

THE
LONDON COMMITTEE OF DEPUTIES
OF THE
BRITISH JEWS

(FOUNDED IN 1760)

GENERALLY KNOWN AS THE
BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS

ANNUAL REPORT
FOR
1929

360.42
B

23 FINSBURY SQUARE
LONDON, E.C.2
1930

THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE
LIBRARY

360.42
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FORM OF BEQUEST.

I bequeath to the LONDON COMMITTEE OF DEPUTIES OF THE BRITISH JEWS (generally known as the Board of Deputies of British Jews) the sum of £ free of duty, to be applied to the general purposes of the said Board and the receipt of the Treasurer for the time being of the said Board shall be a sufficient discharge for the same.

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CHARLES H. L. EMANUEL, M.A.

THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF DEPUTIES.

Revised to August 14th, 1930.

Showing attendances during 1929. No. of meetings held, 10.

(The date of a Deputy's first election to the Board is not necessarily the date of his election for the Constituency he now represents.)

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1922	O. E. d'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P., <i>President</i> (Anglo-Jewish Association), 47, Hans Place, S.W.1	10
1890	Rt. Hon. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S., <i>Vice-President</i> (Manchester, Great), Tring.	6
1912	SALMON, Major I., C.B.E., D.L., M.P., <i>Vice-President</i> (Dunk St. Beth Hamedrash), 51, Mount Street, W.1.	6
1904	STRAUS, B. S., J.P. <i>Treasurer</i> , (East London) 8e, Hyde Park Mansions, N.W.1.	10
1928.	Aarons, Isidore (United Synagogue), 40, Dartmouth Road, N.W.2.	5
1928.	Abrahams, A. E. (West Ham & District), 25, Shaftesbury Avenue, W.1.	1
1928.	Abrahams, Councillor Isidore (Grimsby), " Ben Rhydding," Park Drive, Grimsby.	0
1922.	Adler, E. N., M.A. (Anglo-Jewish Association), 20, Porchester Square, W.2.	3
1929.	Agdeshman, Revd. Philip (Sons of Britchan), (Elected Oct., 1929) 9, Bromehead Street, E.1.	2
1919.	Altman, J. (South Hackney), 3, Cleve Road, W. Hampstead, N.W.6.	4
1928.	Angel, Joseph (Dublin United), 9, Briardale Gardens, Hampstead, N.W.3.	5
1922.	Angel, Mark (Aberdare and Aberaman), 68, Teignmouth Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	5
1928.	Anzarut, J. E. (Withington, Spanish & Portuguese), 116, Palatine Road, West Didsbury, Manchester.	1

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances
1922.	Barnett, D. (Tottenham), 163, Stamford Hill, N.16.	3
1919.	Barrow-Sicree, R. (Manchester, New Kahal Chassidim), (Elected July, 1930), "Oakfield," Oak Road, Withington, Manchester.	—
1925.	Barst, Dr. M. L. (Princelet St.) 16, Wilkes St., Spitalfields, E.1.	10
1912.	Belisha, Albert I. (West London), 32, Davies Street, W.1.	0
1916.	Benas, Bertram B., B.A., LL.B. (Liverpool Great (Nusach Sfard)), Bristowe Chambers, 8, Harrington St., Liverpool, and 8, Old Square, Lincolns Inn, W.C.2.	2
1927.	Benjamin, I. H. (Llanelly), 4, College Square, Llanelly.	1
1929.	Benson, H. (Sheffield Central), 29, Glen Road, Sheffield.	1
1916.	Bernhardt, H. (Borough), Criterion Buildings, Piccadilly Circus, W.1.	10
1922.	Binderman, S. (Order "Achei Brith" and "Shield of Abraham"), 149, High St., Shoreditch, E.1.	3
1928.	Birley, Harry (Wallasey), 21, Radnor Drive, Wallasey, Cheshire.	3
1928.	Blank, L. (Manchester, South), Hollybank, Parsonage Road, Withington, Manchester.	3
1926.	Bloom, F. H. (Middlesbrough), 3, Cornfield Road, Linthorpe, Middlesbrough.	2
1928.	Blumenthal, R. (Glasgow, South Portland St.), 1c, King Street, St. James's, S.W.1.	3
1928.	Bolchover, Jonas (Manchester, South), 34, Ashwood Avenue, W. Didsbury, Manchester.	1
1925.	Bolloten, J. (Manchester Hightown), 18, Hatton Garden, E.C.1.	8
1925.	Bolsom, Councillor S. (Manchester United), "Lyndhurst," Rosecroft Avenue, Hampstead, N.W.3.	6
1929.	Braverman, J. (Order "Achei Ameth"), (Elected Dec., 1929), 97, Forburg Road, N.16.	1
1922.	Burns, Philip (Wolverhampton), 12, Shoot-up-Hill, N.W.3.	7
1926.	Burton, Montague, J.P. (Harrogate), 64, Kent Road, Harrogate.	0
1919.	Cash, M. (Order "Achei Brith" and "Shield of Abraham"), 64, Stoke Newington Road, N.16.	3
1926.	Chapman, Grahame (Victoria and Chelsea), 69, Egerton Gardens, S.W.3.	3
1923.	Claff, A. (Manchester, Kahal Chassidim), "Lynton," Golders Green Road, N.W.11.	8
1913.	Claff, S. (Manchester Chai Adam), "Heathroyd," 24b, Alexandra Road, Southport.	2
1928.	Class, Abraham (Great Garden St.), 80, Chapel St., Islington, N.1.	7
1928.	Cohen, Alex J. (Manchester, Lower Broughton), 15, Fawley Road, N.W.6.	7
1913.	Cohen, Col. Chas. Waley-, C.M.G. (Central), 51, Campden Hill Road, W.8.	1
1928.	Cohen, Fred S. (Falkirk), 5, Darville Road, Stoke Newington, N.16.	7
1928.	Cohen, Henry M. (Whitley and District), 198, Willesden Lane, Brondesbury, N.W.	8

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1922.	Cohen, Jacob (Jubilee St., Gt., London), 202, Upper Clapton Rd., E.5.	3
1925.	Cohen, Joseph (Newcastle, Jesmond), 27, Heath Drive, Hampstead, N.W.	4
1927.	Cohen, Leonard I. (Hoxton and Shoreditch), 66, Fountayne Road, N.16.	5
1922.	Cohen, Lionel L. (United Synagogue), 184, Goldhurst Terrace, N.W.6.	9
1929.	Cohen, Lionel L., K.C., (Barrow-in-Furness), (Elected Sept., 1929), 13, Old Square, Lincolns Inn, W.C.2.	1
1928.	Cohen, Louis (Manchester, New), 23, Smedley Lane, Manchester	0
1928.	Cohen, M. (Sheffield Central), 6, Victoria Road, Sheffield.	1
1929.	Cohen, M. J. (Tredegar), 45, Colchester Avenue, Cardiff.	1
1925.	Cohen, Percy (Association of Jewish Friendly Societies), 71, Leith Mansions, Elgin Avenue, W.9.	8
1919.	Cohen, R. (Stockton), Lynwood, Richmond Rd., Stockton-on-Tees.	0
1919.	Cohen, Reuben (New, Stamford Hill), 88, Castlewood Road, Stamford Hill, N.16.	6
1925.	Cohen, S., (North-West London), 46, Foscoate Road, Hendon, N.W.4.	7
1930.	Cohen, Sam (Cardiff, New), (Elected Feby., 1930), 10, Dumfries Place, Cardiff.	—
1928.	Cohen, Samuel (New Road), 9, St. Cuthberts Road, N.W.	7
1928.	Cohen, Solomon (Sunderland Beth Hamedrash), 13, Claremont Terrace, Sunderland.	0
1928.	Cohen, S. T. (Hampstead), 86, Fitzjohns Avenue, Hampstead, N.W.	5
1928.	Collett, John (Finsbury Park), 34, Lordship Park, N.16.	5
1929.	Corman, Solomon (Grand Order "Sons of Jacob"), (Elected Jan., 1930), 15, Diggon Street, E.1.	—
1913.	Daiches, Rabbi Dr. Samuel, M.A. (Leeds Beth Hamedrash), 8 "Eben-Haezar," 25, Cavendish Road, Brondesbury, N.W.6.	8
1922.	Davis, Councillor Morris H., L.C.C. (Federation of Synagogues), Belmont Hall, Great Alie Street, E.1.	9
1927.	Davis, Isaac (Oxford Road, Manchester), Glen House, Platt Lane, Rushholme, Manchester.	2
1916.	Davis, Moss (Auckland), 30, Norfolk Street, Park Lane, W.1.	0
1916.	de Haas, S. E. (Canterbury, N.Z.), 61, Blenheim Gardens, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	7
1922.	Delgado, Gershon (London, Spanish and Portuguese), 28, Upper Hamilton Terrace, N.W.8.	4
1922.	Deyong, Lewis (Philpot St. Great), 16, Woodchurch Rd., N.W.6.	3
1926.	Diamond, A. S., M.A., LL.M. (West London), 55, Armitage Road, N.W.11.	9
1916.	Doffman, Hyman (Northampton), Avon House, Kingsley Road, Northampton.	4

First Elected to the Board		No of Attendances.
1927.	Edelshain, Leon (Aberdeen), Paris House, 270, Regent Street, W.1.	7
1925.	Eichholz, Mrs. (Union of Jewish Women), 47, Addison Gardens, W.14.	6
1928.	Elkes, J. H. (Belfast), 154, Minories, E.C.3.	2
1922.	Epstein, Dr. M. (United Synagogue), 14, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6.	6
1919.	Feldman, Dr. Israel (Great), 7, Arkwright Rd., Hampstead, N.W.	6
1913.	Fersht, B. A. (Darlington), 7, Canterbury Mansions, Lymington Road, N.W.6.	6
1922.	Fidler, M. (Manchester Holy Law), 1, Wellington St. East, Bury New Road, Manchester.	1
1928.	Filer, Hyman (Portsmouth and Southsea), 8, St. James's Road, Southsea.	2
1913.	Finburgh, Alec (Leicester), 74, St. John's Wood Court, St. John's Wood Road, N.W.8.	7
1919.	Finburgh, David (Bayswater), 6, Northwick House, St. John's Wood Road, N.W.8.	7
1911.	Finburgh, Councillor S., J.P. (Manchester, North), "Lyndhurst," Upper Park Road, Broughton Park, Manchester.	4
1921.	Finestone, A. (Chester), "Herzl," 95, Leicester Road, Higher Broughton, Manchester.	3
1925.	Finklestone, H., LL.B. (Manchester, Higher Broughton), 15, 2 Cooper Street, Manchester.	2
1919.	Fisher, N. (Stepney Orthodox), (Elected June, 1930), 19, Redman's Road, E.1.	—
1913.	Florentin, M. I. (Withington, Spanish and Portuguese), 130, Barlow Moor Road, West Didsbury, Manchester.	1
1928.	Fox, E. (Manchester United), Boness, Middleton Road, Manchester.	3
1928.	Fraenkel, Dr. H. L. (Central Hackney), 47, Whitechapel Road, E.1.	8
1930.	Freedman, Sampson S. (Brondesbury), (Elected May, 1930), 61, St. Gabriel's Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	—
1910.	Franklin, E. L., J.P. (United Synagogue), 50, Porchester Terrace W.2.	4
1922.	Franklin, Mrs. F. S. (Anglo-Jewish Association), 44, Lancaster Gate, W.2.	5
1925.	Franks, Benn (Hull Western), 18, Park Avenue, Hull.	0
1917.	Fredman, Capt. Israel (Exeter), 47, Greencroft Gardens, N.W.6.	6
1928.	Freedman, Dr. A. (Soho Beth Hasepher), 11, Weymouth St., W.1.	9
1899.	Freedman, Joseph (Chatham), 248-250, Tottenham Court Road, W.1.	3
1928.	Freeman, J. (Sandys Row), 7, Brushfield Street, Bishopsgate, E.	10
1929.	Gabrielsen, David (Liverpool, Old), (Elected Dec., 1929), 3, — Windermere Terrace, Prince's Park, Liverpool.	—
1928.	Galinsky, D. (Margate), The Homestead, 135, The Common, Clapton, E.5.	3

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1930	Garden, Dr. Mark (Hove) (Elected Jan., 1930), Redcote, Pembroke — Gardens, Hove.	5
1925.	Gaventa, Harry (Philpot St. Sphardish), 27, Osbaldeston Road, N.16.	5
1926.	Gavurin, A. (Central Hackney), 27, Stoke Newington Road, N.16.	5
1928.	Genee, Robert (Edinburgh), 34, Hollycroft Avenue, N.W.3.	5
1925.	Genese, Alderman John, J.P. (London, Spanish and Portuguese), 10 31, Amhurst Road, Hackney, E.8.	10
1926.	Gien, H. L. (Central Hackney), 155, Osbaldeston Road, N.16.	7
1919.	Gittlesohn, Herman (Merthyr), Garth Villa, Merthyr.	0
1925.	Glassman, Abraham (Jubilee St. Gt., London), 119, Cazenove Road, N.16.	4
1917.	Globe, B. T. (Liverpool, Central), 32, Aigburth Drive, Liverpool.	1
1928.	Gluckstein, L. H. (Liberal Jewish), 39, Elm Tree Road, N.W.8.	4
1929.	Gluckstein, S. (Brisbane), 43, Avenue Road, N.W.8.	2
1925.	Goldenberg, S. (Soho Beth Hasepher), 46, Oxford Gardens, W.10.	9
1919.	Goldman, Ezekiel (Grand Order of Israel), 434, Commercial Road, E.1.	6
1922.	Goldman, Isadore (St. John's Wood), 17, Burgess Hill, Finchley Road, N.W.	7
1924.	Goldstein, H. (Gt. Synagogue, Grove St., Liverpool), 81, Durning Road, Liverpool.	3
1928.	Goldstein, Morris (Adath Yisroel), 175a, Highbury New Park, N.5.	9
1922.	Goldstine, A. (Spitalfields Great), 230, Whitechapel Road, E.1.	6
1904.	Gollancz, Rabbi Sir Hermann, M.A., D.Litt. (Reading), 12, Clifton Gardens, W.9.	12
1928.	Gompertz, Ernest (South Shields), 43, Vespasian Avenue, South Shields.	9
1928.	Goodenday, J. (Gt. Synagogue, Grove Street, Liverpool), 6, Avenue Road, N.W.8.	6
1927.	Goodman, Rev. H. (Hornsey and Wood Green), 57, Crouch Hall Road, Crouch End, N.8.	4
1928.	Goodman, H. A. (Adath Yisroel), 27, Lordship Park, N.16.	9
1930.	Green, Aubrey (Newcastle United) (Elected Jany., 1930), 75, Exeter — Road, Brondesbury, N.W.2.	—
1929.	Greenfield, Harold (Sidney Street), 5, Bow Road, E.3.	9
1913.	Greenman, M. (Liverpool, Kirkdale), 119, Ullet Road, Sefton Park, Liverpool.	1
1930.	Gross, Lewis (Lodzer) (Elected May, 1930), "Wynchfield," 134, — Stamford Hill, N.16.	—
1923.	Grossman, J. P. (Order Shield of David), 107, Jerningham Road, New Cross, S.E.14.	3
1922.	Guedalla, Philip (Sunderland Hebrew), 5, Hyde Park St., W.2.	2
1901.	Haldin, H. H., K.C. (West London), 17, Montagu Square, W.1.	6
1924.	Halford, Miss Kate (Anglo-Jewish Association), 29, St. John's Wood Court, N.W.8.	8

