees and chairman Board of Managers, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; vice-president Associated Charities; of Juvenile Improvement Association; and of Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association. Born November 13, 1861, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Germany. Son of David Muller and Henrietta Weil. Educated in Frankfort. LL. B., 1887, Chicago College of Law. Married Bertha Salkey. Member Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Board of Control, Denver Hebrew Free School; chairman Law Advisory Committee, Denver Chamber of Commerce. President District No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1902-1903. Trustee Temple Emanuel. Came to America and went to Chicago, 1884; Denver, 1889. Address: Ernest and Cranmer Building, Denver, Colo.

Newman, Hannah (Mrs. J.). Chairman Philanthropic Work Jochannah Lodge. Born February 23, 1848, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Jacob Levinson and Fannie D. Hirsch. Educated in Talmud Yelodim School and public schools of Cincinnati. Married Julius Newman. Member of Board, Home for Jewish Friendless. Member of committee that originated the first free kindergarten in Chicago. Address: 853 East 49th, Chicago, Ill.

Newman, Isidore. Born February 28, 1837, Kaiserslautern, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Jakob Neumond. Educated in Kaiserslautern. Married Rebecca Kiefer. Honorary life member and chairman of Board of Trustees of Endowment Fund, Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home; representative of District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, on Touro Infirmary Board; chairman and trustee Endowment Fund, Touro Infirmary; treasurer Endowment Fund, District No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; commissioner of Audubon Park. Was president of New Orleans Stock Exchange for five consecutive terms. Founded the Isidore Newman Manual Training School. Address: 3607 St. Charles Av., New Orleans, La.

Oberndorfer, Henry M. Trustee Temple Emanuel. Born August 22, 1843, Kleinsteinach, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Marx Oberndorfer and Sophie Schloss. Educated in Germany. Married Rosa Albert. Was secretary Temple Emanuel; Greenwood Cemetery; Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1879, Philadelphia. Was director National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Has served as delegate to National Con-

ventions of Credit Men's Association. Took prominent part in the work of congregations, lodges, both Jewish and non-sectarian, charitable associations, clubs, etc., until 1902, when ill-health necessitated withdrawal from active life. Address: 707 Marshall, Milwaukee, Wis.

Oppenheimer, Carrie L. (Mrs. Simon). Vice-president United Hebrew Charities Association. Born April 29, 1874, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Joseph Levi and Babetta Apfel. Educated in the Baltimore public schools. Graduate Eastern High School, Baltimore, 1892. Married Simon Oppenheimer. Chairman Philanthropic Committee, Washington, D. C., Section, Council of Jewish Women; secretary Ladies' Auxiliary Association, Adas Israel Congregation. President for three years of Washington Section, Council of Jewish Women. Address: 1406 12th, N. W., Washington, D. C.

***Opper, Emily M.** Principal Hebrew Technical School for Girls. Address: 15th and 2d Av., New York.

Peres, Israel H. Born August 27, 1867, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Jacob J. Peres and Eva Chits. B. A., 1889; LL. B., 1891; and M. A., 1899, Yale University. Was member and president Memphis Board of Education; president and member Executive Committee, School Administration Department, National Education Association; president Young Men's Hebrew Association, and has been director of the same since 1892. Practicing lawyer. Delivered addresses before the National Education Association, School Administration Department: School Administration Problems in the South, 1900; What Constitutes an Efficient Superintendent, 1901. Addresses and articles: Penalty of a Race; Council of Jewish Women; Dignity of Litigation; Law of the Road; Gold Standard; Immigration of Russian Jews; Over-Civilization; Parliamentary Law. Address: 68 Equitable Building, Memphis, Tenn.

Pflaum, A. J. Secretary United Hebrew Charities. Born April 18, 1874, Chicago, Ill. Son of Morris Pflaum and Hannah Wilson. Educated in the Chicago public and high schools. LL. B., 1894, Law Department, Lake Forest University. Married Harriet Ettenson. Secretary Michael Reese Hospital, and West Side Dispensary; trustee Chicago Sinai Congregation. Was director Young Men's Hebrew Association for four years, and has served on United Hebrew Charities Board for six years. Admitted to Supreme Court of the United States, 1900; attorney for Town of South Chicago, 1901; nominated for judge Circuit Court of Cook County, 1903. Address: 3844 Grand Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

Pickert, Lehman. President Federated Hebrew Charities. Born December 11, 1843, Fürth, Bavaria, Germany. Son of Anton Pickert and Mina Gerstle. Educated in private school at Fürth and high school at Augsburg. Married Bertha Kaufman. Trustee Baron de Hirsch Committee. Was president and has been elected life director United Hebrew Benevolent Association; was president Fish Bureau for five years; president and vice-president Elysium Club for fifteen years. President and treasurer of the L. Pickert Fish Company. Came to America, 1858, and went to Cincinnati; established himself in commission business, and later as jobber in salt and canned fish; removed to Boston, 1875. Address: 16 New, East Boston, Mass.

Pisko, Seraphine. President Denver Section, Council of Jewish Women; member of Board, National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver; vice-chairman Philanthropy Board, Woman's Club; volunteer probation officer, Juvenile Court; member National Executive Board, Council of Jewish Women. Born St. Joseph, Mo. Daughter of Max Eppstein and Bertha Herzberg. Educated in Denver. Was vice-president National Conference of Jewish Charities; president Jewish Relief Society for eight years; field secretary National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives. Organized committees for the Hospital in all large cities. Member Advisory Board, County Hospital. Address: Denver, Colo.

Pollak, Emil. Member at large of Board of Education. Born December 17, 1846, Vienna, Austria. Son of Moritz Pollak and Julia Benjamin. Educated in Vienna, Austria. Married Carrie Benjamin. Member Board of Governors, Hebrew Union College; member Board of Trustees, Congregation Bene Jeshurun; and of Talmud Yelodim Institute; president Home for the Jewish Aged and Infirm. Was member Board of Governors, United Jewish Charities, and president of Cincinnati Club. Came to Cincinnati, 1865. President of the Block-Pollak Iron Company of Cincinnati, Chicago, and St. Louis. Address: 2648 Stanton Av., Walnut Hills, Cincinnati, O.

Pollock, David P. Grand Recorder, Order Knights of Zion. Born December 31, 1869, Lida, Russia. Son of Bernard and Aida Pollock. Educated at the provincial high school of Lida. Superintendent Zion Hebrew Sabbath Schools; instructor and organizer Zion Free Music School for Children; leader Junior Knights of Zion Military Band of Jewish Boys, organized to give a musical education to talented Jewish children without means. Editor and manager of Zion Messenger, official organ Order Knights of Zion. Address: 47 Johnson, Chicago, Ill.

Rabbino, Bernhard. Attorney, Legal Aid Bureau of the Educational Alliance since 1902. Born April 20, 1860, in a small town near Kowno, Russia. Son of David Rabbino and Leah Yeglin. Educated at Talmudical Academies of Kowno, Wilna, etc.; later at Schwerin, Mecklenburg, under Landesrabbiner Dr. Feilchenfeld. Left Russia at age of sixteen; lived in Germany ten years. Married Anna Ladewig. Teacher in the Jewish Congregations of Crivitz and Malchow, Mecklenburg, 1881-1884; minister at Keokuk, Ia., 1884-1886; Akron, O., 1886-1889; Brunswick, Ga., 1889-1894; Jacksonville, Fla., 1894-1899. Read law at Brunswick, Ga., under the guidance of Congressman Brantley, and at Jacksonville under State Senator Hartridge. Admitted to bar of Florida after five years' study, 1897; settled in New York, 1899; admitted to bar of New York on motion of Hon. Samuel Greenbaum; secretary to Committee of Five appointed by Mayor Low to investigate the riot at Rabbi Joseph's funeral, 1902. Address: 76 St. Marks Place, New York.

Radzinski, Henrietta (Mrs. A. Isaac). Financial secretary Home for Jewish Friendless; vice-president Bureau of Personal Service. Born January 23, 1856, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Morris Rosenthal and Jeanette Wallerstein Ahrndt. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools and privately. Married A. Isaac Radzinski. President Baron Hirsch Ladies' Aid Society, 1892-1894; Deborah Verein, 1895-1897. Member of National Board, Council of Jewish Women, 1893-1896; director of Chicago Section, 1896-1900. Charter member and first president, 1893-1894, financial secretary, 1894-1898, and now director Chicago Home for Jewish Orphans. Address: 4827 Vincennes Av., Chicago, Ill.

Rauh, Bertha (Mrs. Enoch). President Pittsburg Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born June 16, 1865, Pittsburg, Pa. Daughter of Samuel Floersheim and Pauline Wertheimer. Educated in the Pittsburg public schools. Graduate, 1884, with second honor degree, Pittsburg Central High School. Married Enoch Rauh. President Milk and Ice Association, and of the Juvenile Court Aid Society; vice-president Ladies' Auxiliary, Gusky Orphanage; member of Board, Columbian Council School Settlement; Board of Visitation for Institutions in State of Pennsylvania; Visiting Board of the Pittsburg and Allegheny Free Kindergarten Association; Civic Club of Allegheny County; and of Permanent Civic Committee of Pittsburg. Member Juvenile Court Committee of the Juvenile Court Association of Allegheny County. Chairman Finance Committee and member Advisory Board, Soho Public Bath. Was member of Board of Humane Society of Pittsburg and Allegheny; and of Ladies' Auxiliary of the Allegheny General

Hospital. Organizer and leader of Reading Circle, in existence nine years, for study of literature. Articles: The Advantages of the Higher Education; A Trip up the Allegheny Valley; Benefits of the Sunday Concerts; A Tribute to Christopher Lyman Magee; Justice to the Jew; Reform in Confirmation; Woman's Place in Judaism; in local papers. Address: 5837 Bartlett, Pittsburg, Pa.

Rauh, Hattie (Mrs. Leopold). Born July 25, 1866, Dayton, O. Daughter of Isaac Pollack. Educated at Dayton public schools. Married Leopold Rauh. Director National Jewish Home for Consumptives, Denver. Was president Hebrew Ladies' Relief Association; treasurer Council of Jewish Women. Actively interested in the charitable and educational enterprises of the Dayton community. Address: 556 West 3d, Dayton, O.

Reizenstein, Milton. Superintendent Hebrew Educational Society since 1903. Born February 2, 1874, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Herman Reizenstein and Louise Woernitz. Educated in the Baltimore public schools, and in Baltimore City College. A. B., 1894, and Ph. D., 1897, Johns Hopkins University. Married Rose Hollander. In charge of the work of the Maccabeans, Baltimore, 1896-1897; assistant to general agent and inspector of schools, Baron de Hirsch Fund, New York, 1897-1900; in charge of the distribution of the Roumanian immigrants, 1900-1901; superintendent Industrial Removal Office, 1901; assistant superintendent Educational Alliance, New York, 1901-1903. Held graduate scholarship in economics, Johns Hopkins University, 1896-1897. Author: Economic History of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. Contributor to magazines and newspapers, and read papers at Conferences of Charities, etc. Address: Pitkin Av. and Watkins, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rice, Henry. President United Hebrew Charities. Born June 28, 1835, Bamberg, Bavaria. Son of Seligman Reus and Henrietta Newman. Educated at the Handel und Gewerbeschule, Bamberg. Married Ray Herman. Vice-president Hebrew Benevolent and Orphan Asylum; honorary vice-president Charity Organization Society; trustee Baron de Hirsch Fund. Was commissioner New York Board of Education; member Committee of Seventy. Address: 51 Franklin. Residence: Hotel Savoy, New York.

Rice, Ignatius. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo. Born May 16, 1838, in Bavaria. Son of Jacob Rice and Augusta Mannstein. Educated at Fürth, Bavaria, Commercial College. Married Cornelia Diana Stern. Was president Home for Aged and Infirm, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith,

Yonkers, N. Y. Office: 87-89 Fifth Av. Residence: 122 East 79th, New York.

Rich, Adolphus W. President Congregation Emanu-El. Born July 27, 1843, Somos, Hungary. Son of Emanuel Rich and Sarah Gladstone. Educated in Hungary primary schools up to the age of eleven. Married Rosa Sidenberg. President Industrial Aid Society, Milwaukee Agricultural Association; director Federated Jewish Charities, Associated Charities, Citizens' Business League, and of National Association of Boot and Shoe Manufacturers. Founded settlement of Jewish farmers, Arpin, Wood County, Wis. Address: 638 Astor, Milwaukee, Wis.

Rieser, Hernani. Superintendent Beth Israel Hospital. Born March 3, 1846, Franklin, Pa. Son of Julius Marx Rieser and Clara Kahn. Educated in New York. B. A., 1894, College of the City of New York. Married Carrie Rosenfeld. Honorary director Employment Agencies Protective Association. Was superintendent Employment Bureau, United Hebrew Charities. Manager Home and Employment Bureau for Jewish Immigrant Girls (Clara de Hirsch Home). Address: Beth Israel Hospital, Jefferson, Cherry, and Monroe, New York.

Robi, Adolph. Manager United Jewish Charities since 1897. Born September 18, 1848, Popowitz, Bohemia. Son of Jacob Robi and Josephine Arnstein. Educated in Wottitz, Bohemia. Married Josephine B. Hahn. Twice elected mayor of Northville, N. Y.; postmaster of Northville during Cleveland's administration; treasurer for fourteen years of Fish House Lodge, No. 298, Free and Accepted Masons. Came to New York, 1870; lived at Amsterdam, N. Y., for two years, then settled in Northville; in business twenty years; moved to St. Louis in 1893. Address: 4362 West Belle Place, St. Louis, Mo.

Roeder, Simon M. Counsel to District No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; director Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Born April 23, 1844, Graetz, Prussia. Son of Michaelis Roeder and Ernestine Danziger. Educated in Posen Realschule. Admitted to the practice of law by the General Term of the Supreme Court, First District, State of New York, 1870. Married Jennie Grunauer. Chairman School Committee, Congregation Kehillath Jeshurun; director North American Relief Society for the Indigent Jews of Palestine. Was president District Grand Lodge, No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; chairman Court of Appeals, Order Keshel Shel Barzel; and secretary Congregation Beth Israel Bikur Cholim for ten years. Came to America, 1864;

had no means to matriculate in a law school; refused positions in law offices on account of Sabbath work. Address: 5 Beekman, New York.

Rosenbaum, Oscar H. Treasurer National Conference of Jewish Charities; vice-president Pittsburg Industrial Removal Office; director Pittsburg United Hebrew Charities. Born September 14, 1868, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Leopold Rosenbaum and Sabine Dreschfeld. Educated in the San Francisco public schools and Pittsburg Central High School. Studied at Gymnasium of Stuttgart, Germany, and in the Law Department, University of Virginia. Was president District No. 3, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Admitted to bar, December, 1900. Office: Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburg. Residence: 1113 Allegheny Av., Allegheny, Pa.