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendance
1918.	Hamwee, Joseph A. (Manchester, Spanish and Portuguese) (Elected Feby., 1930), 15, Spath Road, West Didsbury, Manchester.	—
1928.	Harris, Henry H., LL.B. (Philpot St. Sphardish), 126, Bethune Road, N.16.	6
1922.	Harris, Sam (Jubilee St. Gt., London), 213, Whitechapel Rd., E.1.	0
1929.	Hart, Charles (York) (Elected Nov., 1929), 11, Carr Lane, Acomb, York.	0
1926.	Hassell, Louis (Birmingham, New), 33, Sutton Street, Holloway 2 Head, Birmingham.	2
1925.	Hayman, John (Bournemouth), East Cliff Court, Bournemouth	4
1929.	Henriques, Cyril Q., M.Inst.C.E. (Nairobi), 4, Campden Hill Square, W.8.	4
1927.	Henriques, Frank Q. (Manchester, Congregation of British Jews), The Heath, Vine Street, Kersal, Manchester.	2
1919.	Henriques, Lt.-Col. R. Q. (West London), 22, Upper Hamilton Terrace, N.W.8.	5
1928.	Hermann, Victor (Brixton), 43, Palace Road, Streatham Hill, S.W.	1
1925.	Herwald, T. B. (Agudath Ahim), 25, Stamford Hill, N.16.	9
1928.	Homa, Dr. B. (Spitalfields Great), 20, Dalston Lane, E.8.	6
1928.	Hore-Belisha, Leslie, M.P. (London, Spanish and Portuguese), 43, Old Queen Street, Westminster, S.W.1.	1
1930.	Horowitz, J. (Manchester, Austrian) (Elected March. 1930), 16, Southwark Street, London, S.E.	—
1928.	Horowitz, P., B.Sc. (Roumanian, London), 8, Lawn Road, Belsize Park, N.W.3.	6
1924.	Howitt, Councillor Arthur, J.P. (Richmond Associate), Lichfield House, Richmond.	9
1925.	Hurst, A. H. (Edinburgh Hebrew), c/o Messrs. Strauss & Co., Holland House, Bury Street, E.C.3.	1
1922.	Hydleman, L. J. (Ealing and Acton), 10, Birch Grove, Acton, W.3.	6
1916.	Isaacs, Ellis, M.B.E. (Glasgow South Portland St.), 68, Albert Road, Crosshill, Glasgow.	0
1928.	Isaacs, M. Hyman (Leeds Old), 8, Pembridge Place, W.2.	7
1922.	Isaacs, W. F. (Independent Order Bnei Brith), 53, Heathland Road, Stoke Newington, N.16.	0
1922.	Jackson, E. L. (Cork), 34-6, High Holborn, E.C.1.	1
1922.	Jacobs, A. J. (Bristol), "Bristowe," 10, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6.	6
1901.	Jacobs, Bertram, LL.B. (Newport, Mon), 11, Cleveland Sq., W.2.	7
1925.	Jacobs, Gaskell, E. (South-East London), 15, Park Square, East, Regents Park, N.W.1.	5
1929.	Jacobs, Harry (Hull New Hebrew), 750, Beverley High Road, Hull.	1
1928.	Jacobs, Alderman I. (Hampstead), 66, Shoot-up-Hill, N.W.2.	6
1913.	Jacobs, I. L. (Birmingham Hebrew), 22, Calthorpe Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham.	3
1922.	Jacobs, Joseph (Norwich), 165, Chatsworth Road, N.W.2.	2

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances
1928.	Jacobs, Dr. Laurence (Dundee), 8b, Maida Vale Mansions, Maida Vale, W.9.	5
1889.	Jacobs, Maurice, M.A. (Brighton and Hove), 37, Sussex Square, Brighton.	8
1914.	Jacobs, Sydney (South-West London, 258, Lavender Hill, S.W.11.	7
1930.	Janner, Mrs. Barnett (Tonypanyd) (Elected August, 1930), 41, Brampton Grove, Hendon, N.W.4.	—
1925.	Janner, B., B.A. (Cardiff Hebrew), 41, Brampton Grove, Hendon, N.W.	3
1918.	Jochelman, Dr. D. (Woolwich and Plumstead), 22, Mapesbury Road, N.W.2.	3
1925.	Jones, Geo. (Upton Park), 103, Earltam Grove, Forest Gate, E.7.	6
1928.	Jung, Julius (Mile End, New Town), 64, Leman Street, E.1.	9
1929.	Karmel, David, B.A. (Liverpool, Nusach Haari), 8, Harrington Street, Liverpool.	1
1925.	Katz, F. (Nelson Street Sphardish), 62, Kyverdale Road, N.16.	1
1917.	Katz, Robert (New Road), 23, The Pryors East, Heath Road, N.W.	7
1928.	Kempner, M. P. (Golders Green), 793, Finchley Road, Golders Green, N.W.1.	1
1928.	Kershaw, Ald. A., J.P. (Association of Jewish Friendly Societies), 25, Bisterne Avenue, E.17.	4
1925.	Kestenbaum, I. (Adath Yisroel), "Sans Souci," 6, Wildwood Road, N.W.11.	7
1923.	Kingsley, L. (Walford Road), 54, The Avenue, Brondesbury, N.W.6.	6
1925.	Kissenisky, M. (Glasgow, Langside), 122, Darnley Road, Glasgow, S.1.	1
1929.	Klausner, D. H. (Mile End and Bow District) (Elected June, 1929), 469, Mile End Road, E.1.	1
1926.	Koller, H. (Shepherds Bush), 18, King Edward's Gardens, Acton, W.3.	6
1927.	Kramer, Louis (Agudath Ahim), 28, Wentworth Street, E.1.	2
1923.	Krichefski, A. M. (Great Alie St.), 42, Heriot Road, Hendon, N.W.4.	5
1928.	Kutner, Israel (Grand Order of Israel), 3, Applegarth Road, W. Kensington, W.14.	6
1928.	Lachofsky, Mark (Great Alie St.), 9, Elsworthy Road, Primrose Hill, N.W.	4
1919.	Landau, I. (United Synagogue), 1, Carysfort Road, N.16.	10
1927.	Landman, S. (North Leeds, Great), 22, Laurence Pountney Lane, Cannon Street, E.C.4.	2
1910.	Laski, Nathan, J.P. (Manchester, Great), Smedley Lane, Manchester.	5
1912.	Laski, Neville J., K.C. (Fulham and Kensington), 5, Crown Office Row, Temple, E.C.4.	3
1919.	Lazarus, Nathan (New Road), 65, Cazenove Road, N.16.	10
1915.	Lesser, Ernest (United Synagogue), 13, Holland Villas Road, W.14.	5

First Elected to the Board		No of Attendances.
1928.	Levay-Lawrence, A. (Congregation of Jacob); 260, Finchley Road, N.W.3.	8
1929.	Lever, J. N. (Blackburn), 107, Leicester Road, Higher Broughton, Manchester.	1
1928.	Lever, Leslie M., LL.B. (Manchester, Rydal Mount), "Springfield," Northumberland Street, Higher Broughton, Manchester.	6
1898.	Leviansky, W. T. (United Synagogue), 36, Basinghall St., E.C.2.	4
1925.	Levinson, Bertram A., M.A., LL.B. (Liberal Jewish Synagogue), 199, Piccadilly, W.1.	4
1921.	Levy, Arnold (West Hartlepool), 4, Clarence Gate Gardens, Regents Park, N.W.1.	4
1929.	Levy, Harry (Manchester, Holy Law), 507, Rochdale Road, Manchester.	1
1919.	Levy, Joseph (Hammersmith and West Kensington), 93, King Street, Hammersmith, W.6.	2
1919.	Levy, Michael (Association of Jewish Friendly Societies), 15, Featherstone Buildings, Holborn, W.C.1.	9
1930.	Levy, Lewis, B.Sc. (Walthamstow and Leyton) (Elected May, 1930), 37, Warren Road, E.10.	—
1925.	Lewis, Keith (Nelson Street Sphardish), "Newlands," 63, Brampton Grove, Hendon, N.W.	0
1920.	Libbish, B., B.A., A.S.P. (Leeds, Wilner). 33, Princes Court, Park Lane, Wembley.	3
1922.	Lichtenstein, E. (Manchester, Higher Broughton), 2, Mayfield Rd., Kersal, Manchester.	2
1925.	Lieberman, Reuben, LL.B. (Brighton and Hove), 22, Colbourne Road, Hove.	7
1918.	Lipson, E., M.A. (Oxford), New College, Oxford.	1
1919.	Lissack, J. M. (United Synagogue), 115A, Melrose Avenue, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	3
1919.	Liverman, M. Gordon, J.P. (Dublin United), 13, Coverdale Road, N.W.2.	5
1922.	Lowy, Lionel (Anglo-Jewish Association), Austin Friars House, E.C.2.	5
1929.	Lunzer, H. M. (Leeds, Talmudical), 53 Lordship Park, N.16.	5
1926.	Lyons, S. H. (Leeds, New Hebrew), Lidgett Street, Street Lane, Leeds.	0
1928.	Magen, Councillor A. E. (Federation of Synagogues), 92, Commercial Road, E.1.	10
1919.	Magnus, Laurie (West London), 34, Cambridge Square, W.2.	8
1917.	Marks, Simon (Birkenhead), 35, Frogmal Lane, Hampstead, N.W.	3
1923.	Marx, Hubert M. (Western), 129, West End Lane, N.W.	4
1928.	Max, George (Croydon), 31, Oakfield Road, Croydon.	6
1904.	Meller, J., O.B.E. (Anglo-Jewish Association) (Elected March, 1930), 73, Dartmouth Road, N.W.2.	—
1925.	Mendoza, Abraham J. (London, Spanish and Portuguese), 3, Norton Folgate, Bishopsgate, E.1.	7

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1928.	Michaels, M. (N. E. London), 80, Filey Avenue, Stamford Hill, N.16.	2
1928.	Miller, H. M. (Belfast), 32, Howard Street, Belfast.	4
1930.	Miller, Woolfe (Hull, Central) (Elected May, 1930), 25, Marlborough Avenue, Hull.	—
1929.	Millett, D. (Manchester, Warsaw), 132, Broadhurst Gardens, Hampstead, N.W.	4
1929.	Millett, M. (Derby) (Elected Nov., 1929), "Thornleigh," Regent Road, Leicester.	1
1902.	Mocatta, Edward L. (Spanish and Portuguese), 122, Gloucester Terrace, W.2.	8
1922.	Montefiore, Leonard G., O.B.E. (Anglo-Jewish Association), 37, Weymouth Street, W.1.	1
1925.	Morris, L. (Notting Hill), 23, Bloomsbury Square, W.C.1.	4
1925.	Morris, Max (Liverpool Hope Place), "Highfield," Greenbank Drive, Sefton Park, Liverpool.	3
1921.	Mosely, Maurice E. (Sydney Great), Bois Villa, Chesham Bois.	4
1901.	Moses, Samuel, M.A. (United Synagogue), 6, Basing Hill, Golders Green, N.W.11.	9
1923.	Moss, A. (Manchester, New Roumanian), 140, Great Clowes Street, Manchester.	1
1928.	Moss, Elias (Grand Order of Israel), 19, Anson Road, N.W.2.	8
1929.	Mowshowitch, Dr. D. (Leyton and Walthamstow New Federation), 4a, The Vale, Golders Green, N.W.11.	4
1919.	Myer, Morris (Cannon St. Rd.), 325, Whitechapel Rd., E.1.	7
1930.	Namier, L. B. (Surbiton and Kingston) (Elected March, 1930), — 77, Great Russell Street, W.C.1.	—
1928.	Nathan, Major C. H. (Bradford Hebrew), 14, Lansdowne Crescent, Holland Park, W.11.	7
1925.	Nathan, Major H. L. (Dunfermline) (Elected Dec., 1929), 1, Finsbury Square, E.C.2.	0
1922.	Newman, Arthur, P.C. (Dublin Hebrew), Balholm, Shrewsbury Road, Dublin.	1
1928.	Newman, J. (Sheffield Hebrew), "Kersal Mount," Manchester Road, Sheffield.	2
1916.	Newman, S., M.A., B.Sc. (New, Stamford Hill), 55, The Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6.	4
1922.	Nisse, G. H. (Coventry), 157, Walm Lane, N.W.2.	4
1928.	Norman, Henry (Willesden Green and Cricklewood), 173, Fordwych Road, N.W.2.	8
1925.	Nyman, S. (United Synagogue), 48, Linthorpe Road, N.16.	0
1929.	Ogus, A. (Order Shield of David), 119, Sandringham Road, Dalston, E.8.	3
1928.	Osocki, Henry (Eastbourne), 49, Bridge Lane, Golders Green, N.W.11.	4
1928.	Ostrofsky, Hyman J. (Grand Order Sons of Jacob), 23, Osborn St., E.1.	9

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1922.	Pearl, M. (Manchester Telzer and Kovno), 175, Cheetham Hill Road, Manchester.	1
1922.	Pearlman, Councillor Benno (Hull, Old), "Eastholme," Prince's Avenue, Hull.	1
1925.	Peck, Capel (Brynmawr), 345, Upper Richmond Rd., East Sheen, S.W.14.	8
1929.	Phillips, H. J., M.B.E., M.A. (Glasgow, Garnethill) (Elected Dec., 1929), 233, Fordwych Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	0
1928.	Presman, H. I. (Shaas, London), 16, White Lion Street, E.1.	3
1904.	Prince, Sir Alexr. W., K.B.E. (Dover), Claridge's Hotel, Brook Street, W.1. ,	0
1919.	Quint, Lewis (Dalston Beth Hamedrash), 130, Amhurst Road, E.8.	8
1928.	Rafer, A. (Jubilee St. Gt., London), 127, Upper Clapton Road, E.5.	6
1922.	Raperport, Bernard (Cannon St. Rd.), 89, Canfield Gardens, N.W.6.	7
1929.	Rau, Fred. (Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations), 15, Hollycroft Avenue, N.W.3.	2
1930.	Ripka, Dr. J. H. (Canning Town) (Elected June, 1930), 175, — Barking Road, E.16.	—
1919.	Rivlin, J. E. (Cardiff, Hebrew), Tydfill, 23, Romilly Rd., Cardiff.	3
1928.	Romain, Artom A. (London, Spanish and Portuguese), 25, Brondesbury Park, N.W.2.	2
1928.	Rose, A. H. (Southport), 13, Argyle Road, Southport, Lancs.	2
1927.	Roseman, Myer (Plymouth), 13, Thornhill Road, Mannamead, Plymouth.	4
1928.	Rosenstein, M. J. (Spitalfields, Great), 155, Sandringham Road, E.8.	5
1929.	Ross, Cyril H. (Greenfield Street) (Elected Dec., 1929), 94, Frognal, N.W.3.	0
1915.	Rossdale, James (New West End), 38, Porchester Terrace, W.2.	8
1899.	Rothband, Sir Henry L., Bart. (Manchester, Great), The Hollies, Higher Broughton, Manchester.	0
1929.	Rothschild, Charles (Finsbury Park), 12, Henry Road, N.4.	5
1925.	Rowson, S., M.Sc., F.S.S. (Manchester Central), 1, Fawley Road, Hampstead, N.W.6.	7
1929.	Rubens, Charles, M.A., LL.M. (Becontree and District (Associate)) (Elected Nov., 1929), 10, Grove End Road, N.W.8.	1
1913.	Rubin, Mark (Bolton), Dunwood House, Withington, Manchester.	0
1922.	Rubinstein, Samuel (Swansea), 247, Willesden Lane, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	2

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1925.	Sacov, B. (Spital Square Poitava), 46, Forburg Road, Clapton, N.16.	2
1928.	Salem, Isaac (Manchester, Shaare Sedek), 30, Belfield Road, Didsbury, Manchester.	2
1928.	Samuels, H., M.A. (Preston), 8, Old Square, Lincoln's Inn, W.C.2.	9
1925.	Sandelson, D. I. (Leeds, Old), 3a, Wetherly Road, Leeds.	0
1923.	Sandler, A. M., J.P. (Manchester, Bishop St.), Osborne House, The Avenue, Kersal, Manchester.	2
1919.	Sayers, Philip, J.P. (Beth Jacob Synagogue and Lambeth Talmud Torah) (Elected August, 1929), "Montrose," Sneyd Rd., Cricklewood, N.W.2.	2
1925.	Schalit, L. (Soho Beth Hasepher), 28, Arkwright Road, N.W.	3
1913.	Schiff, Ernst H., M.B.E. (Southend and Westcliff), 10 and 11, Austin Friars, E.C.2.	2
1925.	Schiff, M. (United Synagogue), 122, Amhurst Road, E.8.	9
1919.	Schildkraut, H. S. (Order "Achei Brith" and "Shield of Abraham"), 60, Blenheim Gardens, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	8
1919.	Schutz, Victor (Poplar Associate), 43, Poppleton Road, Leytonstone, E.11.	4
1928.	Science, Nathan (North Shields), Creswell House, Cleveland Road, North Shields	0
1925.	Segalov, Abraham (Great Garden St.), 115, Clapton Common, E.5.	1
1925.	Segalov, Lewis (Great Garden St.), 50, Clapton Common, N.16.	2
1922.	Shaffer, M. (Manchester, New), Spring Bank, Moor Lane, Kersal, Manchester.	1
1928.	Shankleman, M. (Soho Beth Hasepher), 90, Berwick Street, W.	4
1930.	Shepherd, Isaac (Pontypridd) (Elected Feby., 1930), Carmel, Cyncoed Road, Cardiff.	—
1928.	Sherman, Harold (Newcastle United), Homeland, 316, Finchley Road, Hampstead, N.W.3.	5
1919.	Shockett, Isaac M. (Shaas, London), 18, Gore Road, E.9.	3
1929.	Silkin, Lewis, L.C.C. (Glory of Israel and Sons of Klatsk), Arden House, College Road, Dulwich, S.E.21.	4
1925.	Silverberg, E. A. (Nottingham), 8, Seely Road, Nottingham.	3
1928.	Simons, B. (Bethnal Green, Great), 102, Gt. Cambridge Street, Hackney Road, E.2.	3
1928.	Simpson, Councillor Simeon (Southampton), "Kiora," 88, Fitzjohn's Avenue, N.W.3.	4
1922.	Sions, Joseph I. (Llandudno), Swinton House, London, W.C.1.	8
1925.	Sklan, S. E. (Spitalfields, Great), Lakefield, Woodberry Down, N.4.	6
1928.	Sklar, I. (Congregation of Jacob), 47, Jubilee St., Stepney, E.1.	1
1928.	Snowman, Emanuel (Aberavon and Port Talbot), 16, Lymington Road, West End Lane, N.W.6.	4
1919.	Snowman, H. (Soho Beth Hasepher), 71, Brondesbury Road, N.W.	4
1926.	Sobell, S. F. (Grove St. Great, London), 24, Menelik Road, Minster Road, Hampstead, N.W.3.	3

First Elected to the Board		No. of Attendances.
1928.	Solomons, Edwin, M.A. (Dublin Hebrew), 7, Bewley's Chambers, Fleet Street, Dublin.	3
1926.	Sorsby, Dr. M., M.D., F.R.C.S. (Leeds, Chapeltown Hebrew), 107, Brondesbury Park, N.W.2.	8
1928.	Spanjer, Sidney (Dalston), 58, St. Kilda's Road, N.16.	8
1919.	Spielman, Lady (Union of Jewish Women), 29, Cambridge Sq., W.2.	6
1930.	Spiro, Bernard (Manchester United) (Elected June, 1930), 200, — Warm Lane, Cricklewood, N.W.2.	—
1922.	Stein, Leonard (Anglo-Jewish Association), 31, Pembridge Square, W.2.	3
1927.	Steinhart, S. H., J.P. (Manchester Talmud Torah), "Sandycroft," Bury New Road, Kersal, Manchester.	1
1928.	Stinnerman, Lewis (Nelson Street Sphardish), 254, Commercial Road, E.1.	2
1927.	Sumberg, Colman (Stoke-on-Trent), Stanfield House, Waterloo Road, Burslem, Stoke-on-Trent.	1
1924.	Sunderland, Harry (Manchester, Higher Crumpsall), 2, Fort Road, Prestwich, Manchester.	2
1929.	Swaythling, Rt. Hon. Lord ("Musmea Yeshua" Synagogue, Rangoon) (Elected Oct., 1929), 114, Old Broad Street, E.C.2.	0
1916.	Taylor, Councillor Sam (Blackpool United), 14, Stanley Road, Broughton Park, Manchester.	3
1922.	Teff, S., B.A. (New, Stamford Hill), 130, Stamford Hill, N.16.	3
1927.	Tibber, G. J. (N.E. London Beth Hamedrash), 80, Chatsworth Road, Willesden, N.W. 6.	5
1895.	Tuck, Gustave (Stoke Newington), 33, Upper Hamilton Terrace, N.W.8.	4
1928.	Tuck, Sir Reginald W., Bart. (North London), Alton Lodge, Roehampton.	0
1907.	Ullmann, Joseph (Western), 6e, Bickenhall Mansions, N.W.1.	2
1928.	Waldman, Councillor, M. E. (Order Achei Ameth), 73, Victoria Park Road, E.8.	4
1925.	Walters, N. B. (Stockport), "Eskdale," 84, Christchurch Avenue, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6.	1
1921.	Wartski, A. M. (Durban), 58, Canfield Gardens, N.W.6.	6
1919.	Wartski, Isidore (Bangor), Derwen Deg, Bangor.	2
1928.	Webber, Geo. J., LL.B. (South Broughton, Manchester), 3, St. James's Square, Manchester.	3

First Elected to the Board		No of Attendances
1919.	Weinstein, I. H. (East Ham, Manor Park and Ilford), 26, St. Margarets Road, Wanstead Park, Essex.	1
1925.	Weitzman, D., B.A. (United Synagogue), 3, Paper Buildings, Temple, E.C.4.	7
1928.	Williams, W. N. (Spital Square Poltava), 1, Spencer Mansions, Gt. Ormond Street, W.	6
1922.	Wimborne, J. (West Ham and District), 174, Sherrard Road, Forest Gate, E.7.	5
1928.	Wix, A. (Hanbro), 38, Brondesbury Park, N.W.6.	3
1909.	Zeitlyn, Elsley (Cape Town), 4, Kidderpore Gardens, Hampstead, N.W.3.	9

**LIST OF CONGREGATIONS & INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED ON
THE BOARD.**

Corrected to August 14th, 1930.

LONDON SYNAGOGUES.

- ADATH YISROEL—Morris Goldstein, H. A. Goodman, I. Kestenbaum.
 AGUDATH AHIM—T. B. Herwald, Louis Kramer.
 BAYSWATER—David Finburgh.
 BECONTREE AND DISTRICT (ASSOCIATE)—Charles Rubens, M.A.,
 LL.M.
 BETH HASEPHER AND FEDERATION SYNAGOGUE OF SOHO—Dr. A.
 Freedman, S. Goldenberg, L. Schalit, M. Shankleman, H.
 Snowman.
 BETH JACOB AND LAMBETH TALMUD TORAH—Philip Sayers, J.P.
 BETHNAL GREEN—B. Simons.
 BOROUGH—H. Bernhardt.
 BRIXTON—Victor Hermann.
 BRONDESBURY—Sampson S. Freedman.
 CANNING TOWN—Dr. J. H. Ripka.
 CANNON STREET ROAD—Morris Myer, Bernard Raperport.
 CENTRAL—Col. Chas. Waley-Cohen, C.M.G.
 CENTRAL HACKNEY—Dr. H. L. Fraenkel, A. Gavurin, H. L. Gien.
 CONGREGATION OF JACOB—A. Levay Lawrence, I. Sklar.
 CROYDON—George Max.
 DALSTON—Sidney Spanjer.
 DALSTON BETH HAMEDRASH—Lewis Quint.
 DUNK STREET BETH HAMEDRASH—Major Isidore Salmon, C.B.E.,
 D.L., M.P.
 EALING AND ACTON (Associate)—L. J. Hydeleman.
 EAST HAM, MANOR PARK AND ILFORD—I. H. Weinstein.
 EAST LONDON—B. S. Straus.
 FENTON STREET—
 FINSBURY PARK—John Collett, Chas. Rothschild.
 FULHAM AND KENSINGTON—Neville J. Laski, K.C.
 GLORY OF ISRAEL AND SONS OF KLATSK—Lewis Silkin, L.C.C.
 GOLDERS GREEN—M. P. Kempner.
 GREAT—Dr. Israel Feldman.
 GREAT ALIE STREET—A. M. Kricheski, Mark Lachofsky.
 GREAT GARDEN STREET—Abraham Segalov, Lewis Segalov, Abraham
 Class.
 GREENFIELD STREET—Cyril H. Ross.
 GROVE STREET—S. F. Sobell.
 HAMBRO—A. Wik.
 HAMMERSMITH AND WEST KENSINGTON—Joseph Levy.
 HAMPSTEAD—S. T. Cohn, Alderman I. Jacobs.
 HORNSEY AND WOOD GREEN—Rev. H. Goodman.

- HOXTON AND SHOREDITCH—Leonard I. Cohen.
 JUBILEE STREET—Jacob Cohen, Sam Harris, Abraham Glassman, A Rafer.
 LEYTON AND WALTHAMSTOW NEW FEDERATION SYNAGOGUE—Dr. David Mowshowitch.
 LIBERAL JEWISH—Bertram A. Levinson, M.A., LL.B., L. H. Gluckstein.
 LODZER—Lewis Gross.
 MILE END NEW TOWN—Julius Jung.
 MILE END AND BOW—D. H. Klausner.
 NELSON STREET SPHARDISH—K. Lewis, F. Katz, L. Stinnerman.
 NEW—Reuben Cohen, S. Newman, M.A., B.Sc., S. Teff, B.A.
 NEW ROAD—Samuel Cohen, Robert Katz, Nathan Lazarus.
 NEW WEST END—James Rossdale.
 NORTH LONDON—Sir Reginald W. Tuck, Bart.
 NORTH EAST LONDON BETH HAMEDRASH—M. Michaels, G. J. Tibber.
 NORTH WEST LONDON—S. Cohen.
 NOTTING HILL—Louis Morris.
 PHILPOT STREET (Great)—Lewis Deyong.
 PHILPOT STREET SPHARDISH—Harry Gaventa, HENRY H. Harris.
 POPLAR—Victor Schutz.
 PRINCELET STREET—Dr. M. L. Barst.
 RICHMOND AND DISTRICT HEBREW CONGREGATION—Councillor Arthur Howitt, J.P.
 ROUMANIAN—P. Horowitz, B.Sc.
 ST. JOHN'S WOOD—Isadore Goldman.
 SANDYS ROW—J. Freeman.
 SHASS (Old Montague Street)—Isaac Pressman, Isaac Morris Shockett.
 SHEPHERDS BUSH SYNAGOGUE AND TALMUD TORAH—H. Koller.
 SIDNEY STREET—Harold Greenfield.
 SONS OF BRITCHAN—Revd. Philip Agdesman.
 SOUTH EAST LONDON—Gaskell E. Jacobs.
 SOUTH HACKNEY—J. Altman.
 SOUTH WEST LONDON—Sydney Jacobs.
 SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE—Gershom Delgado, Alderman John Genesc, J.P., Leslie Hore-Belisha, M.P., Abraham J. Mendoza, Edward L. Mocatta, Artom A. Romain.
 SPITALFIELDS GREAT—Dr. B. Homa, A. Goldstine, M. J. Rosenstein, S. E. Sklan.
 SPITAL SQUARE POLTAVA—B. Sacov, W. N. Williams.
 STEPNEY ORTHODOX—N. Fisher.
 STOKE NEWINGTON—Gustave Tuck.
 TOTENHAM—D. Barnett.
 UPTON PARK—George Jones.
 VICTORIA AND CHELSEA (Associate)—Grahame Chapman.
 WALFORD ROAD—L. Kingsley.
 WALTHAMSTOW AND LEYTON—Lewis Levy, B.Sc.
 WESTERN—Hubert M. Marx, Joseph Ullmann.
 WEST HAM AND DISTRICT—A. E. Abrahams, J. Wimborne.

WEST LONDON—A. I. Belisha, A. S. Diamond, M.A., LL.M.,
 Lt.-Col. R. Q. Henriques, Laurie Magnus, H. H. Haldin,
 K.C.
 WOOLWICH AND PLUMSTEAD—Dr. D. Jochelman.
 WILLESDEN GREEN AND CRICKLEWOOD—Henry Norman.

PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES.

ABERAVON AND PORT TALBOT—Emanuel Snowman.
 ABERDARE—Mark Angel.
 ABERDEEN—Leon Edelshain.
 BANGOR—Isidore Wartski.
 BARROW-IN-FURNESS—Lionel L. Cohen, K.C.
 BELFAST—H. M. Miller, J. H. Elkes.
 BIRKENHEAD—Simon Marks.
 BIRMINGHAM HEBREW CONGREGATION—I. L. Jacobs.
 NEW—Louis Hassell.
 BLACKBURN—J. N. Lever.
 BLACKPOOL—Sam Taylor.
 BOLTON—Mark Rubin.
 BOURNEMOUTH—John Hayman.
 BRADFORD—Maj. C. H. Nathan.
 BRIGHTON—Maurice Jacobs, M.A., Reuben Lieberman, LL.B.
 BRISTOL—A. J. Jacobs.
 BRYNMAWR—Capel Peck.
 CAMBRIDGE—
 CARDIFF—
 HEBREW CONGREGATION—B. Janner, B.A., J. E. Rivlin.
 NEW—Sam Cohen.
 CHATHAM—Joseph Freedman.
 CHESTER—A. Finestone.
 CORK—E. L. Jackson.
 COVENTRY—G. H. Nisse.
 DARLINGTON—B. A. Fersht.
 DERBY—M. Millett.
 DOVER—Sir Alexander W. Prince, K.B.E.
 DUBLIN—
 HEBREW CONGREGATION—Arthur Newman, Edwin M. Solomons,
 M.A.
 UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION—Joseph Angel, M. Gordon
 Liverman, J.P.
 DUNDEE—Dr. Lawrence Jacobs.
 DUNFERMLINE—Major H. L. Nathan, M.P.
 EASTBOURNE—Henry Ososki.
 EDINBURGH—A. H. Hurst, Robert Geneen.
 EXETER—Capt. Israel Fredman.
 FALKIRK—Fred S. Cohen.

GLASGOW—

GARNET HILL HEBREW CONGREGATION—Harry J. Phillips,
M.B.E., M.A.

LANGSIDE—M. Kissenisky.

SOUTH PORTLAND STREET SYNAGOGUE—R. Blumenthal, Ellis
Isaacs, M.B.E.

GRIMSBY—Councillor Isidore Abrahams.

HARROGATE—Montague Burton, J.P.

HOVE, NEW—Dr. Mark Garden.

HULL—

CENTRAL—Woolfe Miller.

OLD SYNAGOGUE—Councillor Benno Pearlman.

NEW HEBREW—Harry Jacobs.

WESTERN SYNAGOGUE—Benn Franks.

LEEDS—

BETH HAMEDRASH—Rabbi Dr. Samuel Daiches, M.A., Ph.D.