Rosenberg, Pauline (Mrs. Hugo). National first vice-president, Council of Jewish Women. Born 1865, Pittsburg, Pa. Daughter of Meyer Hanauer and Henrietta Lehrberger. Educated at Pittsburg High School, and at Barnard College, New York. Pursued special courses at the University of Western Pennsylvania; studied sociology with Professor Giddings, Columbia University, New York. Married Hugo Rosenberg. Honorary president, Columbian Council of Jewish Women of Pittsburg and Allegheny. Vice-president Columbian Council School Settlement. Director Pittsburg and Allegheny Free Kindergarten Association. Member Tenement House and Public Baths Committees, and of Civic Federation of Western Pennsylvania; national chairman Committee on Peace and Arbitration, and of Committee on Revision of Constitution, Council of Jewish Women. Was vice-president Civic Club of Allegheny County, and for State of Pennsylvania, Council of Jewish Women; national chairman Committee on Philanthropy, Council of Jewish Women; member of Lady Board of Managers, Allegheny General Hospital; acting chairman Civic Federation of Western Pennsylvania; chairman Committee on Forestry, Pennsylvania Federation of Women's Clubs; secretary, then president, Woman's Club of Pittsburg; section president Allegheny Branch, Needlework Guild. Organized sections of the Council of Jewish Women in Pittsburg, Philadelphia, Oil City, Altoona, and Scranton, Pa., and in Youngstown, O. Assisted in organizing Washington, D. C., Section. Essayist at Jewish Women's Congress of Religions, Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893. Was delegate from the Woman's Club, Pittsburg, to Biennial of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, three times. One of the founders of Columbian Council School Settlement; Recreation Rooms, New York; and of Personal Service Society, Pittsburg. Publications:

Papers on Philanthropy, Old and New, 1892; Benefits of Charity Organization Methods, 1894; Benefit of Discovery of America for the Jews, 1893; How to Organize and Conduct a Religious School; History of Sabbath Schools in America; Duties of Individual and Community Relatively Considered; Friendly Visiting, etc. Address: 1123 Fayette, Allegheny, Pa.

Rosnosky, Isaac. President Temple Ohabei Shalom since 1880; assistant Water Commissioner, appointed by mayor of Boston. Born November 8, 1846, Wollstein, Germany. Son of Henry Rosnosky and Selda Schmule. Educated at home. Left school when very young, and came to America, 1861. Married Henrietta Verdoner. Delegate six times to Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Elected member of Boston Common Council, 1878, 1879, 1881, 1884, 1885, 1888, 1889; elected to Massachusetts State Legislature, 1880, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894. President District No. 1, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1891. Was director Hebrew Benevolent Society; has been interested in non-sectarian charitable affairs in Boston for the past twenty years. First Jew elected to the city government and to the Massachusetts State Legislature. Address: 11 Dwight, Boston, Mass.

Rothschild, Simon F. President Hebrew Educational Society. Born June 14, 1861, Eufaula, Ala. Son of Frank Rothschild and Amanda Blun. Educated in New York. Married Lillian Abraham. Member Board of Directors, Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and of Brooklyn Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children. Address: 241 Hancock, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rubovits, Edward. Superintendent United Hebrew Charities. Born November 26, 1840, Sebes, near Eperies, Hungary. Son of Isaac Rubovits and Salie Klein. Educated at Sebes and Eperies, in public and private schools. Married Mathilde Kiss. Director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; member Executive Committee, National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1904. Member Executive Committee, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1885-1900; was vice-president Zion Congregation and Isaiah Temple; past master Chicago Lodge, No. 437, Ancient Free and Accepted Masons; member Committee on Russian Refugees, 1881-1882. Teacher in Hungary, 1860-1866; in book, stationery, and printing business, Chicago, 1867-1896. Address: 223 26th, Chicago, Ill.

Schindler, Solomon. Superintendent Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage, Mattapan, Mass. Born April 24, 1842, Neisse, Germany. Son of Julius L. Schindler and Bertha

Algasi. Educated in Neisse and Breslau Gymnasium; graduate, 1870, Royal Teachers' Seminary, Buren, Germany. Married Henrietta Schutz. Came to United States, 1871. Rabbi of Congregation Adath Emuno, Hoboken, N. J.; of Temple Adath Israel, Boston, Mass., 1874-1894. Member Boston School Board by popular election, 1888-1894. Was superintendent Federation of Jewish Charities of Boston. Author: *Messianic Expectations*; *Dissolving Views in the History of Judaism*; *Young West*. Wrote articles in *Arena*, 1889-1894. Address: Leopold Morse Home, Mattapan, Mass.

Schloss, Seligman. Born April 30, 1830, Kleinstelnach, Bavaria. Son of Abraham Schloss and Mirjam Straus. Educated in Burgpreppach and Aschaffenburg. Was vice-president and director of Fort Wayne and Belle Island Railroad Company for over twenty years; director, for eight years, of Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; president and trustee, for over thirty years, of Congregation Beth El; president and director, for over thirty years, of Beth El Charity Association. Built Hannah Schloss Memorial Building, which contains a Boy's Manual Training Department, Day Nursery, Sewing and Cooking Classes, lecture hall, School for Immigrants, free baths, etc. Address: Detroit, Mich.

Schoenfeld, Julia. Born April 19, 1878, Bellaire, O. Daughter of Alexander Schoenfeld and Rose Hartman. Educated in the Meadville, Pa., public schools. A. B., 1897, Allegheny College. Studied one term at Woman's Medical College, Toronto, Canada, and at Columbia University, New York. Probation officer, Cambria County Juvenile Court; secretary Civic Club, Cambria County. Was teacher in Johnstown public schools for two years; head resident Columbian Council School Settlement, Pittsburg, for three years; member State Committee of Federated Women's Clubs of Pennsylvania, to effect improvement in child labor legislation and in conditions of working women. Address: 325 Vine, Johnstown, Pa.

SchorNSTein, Emma (Mrs. Sam.). President and organizer Ladies' Orthodox Auxilliary Association. Born October 6, 1865, New York. Daughter of Hertz Bonart and Bertha Cohen. Educated at New Orleans Hebrew-English College and in the public schools. Married Sam. Schornstein. As a child worked among the stricken during the yellow fever epidemic in New Orleans, 1878. Actively identified with charitable undertakings since 1883. Address: 2601 Avenue I, Galveston, Tex.

Schreier, Eugene. Born December 10, 1851, Friedland, Germany. Son of Wolf Schreier and Miriam Lessler. Educated at Liverpool, Eng., private schools until eight years old, and in

New York and Kingston public schools until eleventh year; chiefly self-taught. Married Martha Kasprovicz. Guardian of the Newport Synagogue for the owners. President Moses Seixas Lodge, No. 120; delegate to District Grand Lodge, No. 1, and United States Grand Lodge, Independent Order Free Sons of Israel. Trustee Excelsior Lodge, No. 49, Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Was first president of the reorganized Congregation Jeshuat Israel, and organizer, 1893, procuring charter from State of Rhode Island, 1894. Address: Newport, R. I.

Schwab, Flora (Mrs. M. B.). President Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women, since 1895. Born 1855, in Germany. Daughter of Max Kahnheimer and Babette Cohen. Educated at Cleveland, O., and Halle, Mich. Married Moses B. Schwab. Vice-president Children's Fresh Air Camp; member of Board of Educational Alliance, and of Consumers' League; director Council of Jewish Women; member Program Committee, Cleveland Novelist Club. Was president Cleveland Federation of Women's Clubs; chairman Committee on Philanthropy, Council of Jewish Women; of Social and Educational Department, Educational Alliance; and of Sabbath School Committee, Women's Temple Association; chairman of Playgrounds, and national president of Health Protective Association; member Charities Commission, Cleveland Centennial, and vice-president War Emergency Commission. Has written articles on playgrounds and philanthropy. Address: 1076 Case Av., Cleveland, O.

Schwartz, Julius. Richmond County Park Commissioner; New York State Civil Service Examiner; president Hebrew Benevolent Society and Free Loan Fund, Staten Island; manager Equitable Life Insurance Society for Staten Island. Born February 21, 1860, Esztergom, Hungary. Son of Phillip Schwartz, captain Hungarian Army, 1848-1849, and Rosalie Weiss. Educated at Budapest Gymnasium. LL. D., 1880, University of Budapest. Married Annette Hirschman. President Jewish Congregation, Staten Island, 1898-1903. Lieutenant of artillery, Hungarian army, until 1880. Interested in the Zionist movement, and in communal Jewish work on Staten Island. Delivered sermon from pulpit of Presbyterian Church, Stapleton, 1904. Contributor to daily papers and Hebrew Standard. Editor: Hungaria, ceased publication in 1889. Author: Jewish Emigration in the West. Translator of several Hungarian works. Address: 178 Richmond Av., Port Richmond, S. I.

***Seligman, James**. President Temple Emanu El. Address: 21 Broad, New York.

Seligsberg, Louis. Director Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society. Born May 6, 1849, Bamberg, Bavaria. Son of Nathan Seligsberg and Rosina Rothschild. Educated at Bamberg Commercial and Technical School. Married Lillie Wolff (deceased). Member Board of Managers, Coffee Exchange, tenth term; secretary, eleventh term. Trustee Society for Ethical Culture, 1895-1902; secretary United Relief Works, 1889-1897. Address: 1034 Park Av., New York.

Selligman, Alfred. Trustee Jewish Free Hospital, and of Congregation Adath Israel; member of Board, Children's Guardian Society, Jefferson County, Ky. Born June 12, 1871, Louisville, Ky. Son of Lazarus Selligman and Carrie Sabel. Educated at Louisville primary and high schools. LL. B., University of Louisville. Married Jennie Katz. Incorporator and was director, Newsboys' Home; has been director Young Men's Hebrew Association since organization, and was its president for two terms. Republican nominee for Commonwealth's attorney, 1903; defeated with party, but led ticket by over two thousand votes. Campaigned for Republican ticket, 1896. Address: 31 Kenyon Building, Louisville, Ky.

Senior, Max. President United Jewish Charities. Born 1862, Cincinnati, O. Son of Abraham Senior and Regina Mayfield. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools, and at University of Cincinnati. Married Emma Kuhn. Vice-president Citizens' Mortgage Loan Company; director Juvenile Court Aid Association, and of Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; member Removal Committee, Industrial Removal Office. Was president National Conference of Jewish Charities; director National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, Colo.; member Ohio State Tuberculosis Commission. Address: Mitchell Building, Cincinnati, O.

Shlesinger, Sig. President Hebrew Relief Association. Born December 29, 1848, in Hungary. Son of Emanuel Shlesinger and Helena Kulka. Educated in Hungary. Married Fannie Flesheim. Member Sunday School Committee, Tifereth Israel Congregation. Was vice-president and member Board of Directors, Tifereth Israel Congregation; one of the incorporators of the Council Educational Alliance and the Cleveland Federation of Jewish Charities. Member Col. Forsyth's Scouts, 1868; participated in Indian fight against overwhelming odds, Colorado, 1868. Address: 105 St. Clair, Cleveland, O.

Sichel, Sigmund. State Senator. Member Executive Board, City of Portland, Ore. Police Commissioner. Born December 16,

1857, Buetthard, Bavaria. Son of Simon Sichel and Malie Hirsch. Educated at Marktbreit and Heidingsfeld, Bavaria. Married Sarah Solomon. Vice-president First Hebrew Benevolent Association; correspondent Industrial Removal Office. Past grand president District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Address: 92 3d, Portland, Ore.

***Slimmer, Abraham.** Philanthropist. Address: Waverly, Pa.

Sloss, Hattie Hecht (Mrs. M. C.). Born June 12, 1874, Boston, Mass. Daughter of Louis Hecht, Jr., and Rose Frank. Educated in Boston. Married M. C. Sloss. Member of Board, Emanu-El Sisterhood; honorary president and member of Board, San Francisco Section, Council of Jewish Women; also member of National Executive Committee of the same organization; president Board of Patronesses, Emanu-El Sisterhood Free Polyclinic; member of Council, San Francisco Associated Charities. Was president San Francisco Section, Council of Jewish Women; member Executive Committee, Boston Associated Charities, and member of committees of several Jewish charities in Boston. Address: 2016 California, San Francisco, Cal.

***Solomon, Hannah G.** President and founder (with Miss Sadie American) of Council of Jewish Women. Address: 4406 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Solomon, Henry. Vice-president Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids, and of Sanitarium for Consumptives, Bedford Station, N. Y. Born 1843, Plymouth, England. Son of Josiah Solomon and Rose Wolf. Educated in Plymouth. Married Harriet Simon. Vice-president of Jewish Protectors, and of Board of Managers, New York State Reformatory at Elmira; secretary Jewish Prisoners' Aid Society; director United Hebrew Charities, Emanu El Brotherhood, and of Hebrew Sheltering Guardian Society; member Central Council, Charity Organization Society; secretary and treasurer, Hebrew Charities Building. Secretary of a society which gave excursions and summer outings to the children of the Jewish poor and of the Jewish Orphan Asylum, 1872; personally managed and superintended these excursions. During the panic of 1873, received permission from the mayor to use an empty building, previously a police station, to house unemployed clerks; furnishings and donations of food supplied by friends. Retired from business, 1894; has since devoted his whole time to charitable societies. Address: 58 East 65th, New York.

Solomons, Lucius L. Second vice-president Constitution Grand Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Born December 28,

1864, San Francisco, Cal. Son of Gershom Seixas Solomons and Hannah Marks. Educated at San Francisco High School, and University of California. Married Helen Frank. Director Jewish Educational Society; president Roumanian Relief Society; and Pacific Coast representative, Industrial Removal Office, New York. Director First Hebrew Benevolent Society, 1899; grand president District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1900, and president San Francisco World's Fair Association, 1893. Attorney at law; admitted to bar, 1887. Address: 508 California, San Francisco, Cal.

***Sommerfeld, Rose.** Resident directress of the Clara de Hirsch Home for Working Girls. Address: 225 East 63d, New York.

Sonn, R. A. Superintendent Hebrew Orphans' Home since 1889. Born July 7, 1859, Steinach, near Kissingen, Bavaria. Son of Seligman Sonn and Bella Heineman. Educated at Sophien Gymnasium, Berlin, and the German-American Seminary, Milwaukee. Married Dora Fried. Author: Or Chodosh, Hebrew Primer. Address: Care of Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta, Ga.

Sonneborn, Siegmund B. Director Hebrew Benevolent Society, and of National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver, and treasurer Baltimore Branch, Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Born April 14, 1872, Breidenbach, Germany. Son of Levi Sonneborn and Amalie Bacharach. Educated at Marburg Realschule. A. B., Johns Hopkins University. Married Camille K. Goldschmid. Member Sunday School Commission, Oheb Shalom Congregation. Managing member of firm of Henry Sonneborn and Company, with three thousand employees, about sixty per cent being Jews. Address: 2420 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

Spectorsky, Isaac. Superintendent Council Educational Alliance. Born November 20, 1869, Kalwaria, Suwalk, Russian Poland. Son of Nehemiah Spectorsky and Hannah Leah Hirschberg. Educated in private schools in Russia; Hebrew Technical Institute, New York; Cornell University; New York University, and New York University School of Pedagogy. Married Frances Hurwitz. Was superintendent Educational Alliance, New York, from its opening until 1898; assistant principal Baron de Hirsch Trade School, New York, and teacher in the New York evening schools, and in Baron de Hirsch Class for Melamdim and Maskilim, New York. Has written occasional articles for local periodicals. Editor: Cleveland Jewish Free Press, Yiddish weekly. Author: Yiddish Method of English for Immigrants (Far Greene Yidden). Address: 300 Woodland Av., Cleveland, O.

Spitz, Nancy (Mrs. George J.). Honorary director Federation of Jewish Charities. Born July 15, 1853, Bangor, Me. Daughter of Julius Spitz and Julia Wolf. Educated in Boston, Mass. Married Godfrey J. Spitz. Director Leopold Morse Home, Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, Auxiliary to the Hebrew Industrial School, and Auxiliary to Mount Sinai Hospital; and member Advisory Board of the Little Helpers. Has given personal service to the poor for the past thirty-five years. Address: 20 Highgate, Allston, Mass.