CHAPELTOWN HEBREW—Dr. M. Sorsby, M.D., F.R.C.S.

GREAT (OLD) SYNAGOGUE—M. Hyman Isaacs, D. I. Sandelson.

NEW—S. H. Lyons.

NORTH LEEDS, GREAT—S. Landman, M.A.

WILNER—B. Libbish, B.A., A.S.P.

TALMUDICAL—H. M. Lunzer.

LEICESTER—Alec Finburgh.

LIVERPOOL—

CENTRAL SYNAGOGUE—B. T. Globe.

GREAT—J. Goodenday, H. Goldstein.

GREAT (Nusach Sfard)—Bertram B. Benas, B.A., LL.B.

HOPE PLACE HEBREW CONGREGATION—Max Morris.

KIRKDALE—M. Greenman.

NUSACH HAARI—David Karmel, B.A., LL.B.

OLD SYNAGOGUE—David Gabrielsen.

SHAW STREET—

LLANDUDNO—Joseph I. Sions.

LLANELLY—I. H. Benjamin.

MANCHESTER—

AUSTRIAN—J. Horowitz.

BISHOP STREET SYNAGOGUE—A. M. Sandler, J.P.

CENTRAL SYNAGOGUE—S. Rowson, M.Sc., F.S.S.

CHAI ADAM SYNAGOGUE—S. Claff.

CONGREGATION OF BRITISH JEWS—Frank O. Henriques.

GREAT SYNAGOGUE—Nathan Laski, Sir Henry Rothband, Bt.,
Lord Rothschild.

HIGHER BROUGHTON HEBREW CONGREGATION—N. Finklestone,
LL.B., E. Lichtenstein.

HIGHER CRUMPSALL—Harry Sunderland.

HIGHTOWN SYNAGOGUE—J. Bolloten.

HOLY LAW CONGREGATION—M. Fidler, Harry Levy.

KAHAL CHASSIDIM—A. Claff.

LOWER BROUGHTON—Alex. J. Cohen.

NEW KAHAL CHASSIDIM—R. Barrow-Sicree.

NEW ROUMANIAN—A. Moss.

MANCHESTER—*continued.*

- NEW SYNAGOGUE—Louis Cohen, M. Shaffer.
 NORTH SYNAGOGUE—Councillor S. Finburgh, J.P.
 OXFORD ROAD HEBREW CONGREGATION—Isaac Davis.
 RYDAL MOUNT HEBREW CONGREGATION—Leslie M. Lever, LL.B.
 SHAARE SEDEK—Isaac Salem.
 SOUTH BROUGHTON SYNAGOGUE—Geo. J. Webber.
 SOUTH MANCHESTER SYNAGOGUE—L. Blank, Jonas Bolchover.
 SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE—Joseph A. Hamwee.
 TALMUD TORAH SYNAGOGUE—S. H. Steinart.
 TELZER AND KOVNO SYNAGOGUE—M. Pearl.
 UNITED SYNAGOGUE AND BETH HAMEDRASH—Councillor S.
 Bolsom, E. Fox, Bernard Spiro.
 WARSAW SYNAGOGUE—D. Millett.
 WITHINGTON CONGREGATION OF SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE JEWS—
 M. I. Florentin, J. E. Anzarut.
- MARGATE—D. Galinsky.
 MERTHYR TYDFIL—Herman Gittlesohn.
 MIDDLESBROUGH—F. H. Bloom.
 NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE—
 JESMOND—Joseph Cohen.
 UNITED SYNAGOGUE—Harold Sherman, Aubrey Green.
- NEWPORT (Mon.)—Bertram Jacobs, LL.B.
 NORTHAMPTON—Hyman Doffman.
 NORTH SHIELDS—Nathan Science.
 NORWICH—Joseph Jacobs.
 NOTTINGHAM—E. A. Silverberg.
 OXFORD—E. Lipson, M.A.
 PLYMOUTH—Myer Roseman.
 PONTYPRIDD—Isaac Shepherd.
 PORTSMOUTH AND SOUTHSEA—Hyman Filer.
 PRESTON—H. Samuels, M.A.
 READING—Rabbi Sir Hermann Gollancz, M.A., D.Litt.
 SHEFFIELD—
 CENTRAL—H. Benson.
 HEBREW—Joseph Newman.
- SOUTH SHIELDS—Ernest Gompertz.
 SOUTHAMPTON—Councillor S. Simpson.
 SOUTHEND AND WESTCLIFF—Ernst H. Schiff, M.B.E.
 SOUTHPORT—A. Rose.
 STOCKPORT—N. B. Walters.
 STOCKTON-ON-TEES—R. Cohen.
 STOKE-ON-TRENT—Colman Sumberg.
- SUNDERLAND—
 BETH HAMEDRASH—Solomon Cohen.
 HEBREW CONGREGATION—Philip Guedalla.
- SURBITON AND KINGSTON—L. B. Namier.
 SWANSEA—Samuel Rubinstein.
 TONYPANDY—Mrs. Barnett Janner.
 TREDEGAR—M. J. Cohen.
 WALLASEY—Harry Birley.

WEST HARTLEPOOL—Arnold Levy.
 WHITLEY AND DISTRICT—Henry M. Cohen.
 WOLVERHAMPTON—Philip Burns.
 YORK—Charles Hart.

COLONIAL SYNAGOGUES.

AUSTRALIA—
 BRISBANE—S. Gluckstein.
 SYDNEY (GREAT)—Maurice E. Mosely.

INDIA—
 RANGOON (“Musmea Yeshua”)—Rt. Hon. Lord Swaythling.

KENYA COLONY—
 NAIROBI—Cyril Q. Henriques, M.Inst.C.E.

NEW ZEALAND—
 AUCKLAND—Moss Davis.
 CHRISTCHURCH—S. E. de Haas.

SOUTH AFRICA—
 CAPE TOWN—Elsley Zeitlyn.
 DURBAN—A. M. Wartski.

INSTITUTIONS.

ANGLO-JEWISH ASSOCIATION—Elkan N. Adler, M.A., Mrs. F. S. Franklin, O. E. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, D.L., J.P., Miss Kate Halford, Lionel Lowy, J. Meller, O.B.E., Leonard G. Montefiore, O.B.E., Leonard Stein.

FEDERATION OF SYNAGOGUES—Councillor Morris Davis, L.C.C., Councillor A. E. Magen.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—
 ASSOCIATION OF JEWISH FRIENDLY SOCIETIES—Michael Levy, Percy Cohen, Ald. A. Kershaw, J.P.
 GRAND ORDER OF ISRAEL—Ezekiel Goldman, Israel Kutner, Elias Moss.
 GRAND ORDER “SONS OF JACOB”—Solomon Corman, Hyman J. Ostrofsky.
 INDEPENDENT ORDER OF “BNEI BRITH”—W. F. Isaacs.
 ORDER “ACHEI AMETH”—Councillor M. E. Waldman, J. Braverman.
 ORDER “ACHEI BRITH” AND “SHIELD OF ABRAHAM”—S. Binderman, M. Cash, H. S. Schildkraut.
 ORDER “SHIELD OF DAVID”—J. P. Grossman, A. Oguş.

UNION OF JEWISH WOMEN—Mrs. Eichholz, Lady Spielman.

UNION OF ORTHODOX HEBREW CONGREGATIONS—Fred Rau.

UNITED SYNAGOGUE—Isidore Aarons, Lionel L. Cohen, Dr. M. Epstein, E. L. Franklin, J.P., I. Landau, Ernest Lesser, W. T. Leviansky, J. M. Lissack, Samuel Moses, M.A., S. Nyman, M. Schiff, D. Weitzman, B.A.

COMMITTEES

The figures, after the name of a Committee, indicate the total number of Meetings held during 1929; after the name of a Member, the number of his attendances.

LAW AND PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE. (10)

H. H. HALDIN, K.C. (Chairman). (7)	
<p>O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (10)</p> <p>THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (0)</p> <p>MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P. (4)</p> <p>B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (8)</p> <p>LIONEL L. COHEN, K.C. (1) (Elected Nov., 1929)</p> <p>RABBI DR. SAMUEL DAICHES, M.A. (6)</p> <p>A. S. DIAMOND, M.A., LL.M. (7)</p> <p>B. A. FERST (4)</p>	<p>COUNCILLOR S. FINBURGH, J.P. (3)</p> <p>ALDERMAN JOHN GENESE, J.P. (6)</p> <p>L. HORE-BELISHA, M.P. (2)</p> <p>COUNCILLOR ARTHUR HOWITT, J.P. (4)</p> <p>B. A. LEVINSON, M.A., LL.B. (3)</p> <p>LAURIE MAGNUS (3)</p> <p>SAMUEL MOSES, M.A. (7)</p> <p>ERNST H. SCHIFF, M.B.E. (2)</p> <p>RT. HON. LORD SWAYTHLING (0) (Elected Nov. 1929)</p> <p>S. TEFF, B.A. (2)</p> <p>ELSLEY ZEITLYN (8)</p>

ALIENS COMMITTEE. (6)

H. S. SCHILDKRAUT (Chairman). (6)	
<p>O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (4)</p> <p>THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (0)</p> <p>MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P. (1) (Elected July, 1929)</p> <p>B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (3)</p> <p>DR. ISRAEL FELDMAN (3)</p>	<p>L. J. HYDLEMAN (5)</p> <p>JULIUS JUNG (5)</p> <p>ROBERT KATZ (4)</p> <p>I. KESTENBAUM (2)</p> <p>N. LAZARUS (6)</p> <p>MICHAEL LEVY (4)</p> <p>S. TEFF, B.A. (0)</p> <p>G. J. WEBBER, LL.B. (1)</p>

EDUCATION COMMITTEE. (3)

LADY SPIELMAN (Chairman). (3)	
<p>O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (3)</p> <p>THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (0)</p> <p>MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P. (0) (Elected July, 1929)</p> <p>B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (1)</p> <p>BERTRAM B. BENAS, B.A., LL.B. (0)</p>	<p>MRS. EICHHOLZ (2)</p> <p>MRS. F. S. FRANKLIN (2)</p> <p>MORRIS GOLDSTEIN (3)</p> <p>BERTRAM JACOBS, LL.B. (1)</p> <p>ALD. A. KERSHAW, J.P. (0)</p> <p>B. LIBBISH, B.A., A.S.P. (1)</p> <p>S. NEWMAN, M.A., B.Sc. (1)</p> <p>J. OSTROFSKY (2)</p> <p>DR. M. SORSBY, M.D., F.R.C.S. (2)</p>

SHECHITA COMMITTEE. (9)

ELSLEY ZEITLYN (Chairman). (9)

O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (7)	M. GOLDSTEIN (9)
THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (0)	T. B. HERWALD (8)
MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P. (0)	DR. B. HOMA (8)
(Elected July, 1929)	J. JACOBS (5)
B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (1)	ROBERT KATZ (6)
LIONEL L. COHEN (7)	I. KESTENBAUM (9)
CAPTAIN I. FREDMAN (3)	S. LANDMAN (7)
	J. M. LISSACK (1)
	M. SCHIFF. (8)

JOINT FOREIGN COMMITTEE. (9)

Delegates of the Board.

O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (Joint Chairman) (8)

THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (0)	DR. I. FELDMAN (5)
B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (6)	PHILIP GUEDALLA (1)
RABBI DR. S. DAICHES, M.A. (5)	NATHAN LASKI, J.P. (1)
A. S. DIAMOND, M.A., LL.M. (6)	M. GORDON LIVERMAN, J.P. (3)
DR. M. EPSTEIN (3)	MORRIS MYER (5)

The following Deputies are members of the Committee as Delegates of the Anglo-Jewish Association.

L. G. MONTEFIORE, O.B.E. (Joint Chairman) (7)

E. N. ADLER (2)	HARRY R. LEWIS (3)
COL. CHARLES WALEY-COHEN, C.M.G. (3)	LEONARD STEIN (2)

FINANCE COMMITTEE. (2)

B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (Chairman) (2)

JOHN ALTMAN (1)	M. E. MOSELY (1)
COUNCILLOR S. BOLSON (0)	ERNST H. SCHIFF, M.B.E. (1)
MAURICE JACOBS, M.A. (1)	H. S. SCHILDKRAUT (2)

PRESS COMMITTEE. (4)

PHILIP GUEDALLA (Chairman). (3)

O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (4)	PERCY COHEN (2)
THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (0)	DR. M. EPSTEIN (1)
MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P. (0)	L. HORE-BELISHA, M.P. (1)
(Elected July, 1929)	L. J. HYDLEMAN (3)
B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (3)	ERNEST LESSER (3)
	LAURIE MAGNUS (3)
	S. NEWMAN, M.A., B.Sc. (3)

FOREIGN APPEALS COMMITTEE. (1)

ERNST H. SCHIFF, M.B.E. (Chairman) (1)

O. E. D'AVIGDOR GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (1)		LEONARD G. MONTEFIORE, O.B.E. (1) MORRIS MYER (1)
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PALESTINE COMMITTEE (4)

NATHAN LASKI, J.P. (Chairman) (2)

O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P. (4)		DR. M. EPSTEIN (2) B. A. FERSHT (2)
THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S. (1)		COUNCILLOR S. FINBURGH, J.P. (2) MRS. F. S. FRANKLIN (2)
MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P. (0) (Elected July, 1929)		ALD. JOHN GENESE (3) CYRIL Q. HENRIQUES, M.Inst.C.E. (2)
B. S. STRAUS, J.P. (3)		MICHAEL LEVY (2)
LIONEL L. COHEN (2)		LAURIE MAGNUS (0)
RABBI DR. S. DAICHES, M.A. (3)		MORRIS MYER (4)
COUNCILLOR M. H. DAVIS (3)		LEONARD STEIN (2)
A. S. DIAMOND, M.A., LL.M. (4)		ELSLEY ZEITLYN (3)

ANNUAL REPORT COMMITTEE (1929 REPORT).

C. S. RUBENS (Chairman)

O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P.		B. S. STRAUS, J.P.
THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD, F.R.S.		DR. ISRAEL FELDMAN
MAJOR ISIDORE SALMON, C.B.E., D.L., M.P.		L. H. GLUCKSTEIN
		MAJOR C. H. NATHAN

TRUSTEES.**Sheerness Disused Cemetery**

O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P.		Bancroft Road Disused Cemetery
A. S. DIAMOND, M.A., LL.M.		O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P.
JOSEPH FREEDMAN		A. S. DIAMOND, M.A., LL.M.
		M. GORDON LIVERMAN, J.P.

Bancroft Road Disused Cemetery**Penzance Disused Cemetery**

O. E. D'AVIGDOR-GOLDSMID, D.L., J.P.		JOSEPH FREEDMAN
A. S. DIAMOND, M.A., LL.M.		MYER ROSEMAN

REPRESENTATIVES ON OTHER ORGANISATIONS.**Council of the Jewish War Memorial**THE RT. HON. LORD ROTHSCHILD,
F.R.S.RABBI SIR HERMANN GOLLANZ,
M.A., D.Litt.**Jewish Health Organisation**

DR. ISRAEL FELDMAN

**Annual Conference of the English
Zionist Federation (Jan., 1930)**RABBI DR. S. DAICHES, M.A.
CYRIL Q. HENRIQUES, M.Inst.C.E.**Hobday Committee for Testing the
Weinberg Pen**

RABBI DR. S. DAICHES, M.A.

THE LONDON COMMITTEE OF DEPUTIES OF THE BRITISH JEWS

GENERALLY KNOWN AS

THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS.

ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1929.

INTRODUCTION.

This Report records the more important features of the Board's activities during 1929. Where necessary, an indication is given of later developments in the history of the questions dealt with. Three topics may be singled out as dominating the work of the Board during the year—Palestine, the Aliens' Question, and *Shechita*. As regards Palestine, at the beginning of the year the Board was occupied with the negotiations which culminated in the enlargement of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, while at the end of the year it was called upon to consider the situation arising out of the disturbances in that country in August, and a special meeting was convened in September to pass resolutions of sympathy with the victims and of protest against the breakdown of the administration. The Aliens' Question gave rise to a discussion at nearly every meeting on the steps to be taken to secure some mitigation of the irksome administration of the law. No meeting passed without a report on, or a reference to, the controversy that arose from the proposal that a mechanical casting apparatus for use prior to *Shechita* should be adopted. These topics are dealt with below in detail in the sections relating to the work of the respective Committees of the Board.

MARRIAGE SECRETARIES.

The President in the exercise of his statutory duty has continued to certify to the Registrar-General the appointments of Marriage Secretaries of Synagogues.

During 1929 the following Synagogues for the first time appointed Marriage Secretaries :

Stamford Hill Beth Hamedrash, Glory of Israel and Sons of Klatsk (Hanbury Street, E.1), Becontree and District (Associate), Leyton and Walthamstow New Federated Synagogue.

SHOCHETIM.

In virtue of the London County Council Bye-laws, the President has again issued annual certificates to Shochetim licensed by the Ecclesiastical Authorities and operating within the administrative County of London.

OBITUARY.

Mr. Joseph Prag.—At its meeting in July the Board passed the following resolution :

“ That the Board places on record its sense of the heavy loss it has suffered through the death of Mr. Joseph Prag, J.P., a Vice-President since 1925, and Treasurer from 1922 to 1925; its appreciation of the many services rendered by him to the Board during the thirty years of his membership; and its deep sympathy with Mrs. Prag and her children and all his family. The Board deploras the loss of a wise counsellor and a genial comrade, whose simplicity of character made him responsive to every human emotion; and whose sympathy embraced the whole of Jewry and the whole of humanity.”

The Board also had to deplore the death of Mr. Alex Myer (West London Synagogue of British Jews, 1928), and Mr. Isaac Cansino (Manchester, Spanish, and Portuguese, 1910).

COMPOSITION OF THE BOARD.

On 29th April, 1930, the Board consisted of 315 Deputies, representing 81 London Synagogues, 143 Provincial Synagogues, 8 Overseas Synagogues, and 12 Institutions.

LAW AND PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE.

BILLS IN PARLIAMENT.

The Committee dealt with the following Bills introduced in the Session 1929.

Hairdressers' and Barbers' Shops (Sunday Closing) Bill.

—This Bill was introduced into the House of Commons in each of the three previous Sessions and the Committee had obtained the inclusion of a clause protecting Jews who closed their shops on the Sabbath. In January, 1929, the Bill was considered by a Standing Committee and at the instance of the Home Office the form of the exemption for Jews was varied so as to provide that a person of the Jewish religion might carry on the business of a hairdresser on Sunday provided that he closed on a Saturday and notified the local authority that he opened on Sunday. It was also provided that such Jews might choose Friday as their weekly half-holiday. The effect of this would be to enable Jews to observe the Sabbath when it began early on Friday afternoon in winter, but would not enable them to open after the termination of the Sabbath on Saturday. It was understood that Saturday night and Sunday morning were considered to be the most profitable times for barbers, and non-Jewish barbers would object to Jews being allowed to open during both these periods.

The Committee acquiesced in this arrangement, and the Bill passed through Committee but made no further progress. In the Session 1929-30 it was again introduced, and by July, 1930, had been passed by the House of Commons and the House of Lords, and was awaiting Royal Assent.

Shops (Sunday Trading Restriction) Bill.—The Shops (Sunday Trading Restriction) Bill had been introduced in the Session 1928 but made no progress. The Home Secretary (Sir William Joynson Hicks) had then pointed out to the promoters of the Bill that although he was generally in sympathy with the object of the Bill, it was of a most controversial character and made no attempt to deal (*inter alia*) with the problem of the Jewish trader who closed his shop on the Jewish Sabbath, and he could not give it facilities. The Bill was again introduced in the Session 1928-29, but did not receive a Second Reading.

Shops (Hours of Employment) Bill.—The Shops (Hours of Employment) Bill was first introduced in the Session 1926. It proposed to limit the normal hours of employment of shop assistants to 48 per week, and to secure double payment for overtime worked on Sundays. This latter provision seemed likely to be an economic hardship for Jewish shopkeepers, but the Board's Solicitor advised that if certain conditions as to hours and notices were complied with, work done on Sundays would not necessarily be "overtime." The Bill is at present (July, 1930), awaiting consideration by a Standing Committee.

The following Bill was introduced during the Session 1929-30.

Children and Young Persons (Employment and Protection) Bill.—This Bill sought to prohibit the employment of children and young persons after 8 p.m. and on Sundays, but it was provided that the Government Department concerned might by order vary the provisions of the Act in the case of (amongst others) persons of the Jewish religion. This procedure did not appear to be satisfactory to the Committee and representations were made to Dr. Marion Phillips, M.P., who was in charge of the Bill. She replied that it was unlikely that the Bill would be proceeded with, that the Home Office had promised to deal with some of its objects in other Bills, and that when these were brought forward she would raise the points submitted by the Committee. The Bill was afterwards dropped.

CIVIL SERVICE REGULATIONS—NATIONALITY RULES.

The “General Regulations respecting appointment to His Majesty’s Civil Establishments under the Order in Council of 22nd July, 1920,” issued by the Civil Service Commission on 16th April, 1923, and amended on 31st July, 1928, provided (Section 12) that

“Every candidate shall satisfy the Commissioners that he or she is a natural-born British subject and the son or daughter of a father also a natural-born British subject.”

The general effect of the rule was to exclude from employment in the Civil Service natural-born British subjects whose parents were naturalised British subjects or aliens.

In November, 1928, the President of the Board, the Chairman of the Committee, and the Secretary, had interviewed the Financial Secretary to the Treasury (Mr. A. M. Samuel, M.P.) and at his request a memorandum on the subject was submitted to him in January, 1929. In February Mr. Samuel replied that the Board's views had been carefully noted, but he could hold out no prospect of further amendment of the rule. After the change of Government the Committee again took the matter up. In July it was announced that a Royal Commission on the Civil Service was to be appointed, and thereupon a communication was addressed to the Prime Minister setting out the Board's views and asking that the question of the nationality regulations should be reconsidered.

In January, 1930, the Treasury informed the Board that the Civil Service Commissioners had been requested to amend the existing rules as to nationality by substituting for the words "a natural-born British subject and the son or daughter of a father also a natural-born British subject," the words "a natural-born British subject, the child of a person who is or was at the time of death a British subject; subject to reservations in the case of Foreign Office appointments and the fighting services." This was a considerable advance and reopened the Civil Service to British-born children of naturalised British subjects. The Board will, however, continue to press for the restitution of the rule in the Regulations of 1872, which obtained until the war, opening the Service "to all natural-born subjects of His Majesty." Representations have accordingly been made to the Royal Commission on the Civil Service. The memorandum submitted to the

Prime Minister and the Treasury in July, 1929, is printed as Appendix A to this Report.

JEWISH DIVORCES.

The Board's Report for 1928 recorded (pp. 35-6) the representations made to the Board by the Council for the Amelioration of the Legal Position of the Jewess on the subject of the hardships occasionally experienced by Jewish women in connection with *Get*, the Conference held by the Committee with the *Beth Din*, and the Resolution passed by the Board in December, 1928, asking the *Beth Din* to consider the convening of an authoritative Conference of Rabbis to consider the subject. The decision was communicated to the Ecclesiastical Authorities and correspondence took place between the President and the Chief Rabbi. It was understood that the matter had already engaged the attention of the *Beth Din* and would receive further consideration.

JEWISH STATISTICS.

In June the Jewish Health Organisation informed the Board that its Statistical Committee was collecting monthly returns of burials from the Jewish Burial Societies in the country. Some Burial Societies had not yet been induced to submit returns. The Board accordingly addressed a letter to these societies pointing out the importance of the work and the utility of securing full and regular returns, and it is understood that good results have accrued.

The Organisation has undertaken to tabulate and report upon the annual returns of births, marriages, and deaths which the Board collects annually from all Syna-

gogues in the British Isles. These returns were printed in the Board's Annual Report until the War, when the practice was discontinued.

THE REGISTRATION OF DEATHS.

The Committee considered carefully representations that had been made to them that the present system of registration of deaths inflicts hardships on orthodox Jews who desire in accordance with Jewish law to bury their dead with as little delay as possible. The Committee satisfied themselves that no hardship need arise if the relatives of the deceased impress upon the doctor certifying the death the necessity of his sending his certificate without delay to the Registrar.

DISUSED CEMETERIES.

The Committee continued to supervise the disused cemeteries of defunct congregations.

In January Mr. Henry B. Cohen and Mr. Ralph Lyons were good enough to accept the office of Honorary Inspectors of Disused Cemeteries and the Board is indebted to them for their kindness in visiting and reporting on certain of the cemeteries.

Through the kindness of Mr. Bertram Jacobs (Newport, Mon.) donations were secured to defray the cost of the demolition of the cottage attached to the Bath cemetery, as it had become uninhabitable. There has been no Jewish congregation in Bath for many years, but a few Jews are now settled there and they have assumed responsibility for the care of the ground.

The Board's attention was drawn to the Oxford and Yarmouth Cemeteries, and it is hoped to make arrangements to provide for the maintenance of these grounds.

The Penzance Burial Ground and the Fund relating thereto were vested in Trustees on behalf of the Board.

An appeal for £1,000 to augment the Disused Cemeteries Fund was issued in June, 1930, over the signatures of the Chief Rabbi and the President.

ARBITRATIONS.

The Committee has on several occasions been asked to arbitrate in communal disputes or difficulties and while it has not actually arranged any arbitration it was able to give useful advice to the parties.

ALIENS COMMITTEE.

THE LAW RELATING TO ALIENS.

Early in 1929 the Aliens Committee determined to suspend its direct negotiations with the Home Office on the subject of the law relating to aliens until after the General Election which was due to take place during the year. The Election was held in May and resulted in a change of Government. After the Summer Recess a Deputation from the Board (consisting of Mr. O. E. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, Lord Rothschild, Major I. Salmon, M.P., Mr. B. S. Straus, Mr. H. S. Schildkraut, Dr. Israel Feldman, Mr. Michael Levy, Col. Charles Waley Cohen, Mr. Isaac Landau, and the Solicitor and the Secretary, who were accompanied by the following Mem-

bers of Parliament: Mr. Michael Marcus, Dr. Marion Phillips, Mr. James de Rothschild, Mr. Samuel Samuel, and Dr. G. E. Spero) interviewed the new Home Secretary (The Rt. Hon. J. R. Clynes) on 5th November.

The Deputation was sympathetically received and the Home Secretary undertook to send to the Board in writing a full and considered reply. The Memorandum which formed the basis of the Deputation's representations is printed in this Report as Appendix B.

The Home Secretary's reply was received in February, 1930. Mr. Clynes expressed himself generally in sympathy with the representations made to him and stated that he was having various schemes examined with a view to meeting the Board's suggestions as regards registration, naturalisation, and deportation. He could not, however, hold out any hope of a modification of the law or administrative practice as regards immigration, nor could he assent to the establishment of a committee to enable applicants for naturalisation to meet objections brought against them.

INDIVIDUAL CASES.

The Committee continued its usual work of advising individuals who experienced difficulties resulting from the operation of the laws relating to aliens.

SHECHITA COMMITTEE.

At the end of 1928 the Committee had been made aware that Mr. Weinberg claimed to have perfected his casting machine, and the Committee accordingly invited Professor Hobday to reconvene his Committee of Experts to test it.

Professor Hobday replied that his Committee had been so disappointed at the " faulty show " given to them on the last occasion (in January, 1928), that he would require satisfactory evidence that the machine was in working order before he could consent to reconvene his Committee. Mr. Weinberg furnished Professor Hobday with the necessary evidence in January, 1929, and at each of its subsequent meetings during the year the Shechita Committee was occupied with the problem of endeavouring to expedite the trial, but it was not until January, 1930, that the final test was held. Professor Hobday's Committee issued a favourable report on the machine, and the London Shechita Board has since been engaged in negotiating with Mr. Weinberg as to the terms of user of his machine.

CONFERENCE ON SHECHITA IN THE PROVINCES.

In accordance with the Committee's recommendation, the Board convened in July a Conference of Representatives of Shechita Boards, and delegates were present from Birmingham, Cardiff, Leeds, Liverpool, London and Manchester. Members of the Beth Din and the Shechita Committee were also present.

Mr. Elsley Zeitlyn, Chairman of the Shechita Committee, was elected Chairman of the Conference, and the following Resolutions were unanimously adopted:

" That this Conference is of opinion that it is desirable that there should be a permanent Committee consisting of two representatives of each of the Shechita Boards throughout the country with a view to consultation and co-operation on matters incidental to Shechita.

" That the Chairman of the Shechita Committee of the Board of Deputies be empowered to take the necessary steps to carry the foregoing resolution into effect."

THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRUELTY TO
ANIMALS.

On 23rd April Mr. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, Mr. Elsley Zeitlyn, Mr. Emanuel and the Secretary had an interview with Sir Robert Vaughan Gower, President of the R.S.P.C.A., and Captain Fairholme, the Secretary. In the course of the interview, Sir Robert Gower stated that his Society were satisfied as to the humaneness of *Shechita*, apart from the casting.

THE SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS BILL.

In April Col. Moore introduced into the House of Commons a Slaughter of Animals Bill. The Bill contained an exemption for *Shechita* in the terms of that in the Slaughter of Animals (Scotland) Act. The Bill made no progress owing to the dissolution of Parliament, but it was reintroduced in the new Session at the end of the year.

DEFENCE OF SHECHITA IN THE PRESS.

Mr. Emanuel, as Honorary Secretary of the Committee, replied to several attacks on *Shechita* in the newspaper and periodical Press. The Committee desire to take this opportunity of expressing to him their thanks for the readiness with which he has continued to place his services at their disposal.

PRESS COMMITTEE.

The Press Committee was occupied as in preceding years with the consideration of defamatory statements in newspapers and other publications. In only a very few

cases was it deemed necessary to take action, and none was of sufficient importance to call for detailed comment here. In three cases in which remarks from the Bench gave offence to the community, the Committee took suitable action.

EDUCATION COMMITTEE.

EXAMINATION DIFFICULTIES.

The Committee was instrumental in assisting several Jewish candidates for examinations who were experiencing difficulties on account of papers being set for Sabbaths or Jewish Holydays. The standing arrangements with the Cambridge and Oxford Local Examinations Authorities continue to work satisfactorily.

THE JEWISH NON-PROVIDED SCHOOLS.

The Committee had occasion to consider the position of the Jewish non-Provided Schools in view of the likelihood of new legislation which would affect them. As the Chairman of the Committee was also Chairman of the Association of Metropolitan Jewish non-Provided Schools, contact between the two bodies was facilitated.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (SCOTLAND) ACT.

The Committee took steps to secure representation for the Jewish Community on the new Education Committees which the Local Government (Scotland) Bill proposed to set up, and the Bill was satisfactorily amended before it became law. The Committee desire to express their thanks to Rabbi Dr. Salis Daiches of Edinburgh for his co-operation in the matter.

ENGLISH TEACHING AT TANGIER.

The Committee has continued to arrange for English teaching at the Jewish Communal Schools at Tangier, the cost being defrayed from the Morocco Relief Fund. Mr. Pollen, the new English master, took up his post at the end of 1928.

FOREIGN APPEALS COMMITTEE.