Steinem, Pauline (Mrs. Joseph). Member Board of Education since 1904. Daughter of H. Perlmutter and Bertha Slisower. Educated at Memmingen, Bavaria. Holds teacher's diploma conferred by Teachers' Seminary, Memmingen. Married Joseph Steinem. President Toledo Council of Women, and of Hebrew Associated Charities and Loan Association; national chairman Sabbath School Committee, Council of Jewish Women. Was president Toledo Section, Council of Jewish Women, and of Toledo Federation of Women's Societies. The first woman elected to public office in Toledo. Has written various papers and addresses. Address: 119 15th, Toledo, O.

Stern, Leopold. Director and vice-president Montefiore Home for Chronic Invalids; trustee Bellevue and Allied Hospitals. Born in Monzingen, Germany. Son of Nathan Stern and Regina Ullman. Educated in Germany. Director Market and Fulton National Bank; Guardian Trust Company; Maiden Lane Savings Bank; Maiden Lane Safe Deposit Company; Jewelers' Board of Trade; Security Alliance; Protective Union; Great Eastern Casualty Company, and Hudson Realty Company. President Diamond Cutters Manufacturers Association of America; trustee Temple Beth El. New York State presidential elector on the McKinley ticket, 1896; commissioner State of New York at Pan-American Exposition, 1901. Address: 68 Nassau, New York.

***Stix, William.** President Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, O. Address: 3125 Washington Av., St. Louis, Mo.

Stolz, Benjamin. Treasurer United Jewish Charities. Born October 13, 1867, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of David Stolz and Regina Strauss. Educated in the Syracuse public schools. LL. B., 1889, Columbia University Law School. Married Rose Landsberg. Trustee Jewish Orphan Asylum Association of Western New York; director Hebrew Free Loan Association, and of Solomon Lederer Benevolent Association. Address: 718 East Jefferson, Syracuse, N. Y.

Stone, Rosetta. Religious leader and friendly visitor, for New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, to Jewish girls at State Reformatory for Women and House of Refuge. Born July 20, 1875, New York. Daughter of Israel Stone and Emma Goodman. Educated in the New York public schools and Normal College; studied at Metropolitan School of Fine Arts, Art Students' League, and in New York School of Art (Chase School). Instructor in drawing and painting; artist. Was representative of New York Section, Council of Jewish Women, in rescue work for women and girls; investigated needs, conditions, etc., of wayward girls in New York. Teacher of Antique Department, New York School of Applied Design for Women, for seven years. Had classes for working girls both in Bible study and in secular subjects. Lecturer on art topics. Address: 206 West 133d, New York.

Strauss, Ferdinand. President Boston Branch, Baron de Hirsch Fund, and Leopold Morse Home for Infirm Hebrews and Orphanage; director Federation of Jewish Charities. Born April 8, 1852, Boston, Mass. Son of Leon Strauss and Esther Goldsmith. Educated in the Boston public schools and at English High School. Married Ida Cohen. Chairman Election Committee Elysium Club. Member firm of Leopold Morse and Company. Address: Boston, Mass.

Strauss, Nat. Secretary District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, since 1890. Born September 10, 1835, Wissembourg, Alsace. Son of David Strauss. Educated in Wissembourg. Married Frances Koch (deceased). Director Jewish Home; trustee Touro Infirmary, and of Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. Member of Legislature of Alabama, 1871; was an officer in the Confederate Army. Left Alsace when sixteen years old; after the war, lived in Mobile, Ala., for twenty-seven years; removed to New Orleans, 1894. Has written occasionally for newspapers; compiled history of District Grand Lodge, No. 7. Address: 2337 Magazine, New Orleans, La.

Strouse, Hennie. Corresponding secretary Baltimore Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born May 25, 1864, Baltimore, Md. Daughter of Louis Weglein and Phillipena Seliger. Educated in the Baltimore public schools. Graduate Western Female High School of Baltimore, 1881. Married Eli Strouse (deceased). National director, Council of Jewish Women; member Board of Trustees, Jewish Chautauqua Society; secretary Board of School Commissioners of Oheb Shalom Congregation; director Hebrew Ladies' Sewing Society, and of Ladies' Auxiliary Society, Oheb Shalom Congregation. Was member Conference Committee and

Executive Board of Alumnae, Western Female High School; State Travelling Library Committee of Maryland State Federation of Women's Clubs, and of Women's Auxiliary to the Fifth Regiment Armory during the Spanish-American War. Director Council Milk and Ice Fund; Baltimore Playground Association; Hebrew Hospital Sewing Circle; organizer and secretary Employment Bureau in connection with Hebrew Benevolent Society; organizer of Bible Classes under the auspices of the Council of Jewish Women. Address: 1808 Madison Av., Baltimore, Md.

Sulzberger, Cyrus L. President Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; chairman Removal Committee; vice-president Federation of American Zionists; trustee United Hebrew Charities, and of Jewish Publication Society of America. Born July 11, 1858, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Leopold Sulzberger and Sophia Lindauer. Educated at Hebrew Education Society, and Central High School, Philadelphia. Married Rachel Hays. Was treasurer United Hebrew Charities; trustee and vice-president Temple Israel of Harlem; president Harlem Democratic Club; trustee and treasurer Harlem Free Library. Address: 516 West End Av., New York.

***Sulzberger, David.** Honorary Secretary Hebrew Education Society, since 1876. Son of Leopold Sulzberger and Zirlah Einstein. Visitor to prisons for Eastern District of Pennsylvania. For a time secretary and trustee of Gratz College, Philadelphia, and trustee of Jewish Theological Seminary of America, New York. Address: 1220 North 12th, Philadelphia, Pa.

Sulzberger, Rachel Hays (Mrs. Cyrus L.). Born in New York. Daughter of David Hays and Judith S. Peixotto. Graduate Normal College, New York. Married Cyrus L. Sulzberger. Director Recreation Rooms, and of Women's Auxiliary to the Educational Alliance. Was trustee Aguilar Free Library; president New York Section, Council of Jewish Women; chairman Recreation Rooms; secretary Jewish Working Girls' Vacation Society; vice-president Women's Auxiliary to the Educational Alliance. Address: 516 West End Av., New York.

Sulzberger, Solomon. President Temple Beth El; member Executive Board, Union of American Hebrew Congregations; director Educational Alliance; trustee Jewish Chautauqua Society. Born July 17, 1838, Odenheim, Baden, Germany. Son of Meyer Sulzberger and Babetta Odenheimer. Educated at Odenheim public school. Married Esther Emden (deceased). Treasurer District Grand Lodge, No. 1, since 1878; member General Committee for

thirty-five years, and incumbent of other offices, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Treasurer Maimonides Free Library. Was member Board of Directors, Mount Sinai Hospital, for ten years; of Executive Committee and honorary secretary, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, for fifteen years; chairman of Sabbath School of Temple Beth El, for eighteen years. Was member of committee to present Kishineff petition to President Roosevelt and Secretary Hay. Address: Temple Court, Beekman and Nassau, New York.

Sulzberger, Solomon L. Chairman Relief Committee United Hebrew Charities. Born February 5, 1857, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Leopold Sulzberger and Sophia Lindauer. Educated in Philadelphia. A. B., Central High School, Philadelphia. Married Clara Frank. Director Michael Reese Hospital. Was president Standard Club, and of Paint, Oil, and Varnish Club; director National Paint, Oil, and Varnish Association of Chicago. Lived in Philadelphia until 1876. Address: 4404 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Sulzer, Marcus R. Attorney at law; postmaster at Madison. Born April 19, 1860, Madison, Ind. Son of Raphael Sulzer and Rachel Heimendinger. Educated in Madison public schools. Married Lida Griffith. City attorney, 1882-1884; prosecuting attorney, Fifth Judicial Circuit, Indiana, 1884-1888; member and vice-chairman Republican State Committee, 1888-1892; member Indiana Legislature, 1893-1896; Republican nominee for Congress, Fourth Indiana District, 1896; defeated. President Republican Clubs of Indiana, 1893-1895. Was tendered post as consul at Liège, Belgium, by President McKinley, 1898; declined. President District Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1900-1901. When nineteen years old, appointed, by Governor J. D. Williams, of Ohio, river commissioner, because of newspaper articles on marine topics. Address: Madison, Ind.