In March, the Board, on the Committee's recommendation, voted £50 towards the Appeal on behalf of the Jews of Bessarabia, who were in great distress on account of famine.

The Executive of the Fund for the Relief of Jewish Victims of the War in Eastern Europe resolved that repayments of certain loans due to the Fund should be handed over to the Committee. The amount outstanding is about £1,000, but it is impossible to say how much of this will be repaid.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

The Committee has carried out during the year its duty of generally supervising the Board's finances.

PALESTINE COMMITTEE.

In February, 1929, the Zionist Organisation addressed an invitation to the Board to take the initiative in convening a representative Anglo-Jewish Conference "to demonstrate the desire of the Anglo-Jewish Community to play its part in giving effect to the British Mandate for Palestine and to associate itself with other important

Jewish Communities in entering the Jewish Agency.” The Board accepted the invitation, and the Conference was held on 21st April, at the Rudolf Steiner Hall. There was a large attendance of representatives of practically all the London and Provincial Synagogues and Jewish Institutions.

Mr. O. E. d’Avigdor-Goldsmid presided over the Conference and among the speakers were the Chief Rabbi, Sir Robert Waley Cohen, K.B.E., Sir Matthew Nathan, C.M.G., Lord Rothschild, Mr. Nathan Laski, J.P., and Miss Nettie Adler, J.P., L.C.C.

The following resolutions were adopted :—

“ That this Conference of duly appointed representatives of Jewish Congregations and Institutions in the British Isles would welcome the representation of the Anglo-Jewish Community on the enlarged Jewish Agency, and its participation in the discharge of the duties assigned to the Agency by the Mandate for Palestine entrusted to His Majesty’s Government by the League of Nations, and pledges itself to do its utmost to support His Majesty’s Government in giving effect to the Mandate, and to use its best endeavours to promote the Jewish work of reconstruction in Palestine.

“ That this Conference authorises the Board of Deputies to appoint either from amongst its own Members or otherwise, not less than six persons who shall represent the Anglo-Jewish Community on the Jewish Agency for such period as the Board shall determine.

“ That this Conference requests the Board of Deputies to set up a Palestine Committee, which shall include the Anglo-Jewish representatives on the Agency. The proceedings of the Palestine Committee shall be submitted to the Board for approval.”

At the Meeting of the Board in May a Report of the Law and Parliamentary Committee was adopted, advising the Board to appoint a Palestine Committee, consisting of

the President, Vice-Presidents, and Treasurer, and sixteen other Deputies, together with such representatives or deputy representatives of the Anglo-Jewish Community on the Jewish Agency as are not already members of the Palestine Committee. In July the Board accepted the recommendation of the Palestine Committee that Miss Nettie Adler, J.P.; L.C.C., Mr. O. E. d'Avigdor-Goldsmid, D.L., J.P., Lieut.-Col. Charles Waley Cohen, C.M.G., Mr. Nathan Laski, J.P., Major H. L. Nathan, M.P., the Rt. Hon. Lord Rothschild, F.R.S., and Sir Meyer Spielman be appointed the representatives of the Anglo-Jewish Community on the Jewish Agency. Seven of the twenty-one deputy delegates to which the Community was entitled were elected at the same time.

The first Meeting of the Council of the enlarged Jewish Agency was held at Zurich in August, and all the representatives of the Anglo-Jewish Community elected by the Board attended, except that Rabbi Dr. Samuel Daiches (a deputy representative) took the place of Lord Rothschild, who was unable to be present.

The inauguration of the enlarged Jewish Agency was unhappily followed by the calamitous anti-Jewish outbreak in Palestine at the end of August. The Palestine Committee met jointly with the Law and Parliamentary Committee, and convened a Special Meeting of the Board on 5th September.

At this meeting resolutions were passed expressing the Board's sympathy with the victims of the disorders, and

associating the Board with the High Commissioner's Proclamation expressing "his horror at the atrocious acts committed by bodies of ruthless and bloodthirsty evil-doers, of savage murders perpetrated upon defenceless members of the Jewish population regardless of age or sex, accompanied, as at Hebron, by acts of unspeakable savagery; of the burning of farms and houses in town and country and of looting and destruction of property."

The Board called upon the Government to take steps to restore order, and to punish the guilty, welcomed the statement issued by the Colonial Office that the recent events had in no way affected the declared policy of His Majesty's Government, as laid down in the Balfour Declaration and the Mandate, of establishing in Palestine a Jewish National Home and reaffirmed its intention of giving every support to the Jewish Agency in the task it had assumed.

These resolutions were sent to the Prime Minister, the Colonial Secretary, and all Members of both Houses of Parliament.

The Board also supported the Appeal to the Community for the Palestine Emergency Fund, which had been established, and of which the President was a Joint Treasurer.

In October the Committee considered a complaint from British Jewish residents in Jerusalem that British Jews who had been enrolled as Special Constables during the disturbances had been disarmed and dismissed along with all other Jewish Special Constables at a public parade

in Jerusalem on 27th August, apparently in response to a protest made by Arab notables that the Government was arming Jews.

The Committee made representations to the Colonial Office and were informed in reply that the Government were awaiting the Report of the Commission of Enquiry into the Disturbances, which had taken evidence on this subject.

JOINT FOREIGN COMMITTEE.

In the domain of foreign affairs the comparatively serene record of 1928 has not been maintained during the past year. Apart from a marked deterioration in the condition of the Jews of Russia and Poland—political in Russia and economic in Poland—and a turbulent recrudescence of anti-Semitism in the Universities of Central, Eastern and South-Eastern Europe, the year has been overshadowed by a savage uprising of the Arab population of Palestine against the local Jews, which profoundly shocked public opinion throughout the world.

In Hebron and Safed the activities of the Arabs took the form of veritable massacres. Over a wide area Jewish colonies were wrecked, and the constructive work of the last half century very largely effaced. No fewer than 130 Jews were slaughtered, and several hundreds more or less seriously wounded. Unfortunately, under a mistaken impression of the peacefulness of the population, the authorities had reduced the garrison almost to vanishing-point, and only a very inadequate force of police was left to cope with the disorders, while the Jews were largely unarmed. Troops, however, were soon hurried into the

country from Egypt and Malta, and order was restored, though not without some difficulty. The Joint Foreign Committee have co-operated with the parent bodies in expressing to His Majesty's Government the horror and distress with which these tragical events have filled the Anglo-Jewish community, and their earnest hope that effective steps will be taken to punish the guilty, to compensate the victims and to render a recurrence of the disorders impossible.

In Europe the main preoccupations of the Committee have centred in Russia and Poland. Throughout the year the persecution of religion in Russia, and more especially of religious education, has shown no sign of relenting. Owing to circumstances which have already been set forth in these Reports, the Jews suffer more than other religious communities, although ostensibly the law does not differentiate between them. Since 1923 the Committee have neglected no opportunity of coming to the aid of their Russian co-religionists, partly through direct representations to the Soviet Government and partly by invoking the friendly intervention of His Majesty's Government. An effort in the latter direction was made as recently as last October, soon after the restoration of diplomatic relations between Great Britain and Russia. But it is not only in regard to religion that the Jews of Russia have suffered during the past year. The one hope for their economic rehabilitation was the establishment of agricultural colonies for their benefit, partly in South Russia and partly in Siberia, and the Soviet projects in this connection have found a great deal of sympathy and support in Western Europe and America. Quite recently, however,

the Moscow Government has adopted a new policy with regard to agriculture, designed to place the whole farming community on a mixed collectivist basis. The Jewish colonies find it impossible to accept this method of working, and already it is reported that a number of them have been wound up.

In Poland the gradually-deteriorating economic situation of the Jews has reached a fresh crisis. Crowded as the great bulk of them still are in the towns, they have for years lived on the borderline of insolvency, and every fresh depression in the general trading activities of the Republic hits them very hard. Lately, owing to the diminished purchasing power of the peasants and the reduction of the financial support hitherto received from the Jews of the United States, great masses of the small traders have been brought to the verge of ruin. Among the remedial agencies at work, the Joint Ica Foundation, through its Loan Banks and other credit institutions, has very perceptibly relieved the crisis, but it is generally admitted in Poland that these measures must be supplemented by emigration on a large scale. It is, however, just at this moment that the overseas outlets for migrants are being subjected to drastic limitations. The quota system in North America and Australia remains pitiless to Eastern Europeans, and now South Africa, which has been a haven of refuge for them, has adopted a quota system of her own, which is more restrictive than any yet invented. The Joint Foreign Committee, in conjunction with the ICA and the HICEM, made a strong effort to obtain a modification of the law, but it proved unavailing.

In contrast to these countries, Hungary and Roumania, which for many years have figured as black spots on the map of European Jewry, now come before us in a less disquieting guise. During the greater part of the year they have at least been tranquil, and when in the autumn the students of their Universities seemed disposed to resume their turbulent demands for a "Numerus Clausus," order was restored with a strong hand. There is also gratifying evidence in Hungary of a disposition to respect the amended Law of the "Numerus Clausus," and Count Klebelsberg has made a significant speech, which is interpreted as meaning that he will have nothing more to do with invidious legislation against the Jews.

But if Roumania has ceased to be a source of acute anxiety, she is still a disappointment. It will be remembered that the last Report of the Joint Foreign Committee founded high hopes on the advent of the new Government of M. Maniu, which was carried into power on the crest of a great wave of national revolt against the old Bratianu "gang" and all it stood for. So far as the Jews are concerned, these hopes have not been fulfilled. Not only has no effort been made to remedy Jewish constitutional grievances, but where legislation affecting the Jews has been introduced—as, for example, in the Religious Communities Law and the Law on Co-operatives—new discriminations against them have been enacted. There is reason to believe that much of this is due to party tactics, but the fact remains that the whole Jewish community is victimised by it. The Joint Foreign Committee have not failed to avail themselves of their opportunities to convey their views on these heads to the

Roumanian Government, and they have received assurances which they are still disposed to regard with hopefulness. In one respect these assurances are categorical. A new Nationality Law has been prepared with a view to solving the scandalous problem of the *Staatenlose* in the Annexed Provinces, on which the Committee made repeated representations to the late Bratianu Government. The text of the Law has not yet been published, but the Committee are assured that it will give complete satisfaction to the views they have advocated.

If the Committee have been able to achieve anything during the past ten years in the way of securing a recognition of the political rights of the Jews of Eastern Europe, it must always be remembered that this is due to the existence and efficacy of the Minorities Treaties, of which the League of Nations is the guarantor. Consequently, the first duty of the Committee is to watch with unwearying vigilance the application of those Treaties and to see that their efficacy is not impaired. They have their own ideas as to desirable amendments, but at the same time they have to be on their guard against amending efforts from other quarters, which may be calculated—and sometimes intentionally calculated—to diminish the efficacy of the Treaties. During the past year the Committee have been active in both these directions. Schemes for amending the procedure under which the Guarantee of the League of Nations is exercised were put forward by Germany and Canada in 1928. These schemes were not in the best interests of the Minorities, and when last year a special Committee was appointed by the League to examine them, the Joint Foreign Commit-

tée opposed them in a Memorandum which His Majesty's Government was good enough to sponsor before the League Committee. Both in the League Committee and in the Council which dealt with the amending proposals at its meeting in Madrid in June, 1929, the views expressed in the Joint Foreign Committee's Memorandum prevailed. Later in the year the Committee returned to the charge with a full statement of the amendments in procedure which they still consider necessary, but did not urge that immediate action should be taken upon them. Nevertheless, Mr. Henderson, the new Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, was good enough to circulate the Committee's Memorandum among the members of the British delegation to the League Assembly in September, with a view to their guidance in the event of Minorities Procedure being discussed.

Among other questions dealt with by the Committee in Geneva were the Revision of the Statute of the Permanent Court, the Reorganisation of the High Commission for Refugees and the Scheme for the Establishment of a System of Transit Cards for Emigrants. The Delegate of the Joint Foreign Committee, who also represents the Jewish Colonisation Association, was appointed to serve in a consultative capacity on the Inter-Governmental Commission, set up by the League to consider the question of Reorganising the High Commission for Refugees, and was also appointed on the Conference of 14 States, which, under the Presidency of Sir William Haldane Porter, was charged with the preparation of an International Convention on Transit Cards.

Many other questions of lesser importance were dealt with by the Committee during the year. For the second time they opposed the introduction of anti-*Shechita* legislation in Norway, but unfortunately without success. They were more fortunate in regard to the threatened expulsion of the Russian Refugees from Constantinople, which has so far not been acted upon. They have endeavoured, in co-operation with the Zionist Organisation and the American Jewish Committee, to bring help to the persecuted Jews of the Yemen, but their work in this connection is still in the stage of enquiry. They have also continued their work on Calendar Reform, with a view to obtaining from the League of Nations a scheme which will not endanger Jewish religious observances, and they are represented on a Committee which has set up a special Bureau in Zurich to enlighten public opinion on the Jewish aspects of the proposed reform, and to make all necessary representations to the League of Nations.

APPENDIX A.

MEMORANDUM OF THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS.

CIVIL SERVICE APPOINTMENTS. GENERAL REGULATIONS AFFECTING APPOINTMENTS—NATIONALITY.

1. The "General Regulations respecting appointment to His Majesty's Civil Establishments under the Order in Council of 22nd July, 1929," issued by the Civil Service Commission on 6th April, 1923, and amended on 31st July, 1928, provide (Section 12) that

"Every candidate shall satisfy the Commissioners that he or she is a natural-born British subject and the son or daughter of a father also a natural-born British subject."

2. There are certain exceptions in favour of persons who served in the War and others, but the general effect of the rule is to exclude from employment in the Civil Service a natural-born British subject whose father is not a natural-born British subject, although the father may have acquired British nationality by naturalisation.

3. The Board of Deputies of British Jews, as the elected representative body of the Jews of the Empire, has a special interest in the working of this rule, on account of the large proportion of British subjects of the Jewish faith, who are children of immigrants who fled to this country from 1881 onwards in consequence of the anti-Jewish policy of the Russian Government.

4. The Board, in drawing attention to this class of British subject does not ask for concessions for British Jews as such, and it is believed that the considerations which follow, whilst drawn up with special relevance to the Jewish Community, will apply in general to all British-born subjects whose fathers are British subjects but foreign-born.

5. The persons on behalf of whom consideration is sought have been born in this country and educated at British schools. From the point of view of loyalty, outlook and sympathy with the interests of this country they are indistinguishable from the others beside whom they have sat in school. They are usually so thoroughly British that they are often unaware that there are circumstances which exclude them from the Civil Service until their desire to obtain Government employment leads to the discovery of their

disability. The discrimination is bound to awaken in the mind of a young person excluded by the regulations a sense of bitterness at having been unjustly discriminated against. In many cases their relations will have served their country during the War, and there is no reason to suppose that they would not themselves make equal sacrifices if called upon. They have no attachment to any other country, and no desire to make their homes elsewhere, and it is inconceivable that any danger to the State would arise from their employment in the Civil Service. For the Crown to doubt their loyalty is not only in itself to create a source of rancour, but to set an example to private individuals that would lead to much bitterness if widely followed.

6. It should be noted that British subjects may be born and educated abroad, and yet be eligible for the Civil Service, provided their parents are natural-born British subjects, and they may even be eligible for the Foreign Office.

7. No local authority, so far as is known, excludes natural-born British subjects from its employment. The London County Council, the derangement of some of whose services in time of war would be a national calamity, has recently decided that no class of British subject ought to be excluded from its employment.

8. It is the Board's strong conviction that it is not consonant with British ideals that a discrimination should be made between various classes of British subjects. The present regulations seem to be a legacy of the circumstances arising out of the War. Before the War entry to the Civil Service was governed by the Consolidated Regulations of 1872, which provided that the Competitive Examinations should be open "to all natural-born subjects of Her Majesty." Many persons belonging to the class now excluded were appointed prior to 1914; many of them have reached the highest positions and there is no evidence that their employment in the Service has been other than an advantage to the State.

9. Whilst it is recognised that appointments to the Civil Service are made in virtue of the Royal Prerogative, it is urged that it is not in harmony with the traditions of the British Constitution that a class of British subjects should be discriminated against on considerations which do not touch their efficiency as servants of the Crown, and it ought to be the right of a British subject to be able to have his qualifications for employment judged on their merits.

10. All British subjects are eligible to be Members of either House of Parliament, to hold Commissions in the Army, Navy, and Air Force, and, indeed (in the language of the Act of Settlement) "to enjoy any Office or Place of Trust."

11. Parliament in removing (by the British Nationality Act of 1914) the disqualification on naturalised British subjects contained in Section 3 of the Act of Settlement, contemplated that there should be perfect equality of treatment as between all classes of British subjects.

12. It seems peculiarly inequitable that a man may have a share in making the laws of this country, may sit on the Bench and administer them, may even be a Member of the Government, while his son may be debarred from participating in the Civil Administration of the State.

13. The Board trusts, therefore, that the Civil Service Commissioners will be authorised to revert to the Rule of 1872, so that the Civil Service may be once more opened "to all natural-born subjects of His Majesty."

14. A modification of the present Regulations in the sense suggested would be welcomed by the Board as the representative body of British Jews, who have long felt that the granting of equal opportunities for all British subjects to enter upon careers in the Civil Service would not be incompatible with any principle vital to employment under the Crown, would remove what is felt to be a legitimate grievance in the Jewish community, and would place public authorities generally on a uniform basis with regard to the employment of officials.

15. As illustrations of the type of case which is from time to time brought to the notice of the Board, two letters are (with the consent of the writers) annexed, from Mr. D. A. Levy, of 119, Park Lane, N.16, and Miss D. Belman, of 121, Tisvane Street, Cardiff, respectively.

J. M. RICH,
Secretary.

8th November, 1929.

1. From Mr. D. A. Levy to the Secretary of the Board of Deputies of British Jews.

119, Park Lane
Clissold Park,
London, N.16.

22nd July, 1929.

Dear Sir,

I should be obliged if you could advise me on the following. My mother and I are natural-born British subjects. My father, born in W. Russia, was a naturalised British subject, and served in H.M. Armed Forces in the Great War, August 1914—November,

1918. He died in the Ministry of Pensions Hospital, Cosham, Hants., while being treated for injuries received from service in France.

According to the rules of the Civil Service Commission, I am ineligible for appointment in the Service—which I think is a grave injustice in view of my father's great sacrifice. Do you know whether it is possible for me to get round these regulations? And have you met any similar cases before and with what results.

Trusting you will give this your consideration, and thanking you,

Yours faithfully,

(sd.) DOUGLAS A. LEVY.

2. From Miss D. Belman to the Secretary of the Board of Deputies of British Jews.

121, Tisvane Street,
Cardiff.

6th September, 1929.

Dear Sir,

Will you please tell me whether, in the following circumstances, I am eligible for the Civil Service :—

1. I am British born.
2. My parents are *unnaturalised* aliens.
3. My brother was killed while serving in His Majesty's Forces during the Great War.

I have recently heard that (3) cancels (2) i.e., that children of *unnaturalised* aliens are eligible for entry into the Civil Service, if any of their menfolk served in the Great War, and that this arrangement was brought about by the Jewish Board of Deputies. Is this so?

Yours truly,

(sd) DIANA BELMAN.

APPENDIX B.**MEMORANDUM OF THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF
BRITISH JEWS ON THE EXISTING
ALIENS LEGISLATION.****A.—THE PROPOSAL TO MAKE PERMANENT SECTION 1 OF
THE ALIENS RESTRICTION (AMENDMENT) ACT, 1919.**

1. The entry of aliens to this country, their supervision while resident here, and the power of the Home Secretary to deport them from the country, are governed by Regulations made by Order in Council in pursuance of the powers conferred upon the Crown by Section 1 (1) of the Aliens Restriction Act, 1914.

2. Section 1 (1) of the Act of 1914 was applicable only to a "time when a state of war exists between His Majesty and any foreign power, or when it appears that an occasion of imminent national danger or great emergency has arisen," but the Act of 1919 made these powers exercisable not only in the foregoing circumstances, but at "any time."

3. The Act of 1919 was limited in duration to one year, but has since been renewed from year to year by the Expiring Laws Continuance Acts.

4. The Act of 1914 was a war measure. It had been prepared in the Home Office prior to the War, as one of the measures necessary to be put in force if a state of war should arise. It was introduced into Parliament, passed through both Houses, and received the Royal Assent, on the day after War was declared.

5. The continuation of this exceptional legislation after the War appears to have been due partly to the widespread unemployment in this country, and partly to the fear of subversive propaganda on the part of emissaries of the Soviet Government.

6. Public opinion before the War appeared to demand some control of alien immigration. This was provided for in the Aliens Act of 1905. This Act was repealed by the Act of 1919, and its repeal has been advanced as a reason for the necessity of continuing the Act of 1919 from year to year.

7. The Board urges that the system established under the Act of 1919 ought not to be continued for the reasons set out in the next section of this memorandum. Consequently, the Board trusts that no endeavour will be made to make permanent Section 1 of the Act of 1919.

B.—THE ADMISSION OF ALIENS.

8. The Board believes that from the standpoint of humanity and the traditions of British justice the present system falls short of that embodied in the Act of 1905 in two respects, namely, the absence of any right of appeal for rejected would-be immigrants, and the abrogation of the traditional "right of asylum" for refugees from religious persecution.

9. At present the alien whose application for admission is rejected by an Immigration Officer has no opportunity of appealing to any other authority. Under the Act of 1905 he was permitted to lay his case before an Immigration Board at the Port of disembarkation.

10. Under the 1905 Act the fugitive from religious persecution was admitted in accordance with the long established and proud tradition of this country to welcome such refugees.

C.—THE REGISTRATION OF ALIENS.

11. The persons whom the Board has in mind in discussing the defects of the present system of registration of Aliens are primarily the large number of Jewish immigrants who came to this country before the War. Many of them have been here practically all their lives, have no intention of leaving the country and could be vouched for as of the highest probity and repute. To these persons the necessity of registering and re-registering their addresses is intolerably irksome, and could only be justified, it is submitted, in the circumstances contemplated by the Act of 1914, that is to say, in time of War or in a grave national emergency, for it places humiliating restrictions on thousands of loyal citizens because they chance to be of alien birth.

12. It is hoped that it may be possible to extend special facilities or to grant exemption from the necessity of registering every change of address to long-established alien residents whose integrity could be vouched for.

13. The Board trusts that special consideration may be given to the cases of women of British birth who have become aliens by marriage to an alien domiciled in this country.

D.—DEPORTATION.

14. The Order in Council of 1920 confers on the Home Secretary absolute and unchallengeable control of all aliens in this country. Section 12 of the Order in Council prescribes cases in which a Deportation Order may be made, but subsection 6 (c) prescribes that an alien may be deported "if the Secretary of State deems it to be conducive to the public good."

15. It is submitted that such powers are unjustifiable in normal times and are not consonant with the traditional principles of British justice. If an Order is made under the foregoing subsection 6 (c) there is no appeal from it, and the person against whom it is directed need not be informed of the reasons for which it has been made. The charge against him may be based on false accusations dictated by malice, but no provision is made for permitting the inculpated alien to answer the allegations against him or to be confronted with his accuser. Moreover, he may be seized forthwith and detained in gaol until arrangements have been made for his transportation overseas.

16. The Board would suggest that some form of judicial process should be established so that the alien may have an opportunity of showing cause why he should not be deported.

E.—NATURALISATION.

17. The statutory basis of the law relating to the naturalisation of aliens is quite different from that of the regulations that have been discussed above. Nevertheless, its problems are closely connected with those raised by the Aliens Regulations, since a release from the restrictions and precarious status of the alien is provided by the ability to obtain naturalisation.

18. The primary consideration that the Board desires to urge is that all unnecessary delay in considering an application should be avoided. At present it appears necessary that an alien should have a residence qualification far longer than the five years required by Statute.

19. The Board considers it vital that some form of tribunal shall be established to enable a person whose application for naturalisation is in doubt to reply to objections brought against his claim.

20. Representations have been made to the Board that the language requirements of the Statute are not interpreted uniformly by the Officials charged with the duty, and that in some cases a high standard of knowledge is required.

21. Complaint has also been made of the high fee of £10 required for a Certificate of Naturalisation. It must be borne in mind that the making of an application for naturalisation is an intricate matter and that it is usually desirable that recourse should be had to a Solicitor or a reliable agent. Consequently, the cost of obtaining naturalisation (including the cost of advertising and other out-of-pocket expenses) may be £20 to £25. This is an insuperable obstacle to many otherwise eligible aliens. It is hoped that when opportunity arises the fee of £10 demanded by the Naturalisation Act of 1914 may be reduced.

J. M. RICH,
Secretary.

4th November, 1929.

THE BOARD OF DEPUTIES OF BRITISH JEWS.

BALANCE SHEET, 28th April, 1929.

<i>Liabilities.</i>		<i>Assets.</i>	
SUNDRY CREDITORS—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Assessments received in advance ...	53 14 0	CASH AT BANK	383 6 11
Amounts received in respect of incomplete elections	4 10 0	INVESTMENTS—	
Amount due to Secretary... ..	4 3 9	£5,242 14s. 6d. 3½% Conversion Loan	
		1961—at cost	4,046 12 0
	62 7 9	ARREARS OF ASSESSMENT—	
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT—		Arrears at 29th October, 1928, still unpaid	115 13 0
Balance as at October 29th, 1928	4,465 8 7	Arrears accrued since that date	18 2 3
Surplus for half-year to date	101 10 4	Arrears previously passed to Suspense Account now resuscitated	8 5 0
	4,566 18 11	LOAN TO BANCROFT ROAD ACCOUNT	142 0 3 57 7 6
			<u>£4,629 6 8</u>
			<u>£4,629 6 8</u>

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INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT, Six Months Ended April 28th, 1929.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Salaries	446 18 8	By Assessments received	1,119 12 0
" General Expenses	315 13 0	" Assessment arrears	18 2 3
" Contribution to expenses of Joint Foreign Committee	267 0 0	" Assessment levied	1,137 14 3
" Cost of Palestine Agency Meetings	91 0 3	" Arrears previously passed to Suspense Account, now resuscitated	8 5 0
" Balance, being surplus for half-year to date, as Balance Sheet	101 10 4	" Arrears passed to Suspense Account now paid	2 15 0
		" Dividend on £5,242 14s. 6d. 3½% Conversion Loan, 1961 (net)	11 0 0 73 8 0
	<u>£1,222 2 3</u>		<u>£1,222 2 3</u>

BALANCE SHEET, 28th October, 1929.

<i>Liabilities.</i>		<i>Assets.</i>	
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
SUNDRY CREDITORS—		CASH AT BANK ...	138 1 3
Assessments received in advance ...	22 10 0	CASH IN HAND ...	3 0 8
Expenses accrued ...	17 5 0		
	<u>39 15 0</u>	INVESTMENTS—	
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT—		£5,242 14s. 6d. 3½% Conversion Loan,	
Balance as at 29th April, 1929 ...	4,566 18 11	1961—at cost ...	4,046 12 0
Less Deficit for half-year to date ...	65 18 7	SUNDRY DEBTORS—	
	<u>4,501 0 4</u>	Arrears of Assessment ...	80 2 0
		Amount recoverable from Joint Foreign	
		Committee ...	3 9 0
		Loan to Bancroft Road Cemetery ...	269 10 5
			<u>353 1 5</u>
	<u>£4,540 15 4</u>		<u>£4,540 15 4</u>

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT, Six Months ended October 28th, 1929.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Salaries ...	517 14 6	By Assessments received ...	1,105 0 3
„ General Expenses ...	282 7 0	„ Assessment Arrears for half-year ...	67 7 0
„ Printing and distribution of Annual Report ...	76 6 4	„ Assessments levied ...	1,172 7 3
„ Contribution to Expenses of Joint Foreign Committee	323 19 6	„ Donation from Cape Town ...	2 2 0
„ Arrears passed to Suspense Account ...	114 12 0	„ Sale of Pamphlet ...	2 6
		„ Arrears passed to Suspense Account now paid—York	1 1 0
		„ Dividends on £5,242 14s. 6d. 3½% Conversion Loan,	
		1961 (net) ...	73 8 0
		„ Balance, being deficit for half-year to date, as	
		Balance Sheet ...	65 18 7
	<u>£1,314 19 4</u>		<u>£1,314 19 4</u>

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT OF THE **DISUSED CEMETERIES FUND**, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

		£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.
To	Balance at Bank at October 29th, 1928		76 14 8	By	Expenditure on account of Cemeteries—	
"	Donations—				Bancroft Road	270 0 11
	Bath Cemetery	75 0 0			Bath	82 2 10
	Oxford Cemetery (Mr. Haldin)	5 0 0			Sheerness	2 0 0
	General (Friars Lodge)	10 0 0			Gloucester	1 0 0
			90 0 0		King's Lynn	2 0 0
"	Rent Received—Bancroft Road	53 0 0			Ipswich	2 2 0
"	Loan by Board of Deputies to Bancroft Road Cemetery	269 10 5			Oxford	5 0 0
"	Dividends received on £105 5s. 3d. 5% War Stock, 1929-47 (gross)		5 5 2	"	Balance at Bank at 28th October, 1929 (of which £77s. 8d. belongs to Bath Cemetery and £27 14s. 2d. to Bancroft Road Cemetery)	133 10 10
	£107 4s. 9d. 2½% L.C.C. Stock (gross)		2 13 4			
	£25 18s. 5d. 2½% Consols (gross) (Held by Charity Commissioners for Sheerness Cemetery)		0 13 0			
			<u>£497 16 7</u>			<u>£497 16 7</u>

THE **BANCROFT ROAD CEMETERY** (included in Disused Cemeteries Fund Account).
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

		£ s. d.			£ s. d.
To	Rent Received	53 0 0	By	Balance brought forward at 29th October, 1928	24 15 4
			"	Legal Expenses	57 7 6
			"	Work done on ground	28 15 6
			"	Gardener's Charges	75 8 5
			"	Repairs to Fence	13 17 0
			"	Repairs to Tombstones	94 2 0
			"	Insurance	10 6
"	Balance carried forward, being amount due to Board of Deputies	269 10 5	"	Balance, carried forward, being amount due by Disused Cemeteries Fund, 28th October, 1929	27 14 2
		<u>£322 10 5</u>			<u>£322 10 5</u>

BATH CEMETERY (Included in Disused Cemeteries Account).
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

		£ s. d.			£ s. d.
To	Balance at October 29th, 1928	14 10 6	By	Demolition of Cottage	79 8 0
"	Donation	75 0 0	"	Travelling expenses	2 10 0
			"	Water Rate	4 10
			"	Balance carried forward at October 28th, 1929	7 7 8
		<u>£89 10 6</u>			<u>£89 10 6</u>

THE SHEERNESS CEMETERY (Included in Disused Cemeteries Fund Account).

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Dividends received on £25 18s. 5d. 2½% Consols (gross)	0 13 0	By Balance brought forward being amount due to Dis-	
„ Balance carried forward, being amount due to Dis-		used Cemeteries Fund at October 29th, 1928	4 14 4
„ used Cemeteries Fund at October 28th, 1929	6 1 4	„ Payments to Caretaker	2 0 0
	<u>£6 14 4</u>		<u>£6 14 4</u>

THE MOROCCO RELIEF FUND, No. 1.