Taubenhaus, Carrie. Trustee Brooklyn Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born February 17, 1866, New York City. Daughter of Jacob Strauss and Betty Danenbaum. Graduate Madam Fröhlich's School. Married Rabbi Godfrey Taubenhaus. Chairman Rescue Fund, Council of Jewish Women, and of By-Law Committee, Shaari Zedek Sisterhood. Was first president Brooklyn Section, Council of Jewish Women, 1897-1901; trustee Ladies' Auxiliary, Hebrew Educational Society. Teacher at Miss Reed's School, New York. Address: 613a Hancock, Brooklyn, New York.

Thalheimer, Gates. President Temple Society of Concord. Born August 1, 1851, Syracuse, N. Y. Son of Morris Thalheimer. Edu-

cated in the Syracuse public schools. Married Jennie Stern. Manager State Industrial School, Rochester; trustee Jewish Orphans' Home, Rochester. Trustee St. Joseph's Hospital; director Syracuse Chamber of Commerce; director and member Executive Board, Syracuse Trust Company; director and chairman Advisory Committee, Manufacturers' Lloyds Fire Insurance Company; president Fayette Social Club; director United Jewish Charities; vice-president New York State Wholesale Grocers' Association; director Central New York Telephone Company. Wholesale grocer and owner of coffee and spice mills. Address: 1006 East Genesee, Syracuse, N. Y.

Tonn, Herman. Born March 2, 1848, Anklam, Pomerania, Germany. Son of Rabbi Isidor Tonn and Marianna Hirshfeld. Educated at Anklam College. Married Henrietta Asheim. Secretary Jewish Benevolent and Cemetery Association. Acting rabbi at Helena, 1883-1890; organized Congregation Emanuel, 1890. Merchant. Address: 536 N. Ewing, Helena, Mont.

Triest, Montague. President Hebrew Benevolent Society. Born September 2, 1871, Charleston, S. C. Son of Maier Triest and Hannah Reichman. Educated at Charleston High School and College; Columbia College (now University), New York. Married Addie Israel. Director Hebrew Orphans' Home, Atlanta; secretary and treasurer Hebrew Orphan Society, and of Managing Committee Hibernian Society; treasurer Dan Lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, and of Executive Committee Alumni Association, College of Charleston; secretary Charleston Lodge of Elks; past chancellor Carolina Lodge, No. 9, Knights of Pythias; member Camp Moultrie, Sons of Confederate Veterans, and St. Andrew's Society, Orange Lodge, No. 14, Free and Accepted Masons. Was secretary and treasurer Charleston Gas Light Company, for four years; treasurer and cashier Charleston Consolidated Railway, Gas, and Electric Company, for four years; secretary Commercial Club; vice-president Young Men's Business League. Address: 43 Broad, Charleston, S. C.

Trost, Samuel W. Trustee University of Cincinnati. Born December 25, 1849, Cincinnati, O. Son of Wolf Trost and Hannah Kahn. Educated in the Cincinnati public schools. Married Carrie Lebensberger. President Phoenix Club; chairman Executive Committee and director, Jewish Hospital; trustee Congregation Bene Israel; director Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. President Board of Health, 1879-1881; director City Workhouse, 1885-1890; aide-de-camp and colonel on staff of Hon. J. B. Foraker, Governor

of Ohio, 1888-1892. In the manufacturing business since 1877. Office: 12-16 West Canal. Residence: 510 Forrest Av., Avondale, Cincinnati, O.

Tuska, Benjamin. Director Educational Alliance, and of Brightside Day Nursery and Kindergarten. Born July 31, 1866, Memphis, Tenn. Son of Simon Tuska and Jeannette Nussbaum. Studied at College of the City of New York. A. B., Johns Hopkins University; A. M. and LL. B., Columbia University. Was director Young Men's Hebrew Association, and of Hebrew Infant Asylum. Practicing lawyer (firm of Page, Crawford, and Tuska). His father, Simon Tuska, graduate University of Rochester and of Breslau Seminary, was first rabbi of Congregation at Memphis, Tenn.; also appointed to, but did not accept, chair of Hebrew, Union Theological Seminary, New York; died 1870. His grandfather, Mordecai Tuska, was rabbi at Rochester; died 1871. His maternal grandfather, Charles Nussbaum, was graduate Hamburg Seminary; did not enter upon profession of ministry; came to New York, 1830; died 1878. Address: 1425 Broadway, New York.

Ullman, Samuel. Born April 13, 1840, Héchingen, Hohenzollern, Prussia. Son of Jacob Ullman and Lena Goldsmith. Educated at Port Gibson, Miss., Southern Scientific Institute, and at Louisville, Ky. Married Emma Mayer (deceased). President Emanuel Free Kindergarten; chairman Board of Trustees, local lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Was acting rabbi of Congregation Emanuel for four years, and its president for twelve years; president District Grand Lodge, No. 7, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; president eight years and member nineteen years of Birmingham School Board; president Congregation B'nai Israel, Natchez, Miss., for eighteen years, until 1884, when he removed to Birmingham; member Aldermanic Board in both cities. Served in Confederate Army, Company G, 16th Regiment of Mississippi Volunteers; twice wounded. Delivered lectures and sermons; wrote essays published in local and Jewish press. Address: 715 18th, Birmingham, Ala.

Umstadter, M. Member Common Council, City of Norfolk. Born May 13, 1844, Norfolk, Va. Son of Jacob Umstadter and Fanny Sarlouis. Educated at Southgates Academy, Norfolk; Zion College, Cincinnati, conducted by Doctors Lillienthal and Wise. Married Esther Cohen. Vice-president Norfolk Hebrew Charities, and director Congregation Beth El. Active in Sabbath School work. Was president of Common Council, and vice-president of Select Council, Norfolk; school commissioner for a number of terms; chairman City Finance Committee; president lodge of

Kesher Shel Barzel, and of Grand Lodge of Kesher Shel Barzel, and of Norfolk Retail Merchants' Association; vice-president State of Virginia Retail Merchants' Association; treasurer Hebrew Benevolent Association. Presided at protest meeting against Kishineff outrage. Took leading part in improving local educational and financial matters. Wrote editorials for and sent communications to The Occident and The Jewish Messenger. Wrote series of articles, 1884, showing fallacy of assessment insurance, etc. Address: P. O. Box 505. Residence: 126 Holt, Norfolk, Va.

***Ungerleider, M.** Superintendent Michael Reese Hospital. Address: 29th and Groveland Av., Chicago, Ill.

Veld, H. Chaplain Kings County Penitentiary and Jail; probation officer Children's Court. Was Jewish Chaplain in Dominion of Canada. Address: Children's Court, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Wald, Lillian D. Founder and head of Henry Street (The Nurses') Settlement; organizer of Settlement Visiting Nursing, New York. Born 1866, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Max D. Wald and Minnie Schwarz. Educated at a private school, Rochester. Took special course at the New York Women's Medical College, and the New York Hospital. Member National Child Labor Committee, and of Tuberculosis Committee; member Executive Committee, New York State Child Labor Commission; Outdoor Recreation League; Metropolitan Park Association; and of National Woman's Trades Union League; member of Mayor McClellan's Pushcart Commission; president Social Halls Association. Actively identified with a large number of "neighborhood" and "social" interests. Contributor to Charities, Commons, and Annals of Political and Social Science. Address: 265 Henry, New York.

Wald, Sadie T. Member of Board, Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women; of Personal Service Bureau; of Juvenile Court Committee; and chairman Detention Home Committee. Born October 9, 1869, Chicago, Ill. Daughter of Henry Liebenstein and Theresa Spiegel. Educated at Chicago public schools. Graduate, 1886, South Division High School. Married Adam Wald (deceased). Volunteer probation officer, Juvenile Court; superintendent Sabbath School of the Jewish Home for the Friendless; member Illinois State Conference of Charities; member Reform Department Chicago Woman's Club; and chairman Friendly Visiting Committee, Council of Jewish Women. Was worthy matron, Order Eastern Star; member of National Board, Council of Jewish Women; president Louisiana, Mo., Section, Council of Jewish Women. Interested in and associated with many philanthropic

movements, especially for children; responsible for about fifteen cases paroled from the Juvenile Court. Address: 3958 Michigan Av., Chicago, Ill.

Waldman, Morris D. Assistant manager Industrial Removal Office. Born May 1, 1879, in Hungary. Son of Benjamin Waldman and Esther Shönfeld. Educated in the New York public schools. Ph. B., 1898, New York University. Took post-graduate course at Columbia University, and studied at the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Married Rose Cypres. Rabbi, New Brunswick, N. J., 1900-1903. Office: 174 Second Av., New York.

Wallach, Isaac. President Mount Sinai Hospital. Born November 5, 1841, Kurhessen, Germany. Son of Hirsch Wallach and Bienchen Katzenstein. Educated in Hartford, Conn., high school. Married Hannah Frank. Vice-president Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association; trustee United Charities Building, and of Solomon and Betty Loeb Memorial Home for Convalescents. Address: 38 Thomas, New York.

Wascowitz, Morris Herman. President Congregation Beth Israel. Born February 22, 1865, New York. Son of Gustave Wascowitz and Fredericka Rosenthal. Educated in the New York public schools. LL. B., 1888, University of California. Married Mae B. Fogel. Director Jewish Educational Society; member General Committee, District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Grand President, District No. 4, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, 1904-1905; was president Hebrew Home for Aged Disabled; and worshipful master Fidelity Lodge, No. 120, Free and Accepted Masons. Address: Clunie Building, Rooms 410 and 411, 503 California, San Francisco, Cal.

Washer, Nat. M. President Congregation Beth-El, and of Charity Association of San Antonio and Bexar County. Born April 12, 1861, Sommerville, Tenn. Son of Benjamin Washer and Eva Greenewald. Educated in the Memphis, Tenn., public schools. Married Belle Schloss. Director Masonic Widows' and Orphans' Home, Fort Worth, Tex.; National Bank of Commerce; Business Men's Club; San Antonio Traction Company; and of San Antonio Gas and Electric Company. Trustee and Past Exalted Ruler, San Antonio Lodge, No. 216, Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. Past grand master of Masons in Texas. Came to Fort Worth, Texas, 1882; with brother, Jacob Washer, established firm of Washer Brothers; moved to San Antonio, 1899, and opened branch house. Has always taken an active interest in public affairs; at the recent reunion of Rough Riders, presented

President Roosevelt with souvenir of the event in the name and in behalf of the Business Men's Club. Address: San Antonio, Tex.

Waxman, Nathan. Tenement House Commissioner; vice-president Temple Ohabei Shalom; vice-president Benevolent Society; director Federated Charities. Born February 6, 1846, Plotsk, Poland. Son of Samuel Waxman and Esther Judah. Educated in Melbourne, Australia. Married Rose Slesinger. Was president Temple Ohabei Shalom. Address: 333 Massachusetts Av., Boston, Mass.

Wehl, Abraham. Secretary Hebrew Benevolent Association. Born December 12, 1852, Hamburg, Germany. Son of Meier Wehl. Educated in Hamburg. Chairman Board of Trustees, Congregation B'nai Israel. Thirty-third degree Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite Masons, and secretary, 1893-1901. President Congregation B'nai Israel, 1898-1901. Came to Butte in 1883. Address: Butte, Mont.

Weil, Carrie (Mrs. Charles). Vice-president Hebrew Women's Sewing Society, since 1880. Born August 20, 1855, Detroit, Mich. Daughter of Samuel Sykes and Helene Himmelreich. Educated in Europe and New York. Married Charles Weil. Member Board, Women's Educational and Industrial Union; member Advisory Board, Woman's Society of Temple Adath Israel; trustee Federated Jewish Charities. Address: 268 Newbury, Boston, Mass.

Weil, Cassie Ritter (Mrs. A. Leo). President Columbian Council School Settlement. Born December 22, 1861, Youngstown, O. Daughter of Ferdinand Ritter and Wilhelmina Theobald. Educated at Rayen School, Youngstown. Married A. Leo Weil. Member Board of Managers since 1895, and chairman Finance Committee since 1900, of Pittsburg and Allegheny Free Kindergarten Association; member Juvenile Court Committee; of Executive Board, Columbian Council of Jewish Women, and of National Philanthropic Committee, Council of Jewish Women. Was president Columbian Council School, for nine years; vice-president Columbian Council of Jewish Women, and of Educational Committee, Civic Club; member of Board, Consumers' League, and of University Extension Society. Address: 5931 Howe, East End, Pittsburg, Pa.

Weil, Henry. President Ohef Sholom Congregation. Born April 9, 1846, Oberdorf, Würtemberg, Germany. Son of Jacob Weil and Jette Pfaumlocher. Educated at Bopfingen Realschule. Married Mina Rosenthal. Trustee University of North Carolina,

and of Goldsboro Graded Schools; director Bank of Wayne, and of numerous industrial corporations; president Carolina Rice Mills; Goldsboro Ice Company; and of local lodge, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Alderman city of Goldsboro. Address: Goldsboro, N. C.

***Weil, Jonas.** President Lebanon Hospital. Address: 9 West 91st, New York.

Weinhandler, Hattie (Mrs. S.). Director United Hebrew Charities. Born April 19, 1851, in Germany. Daughter of Harris Loewenthal and Hannah Meyers. Educated in America. Married Solomon Weinhandler. Vice-president Federation of Sisterhoods; treasurer Crippled Children's East Side Free School; director Columbia Street School. Organized, and president for nine years, Rodeph Shalom Sisterhood; organized a Jewish congregation in Tannersville, N. Y., and synagogue was built through her efforts. Aided in the organization and direction of various charitable societies. Address: 326 West 108th, New York.

Weinshenker, Esther T. National chairman Ladies' Organizations, Federation of American Zionists. Born Purim, 1878, Mohileff, Russia. Daughter of Tobias Weinshenker and Elka Markman. Educated in the Chicago public schools. Graduate Chicago Business College. Pursued special courses in the Chicago University Extension Lecture Course. Member Executive Council, Federation of American Zionists; orator of the Grand Gate, Order Knights of Zion; director and member various committees, Chicago Section, Council of Jewish Women; treasurer Clara de Hirsch Society; chairman Junior Work, Order Knights of Zion; promoter Chicago Hebrew Institute. Was president and orator Clara de Hirsch Gate, Order Knights of Zion; secretary Ladies' Charity Circle; secretary local assembly, No. 2154; and delegate district assembly No. 9, Knights of Labor. Came to America, 1886; organized Clara de Hirsch Society, 1898; delegate to sixth and seventh annual conventions, Federation of American Zionists. Has written short essays in English-Jewish publications. Address: 330 North Ashland Av., Chicago, Ill.

Weinstock, Harris. Trustee Congregation B'nai Israel. Born September 18, 1854, London, England. Son of Solomon Weinstock. Educated in New York. Married Barbara Felsenthal. President Commonwealth Club of California; director Sacramento Chamber of Commerce; member State Board Public Works. Lieutenant-colonel (retired) of the National Guard of California. Was member Board of Trustees, State Library; member State Board

of Horticulture, and of City Board of Free Holders; president Fruit Growers and Shippers Association. Founder Barbara Weinstock lectureship on the Morals of Trade, University of California. Author: *Jesus the Jew*. Address: 400 K, Sacramento, Cal.

Weis, Julius. President Provident Aid Society. Born October 8, 1826, Klingen near Landau, Rhenish Palatinate. Son of Samuel Weis and Agatha Levy. Educated in Klingen. Married Carrie Mayer. Was president Hebrew Educational Society, Touro Infirmary and Benevolent Association, and Temple Sinai; and director Jewish Widows' and Orphans' Home. Address: 1237 Jackson Av., New Orleans, La.

Wetstein, Martha A. Probation Officer Juvenile Court, since 1901. Born May 10, 1880, Philadelphia, Pa. Daughter of Herman Wetstein and Annie Witkoff. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Taught Free Hebrew Sunday School for five years. The second Jewish Probation Officer in the United States, and the first to have control of Jewish cases exclusively. Appointed by the Court of Quarter Sessions, Philadelphia, as delegate to the National Prison Congress, 1902. Address: Young Women's Union, 428 Bainbridge, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wiener, Abraham. Member Board of Directors, Jewish Orphan Asylum. Born in New York. Son of Michael Wiener and Rebecca Riglander. Educated in the Cleveland public schools. Married Bella Aub. Trustee Anshe Chesed Congregation, Hebrew Relief Association, and Cleveland Associated Charities. President Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum, 1880-1886; director Charities and Corrections (Mayor's Cabinet), 1900-1901, and of Chamber of Commerce. Resident of Cleveland since infancy; became an orphan when twelve years old and aided in support of large family. Appointed member Committee on Location for a proposed Orphan Asylum at Convention of Grand Lodge, No. 2, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith, St. Louis. Secured property in Cleveland, the building being dedicated in 1868. Elected vice-president, 1868, and successively re-elected until 1880; elected president and re-elected successively until 1885. Address: 1082 Case Av., Cleveland, O.

Wiener, Bella Aub (Mrs. Abraham). Vice-president Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women. Born April 26, 1858, Cincinnati, O. Daughter of Abraham Aub and Fanny Rindskopf. Educated in Cincinnati and New York. Married Abraham Wiener. Honorary member Board of Hebrew Relief Association; chairman of Philanthropy, Cleveland Section, Council of Jewish Women;

member Board of Directors, Fresh Air Camp, and of Federation of Women's Clubs. Was member Board of Managers, Cleveland General Hospital. Address: 1082 Case Av., Cleveland, O.

Wile, Herman. Trustee National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, Denver. Born July 22, 1864, Ihringen, Baden, Germany. Son of Samuel Wile and Mathilde Block. Educated in Frelburg, Germany. Married Elka Hochstetter. Director National Association of Clothiers; trustee Temple Beth Zion; president Aberdeen Development Company, and of the Herman Wile and Company Corporation. Was president Temple Beth Zion, and of Buffalo Clothiers' Association. Address: 354 Franklin, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wirth, Sophia (Mrs. Jacob). President Jewish Relief Society; vice-president National Conference of Jewish Charities. Born May 12, 1848, Oppenheim, Germany. Daughter of Simon Feist and Nanette Schottlander. Educated in Milwaukee. Married Jacob Wirth. Was superintendent Neighborhood House for seven years. Has been interested in charitable work since 1880. Address: 634 Laurel Av., St. Paul, Minn.

Wolf, Benjamin. Director Hebrew Education Society; vice-president Jewish Hospital. Born July 1, 1862, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Elias Wolf and Amelia Mayer. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Fredora Kahn. Director Free Hospital for Poor Consumptives. Treasurer National Metal Edge Box Company; vice-president Standard Machine Company. Address: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolf, Deborah B. (Mrs. Bernard). Assistant to manager, United Hebrew Charities. Born 1860, Toronto, Canada. Daughter of Marx Kassel and Minna Wolf. Educated in the Toronto public schools, the Collegiate Institute, and the Rolleston House. Married Bernard Wolf. Assistant superintendent Recreation Rooms; leader Educational Alliance Branch, Council of Jewish Women. Was directress of Women's Work, Educational Alliance. Identified with congregational and communal work in Toronto. Address: 345 East 72d, New York.

***Wolf, Edwin.** President Jewish Publication Society of America. Address: 608 Chestnut, Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolf, Louis. President Auxiliary Branch, United Hebrew Charities. Born August 11, 1864, Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Elias Wolf and Amelia Mayer. Educated in the Philadelphia public schools. Married Lillie Miller. Member Executive Committee, Federation of

Jewish Charities. Secretary United Hebrew Charities, 1888-1898; was member of Board, Jewish Foster Home, for five years; resigned in order to serve on the Board of the Federation of Jewish Charities. Instrumental in the formation of the Federation of Jewish Charities in Philadelphia, and in interesting the young people of the Jewish community in local charitable work; personally interested in various institutions since 1883. Address: 1733 Montgomery Av., Philadelphia, Pa.

Wolfenstein, Samuel. Superintendent and secretary Jewish Orphan Asylum. Born December 10, 1841, Gross-Meseritsch, Moravia, Austria. Son of Solomon W. Wolfenstein and Pessl Weiss. Educated at Brünn Gymnasium until 1859. Pursued courses at University of Vienna, 1859-1862; of Prague, 1862-1863; Breslau, 1863-1864. Received rabbinical diploma from Rabbi Zwi Mecklenburg, Königsberg. Married Bertha Brieger (deceased). Rabbi at Insterburg, Prussia, 1865-1870; St. Louis, 1870-1878; vice-president Hebrew Relief Association, St. Louis, 1872-1878; trustee Jewish Orphan Asylum, Cleveland, 1875-1878. Elected Director der Höheren Töchterschule at Insterburg; election for political reasons not confirmed by the Prussian government, which caused removal to the United States. Publications: Sermons in the Deborah and the American Israelite; annual reports of the Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum. Address: Cleveland, O.

Woolner, Samuel. President Union of American Hebrew Congregations. Born March 11, 1845, Szenitz, Hungary. Son of Solomon Woolner and Sarah Cohn. Educated in Hungary. Married Miriam Sternbach. President Congregation Anshai Emeth, and of Progress Lodge, No. 113, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith. Trustee Cleveland Jewish Orphan Asylum; Peoria Hebrew Cemetery Association; Peoria Hebrew Relief Association; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland. Was president Peoria Board of Trade; District Grand Lodge, No. 6, Independent Order of B'nai B'rith; District No. 4, Order Keshet Shel Barzel; Sir Moses Montefiore Keshet Home, Cleveland, and of Woolner Distilling Company; alderman city of Peoria for ten years; vice-president Peoria German-American National Bank. Identified with all the local charitable societies, and all Jewish national organizations. Several times refused nomination for mayor on the Republican ticket. Arrived in America in poor circumstances, 1866; distiller by trade; became owner of three distilleries. Is now head of one of the largest distilleries in the United States. Address: Woolner Building, Peoria, Ill.

Zederbaum, Adolph. Born January 29, 1849, Odessa, Russia. Son of Alexander Zederbaum (founder and editor of Hamelitz),

and Sophie Zelniker. Educated at the Odessa Gymnasium. M. D., 1883, University of Berlin; 1887, University of Dorpat. Visiting physician, chairman Medical Advisory Board, and treasurer, Jewish Consumptives' Relief Society, Denver, Colo. Was visiting physician to the National Jewish Hospital for Consumptives, and the Mercy Hospital, Denver. Translated Tourgenieff's works into German, and several medical works into Russian. Author of a number of theses and essays on medical subjects in Russian, English, and German. Contributor to Golos, Novosti Voschod, Kol-Mevasser, and other Russian and Yiddish periodicals, on social and scientific subjects. Address: 110 15th, Denver, Colo.