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Balance at Bank at October 29th, 1928	318 13 7	By Teacher's salary	311 6 7
To Dividends received on—		„ Teacher's honorarium	20 0 0
£200 4% G.I.P. Railway Debenture		„ Travelling Expenses of candidates	3 16 6
Stock (Gross)	8 0 0	„ Medical Examination and Inoculations of selected	
£2,896 19s. 10d. 3½% Conversion		candidate	4 4 0
Loan, 1961 (Net)	81 2 4	„ Advertisements of vacant post	1 14 6
£5,716 2s. 3d. India 3½% Stock,		„ Cable	1 0 1
1931 (Gross)	200 1 0	„ Balance at Bank at October 28th, 1929	273 17 10
„ Bank Interest			
	289 3 4		
	8 2 7		
	<u>£615 19 6</u>		<u>£615 19 6</u>

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THE MOROCCO RELIEF FUND, No 2 (CASABLANCA FUND).

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
To Balance at Bank at October 29th, 1928	46 1 4	By Balance at Bank at October 28th, 1929	74 15 5
„ Dividends received on £350 5% War Stock 1929/47			
(gross)	17 10 0		
£292 0s. 6d. 4% Consols (net)	9 6 10		
„ Bank Interest	1 17 3		
	<u>£74 15 5</u>		<u>£74 15 5</u>

THE JEWS OF JERUSALEM FUND (JACOB NATHAN TRUST)
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
To Balance at Bank at October 29th, 1928		13	12	6	By Balance at Bank at October 28th, 1929	39	10	2
„ Dividends received on £1,035 7s. 10d. 2½% Consols (gross)	25	17	8					
	£39	10	2			£39	10	2

THE FEZ FUND
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
To Balance at Bank at October 29th, 1928		80	15	5	By Balance at Bank at October 28th, 1929	202	3	1
„ Dividends received on—								
£3,871 7s. 4d. 3½% Conversion Loan, 1961 (net)	108	8	0					
£288 5s. 2d. 4% Consols (net)	9	4	6					
„ Bank Interest	3	15	2					
	£202	3	1			£202	3	1

THE FOREIGN APPEALS FUND
RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS ACCOUNT, Year ended October 28th, 1929.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	
To Balance at Bank at 29th October, 1928	148	5	10	By Bessarabian Famine Relief Fund	50	0	0	
To Donations from Fund for the Relief of Victims of the War in Eastern Europe	147	19	2	By Balance at Bank at October 28th, 1929	252	1	6	
„ Bank interest	5	16	6					
	£302	1	6			£302	1	6

Correct in accordance with the books and vouchers and from information received.

(Signed) BAKER, TODMAN & CO., 70-75, Avenue Chambers, Southampton Row, W.C.1.

Chartered Accountants.

APPROVED: (Signed) MAURICE JACOBS
 ERNST H. SCHIFF { *Honorary Auditors.*

LIST OF SECRETARIES OF JEWISH SYNAGOGUES IN THE BRITISH ISLES CERTIFIED FOR MARRIAGE REGISTRATION PURPOSES BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD.

LONDON SYNAGOGUES.

Synagogues.	Name of Secretary.	Secretary's Address.	Date of Appointment
Spanish and Portuguese	Paul Goodman, Esq. ...	Vestry Offices, Heneage Lane, Bevis Marks, E.C.3.	12th August ... 1910
Great	Isaac Dainow, Esq. ...	141, Cannon Street Road, E.1	3rd September 1924
Hambro'	Rev. W. Esterson ...	41, Foulden Road, Stoke Newington, N.16 ...	23rd October ... 1899
Bayswater	Rev. David Klein ...	11, Park Place Villas, Maida Hill, W.9 ...	1st September 1910
Central	{ Rev. M. Adler, B.A.,	38, Hallam Street, Portland Place, W.1 ...	25th November 1919
	{ D.S.O.		
Borough	{ Simon Cohen, Esq. ...	38, Hallam Street, Portland Place, W.1 ...	9th October ... 1928
	Rev. Morris Rosenbaum...		
St. John's Wood	Rev. Harris Lewis Price	Synagogue House, Wansley Street, Walworth, S.E.17	8th June ... 1906
East London	Henry Hart, Esq.	54, Fairhazel Gardens, N.W.6	26th May ... 1919
North London	{ Rev. Walter Levin	Synagogue House, Rectory Square, E.1 ...	1st October ... 1927
	{ Rev. Aaron Slavinsky		
New West End	Rev. E. Levine, M.A. ...	39, Aberdeen Park, N.5	18th December 1903
Dalston	Charles Littman, Esq. ...	21, Compton Terrace, N.1	25th November 1919
Golders Green	Rev. Isaac Livingstone ...	9, Pembroke Villas, W.11	23rd April ... 1918
Hampstead	Nathan Lionel Herman,	57, Mildmay Park, N.1	5th November 1918
	Esq.		
Hammersmith & W. Kensington	{ Rev. S. Lipson ... }	15, Golders Gardens, Golders Green, N.W.11	22nd December 1918
	{ Miss Gertrude Marks }		
South Hackney	Rev. Louis Rabinowitz ...	78, Sherrick Green Road, Willesden Green, N.W.10	1st March ... 1930
Stoke Newington	Rev. Coleman Davies ...	Synagogue House, 71, Brook Green, Hammersmith, W.6	9th November 1917
Brondesbury	Rev. Dayan H. M. Lazarus, M.A. ...	207, Amhurst Road, E.8	18th November 1918
Brixton	Rev. A. Mishcon ...	4, Farleigh Road, N.16	16th August ... 1928
	New Synagogue, Stamford Hill	34, Kingswood Avenue, N.W.6	19th June ... 1902
Adath Yisroel	J. H. Taylor, Esq., B.A.	Synagogue Chambers, 49, Effra Road, S.W.2	6th November 1905
Artillery Lane	Rev. Benjamin Hoffman	21, Church Road, Richmond, Surrey	23rd December 1913
Becontree and District Associate Bethnal Green	Isaac Newman, Esq. ...	79, Petherton Road, N.5	19th May ... 1921
	Rev. Wolf Morein, B.A.	30, White Lion Street, Bishopsgate, E.C. ...	23rd April ... 1926
Beth Hasepher, and Federation Synagogue of Soho	S. L. Lipshitz, Esq. ...	70, Steven's Road, Chadwell Heath, Essex	6th December 1916
	Morris Sackstein, Esq. ...	35, Burma Road, Stoke Newington, N 16 ...	27th October ... 1929
		47, Gt. Prescott Street, E.1	10th May ... 1910
			12th February 1930

United Synagogue.

Beth Jacob Synagogue and Lambeth Talmud Torah Canning Town	E. Horowitz, Esq.	48, Kennington Road, S.E.1	7th September 1929
Cannon Street Road, E.	Bernard Green, Esq.	106, Freemason's Road, E.16	16th October ... 1928
Central Hackney	Hyman Kintzler, Esq.	34, Scarborough Street, Goodman's Fields, E.1	28th November 1900
Commercial Road Great Syna- gogue	Asher Gavurin, Esq.	19, Furburg Road, N.16	25th July ... 1926
Congregation of Jacob	Morris Shrank, Esq.	40, Christian Street, E.1	25th January 1926
Croydon	S. Wolkind, Esq.	36, Sidney Street, E.1	17th July ... 1921
Dalston (Beth Hamedrash)	Edward C. Davids, Esq.	26, Lismore Road, South Croydon	9th December 1920
Dunk Street, Beth Hamedrash	Rabbi Jacob Rabinowitz	207, Amhurst Road, E.8	4th March ... 1920
Ealing and Acton Associate	R. Silkoff, Esq.	37, Great Garden Street, Whitechapel, E.1	9th June ... 1929
East Ham, Manor Park, and Ilford	Rev. Abraham Rose	2, Grange Road, W.5	15th September 1924
Fenton Street, E.	John Joseph, Esq.	79, Clement's Road, East Ham, E.6	3rd March ... 1910
Fieldgate Street	Solomon Greenbaum, Esq.	21, Greek Street, Soho Square, W.1	5th April ... 1927
Finsbury Park	Harry Abrahams, Esq.	8, St. Peter's Road, Mile End, E.1	19th March ... 1920
Fulham and Kensington	Rev. Asher Perlzweig	74, Blackstock Road, Finsbury Park, N.14... ..	7th September 1903
Glory of Israel and Sons of Klatz	I. C. Levy, Esq.	482, Fulham Road, S.W.6	11th April ... 1927
Great Alie Street	Abraham J. Cannon, Esq.	38, Church Street, E.2	21st January ... 1929
Great Garden Street	H. Kintzler, Esq.	34, Scarborough Street, Goodman's Fields, E.1	13th March ... 1906
Greenfield Street, E.	M. Hyams, Esq.	158, Jamaica Street, Stepney, E.1	19th June ... 1898
Grove Street Great	M. Goldstein, Esq.	53, Sidney Street, Mile End, E.1	24th May ... 1917
Hornsey and Wood Green (Asso- ciate)	J. Backenofsky, Esq.	99, St. Thomas Road, South Hackney, E.9	21st June ... 1921
Hoxton and Shoreditch	Rev. H. Goodman	57, Crouch Hall Road, Crouch End, N.8	21st December 1920
Ilford & Valentine's Park	Solly Alexander, Esq.	24, Heneage Street, E.1	13th January 1930
Jubilee Street, Great Synagogue	G. G. Bloch, Esq.	7, Argyle Road, Ilford	20th July ... 1930
Leyton and Walthamstow New Federation Synagogue	Maurice Hyams, Esq.	158, Jamaica Street, Stepney, E.1	22nd July ... 1919
Lodzger Synagogue	Julian Hyman, Esq.	529, Lea Bridge Road, E.10	24th April ... 1929
Mile End and Bow District Synagogue	Aaron Woloshin, Esq.	57, Whitechapel Road, E.1	21st October ... 1919
Mile End New Town	Philip Greenbaum, Esq.	194, Oxford Street, Stepney, E.1	1st February ... 1929
Nelson Street	Lewis Goldman, Esq.	29, Old Montague Street, E.1	6th September 1925
Nelson Street Sphardish	L. Rosenstein, Esq.	22, Lucas Street, E.1	11th March ... 1927
New Road	Myer Barnett Wasserman, Esq.	42, Turner St., Commercial Rd., E.1	7th February 1928
North-East London (Beth Hamedrash)	H. Kintzler, Esq.	34, Scarborough Street, Goodman's Fields, E.1	28th May ... 1923
North-West London	Isaac Marks	83, King Edward Road, E.9	4th January ... 1925
Notting Hill	Rev. M. Brown, B.A.	17, Lawford Road, Kentish Town, N.W.5	11th May ... 1930
Old Castle Street	Arthur Marks Green, Esq.	82, Wrottesley Road, N.W.10	19th July ... 1921
Philpot Street (Sephardish)	Joseph Ostrofsky, Esq.	23, Osborn Street, E.1	26th May ... 1922
	Hyman Kintzler, Esq.	34, Scarborough Street, Goodman's Fields, E.1	26th June ... 1910

Synagogues.	Name of Secretary.	Secretary's Address.	Date of Appointment.
Philpot Street, Whitechapel	Godfrey Cherns, Esq. ...	44, Philpot Street, E.1 ...	3rd May ... 1923
Poplar Associate Synagogue	Moss Davidson, Esq. ...	14, Windsor Road, E.7 ...	24th June ... 1919
Princelet Street, Spitalfields	J.M. Passer, Esq., F.L.A.A.	19, Princelet Street, Spitalfields, E.1	8th August ... 1921
Richmond	Rabbi M. Ginsberg, B.A.	The Synagogue, Richmond, Surrey ...	17th July ... 1923
Roumanian	A. Woloshin, Esq. ...	57, Whitechapel Road, E.1 ...	24th March ... 1926
Sandy's Row	Rev. Simon Bronkhorst...	23, Alkham Road, Stamford Hill, N.16	23rd March ... 1896
Shass, Old Montague Street	S. Wolkind, Esq. ...	36, Sidney Street, E.1 ...	11th July ... 1929
Shepherd's Bush	Rev. M. Brown ...	52, Stamford Brook Road, W.6 ...	21st December 1916
Sidney Street	Samuel Kushner, Esq. ...	5, Eastbury Terrace, Beaumont Square, Mile End, E.1 ...	21st December 1926
Sons of Britchan Synagogue	S. Wolkind, Esq. ...	36, Sidney Street, E.1 ...	29th December 1925
South-East London	Rev. Nehemiah Goldston	2, Pepys Road, New Cross, S.E.14 ...	22nd July ... 1890
S.W. London	Rev. Isaac Ostroff	9, Devereux Road, S.W.11 ...	17th March ... 1914
Spitalfields Great	Solomon L. Lipshitz, Esq.	35, Burma Road, Stoke Newington, N.10	18th April ... 1905
Spital Square Poltava	Rev. Samuel Hyman ...	69, Sandringham Road, Dalston, E.8	12th May 1911
Stamford Hill Beth Hamedrash	Godfrey Cherns, Esq. ...	150, Osbaldestone Road, N.16 ...	21st January ... 1929
Stepney Orthodox, Stepney Green, E.	I. Dainow, Esq. ...	141, Cannon Street Road, E.1 ...	9th March ... 1915
Talmud Torah (Christian St.)	Hyman Newman, Esq. ...	66, Fairholt Road, Stamford Hill, N.16	27th October ... 1928
Tottenham	Morris Tomback, Esq. ...	138, Evering Road, Stoke Newington, N.16	12th April ... 1922
Upton Park	George Jones, Esq. ...	103, Earlham Grove, Forest Gate, E.7	31st July ... 1919
Victoria and Chelsea (Associate)	Pierre Levene, Esq. ...	166, Fulham Road, South Kensington, S.W.10	24th March ... 1926
Vine Court, Whitechapel	L. Davidoff, Esq. ...	1, Pattinson Street, Stepney, E.1 ...	1st August ... 1928
Walford Road	M. Sklar, Esq. ...	413, Hackney Road, E.2 ...	5th June ... 1925
Walthamstow and Leyton	I. Zisslin, Esq. ...	688, Lea Bridge Road, Leyton, E.10 ...	22nd March ... 1920
Wellington Road, Stoke Newington	Israel Cohen, Esq. ...	72, Holmleigh Road, Stoke Newington, N.16	1st December 1924
West-End Talmud Torah and Bikkur Holim	Rev. Alexander Amias ...	14, Manette Street, W.C.2 ...	29th July ... 1925
Western	Rev. A. Barnett ...	9, Gordon Street, W.C.1 ...	17th April ... 1924
West Ham	Mark B. Fidan, Esq. ...	23, Chaucer Road, Forest Gate, E.7 ...	21st April ... 1915
Whitechapel Road	M. Goldstein, Esq. ...	53, Sidney Street, Mile End, E.1 ...	13th January ... 1929
Willesden Green and Cricklewood	Henry Norman ...	173, Fordwych Road, Cricklewood, N.W.2 ...	11th April ... 1927
Woolwich and Plumstead	D. Goldstein, Esq. ...	217, Plumstead High Street, Woolwich, S.E.18	9th December ... 1925

PROVINCIAL SYNAGOGUES.

Aberavon and Port Talbot	J. D. Rosenberg, Esq. ...	3, Ynys Street, Port Talbot	23rd October 1922
Aberdare	Henry Cohen, Esq. ...	17, Lewis Street, Aberaman	22nd January 1919
Abertillery	Harry Lewis Simons, Esq.	Brynhilda, Alma Street	3rd December 1929
Bangor	Isidore Wartski, Esq. ...	"Derwen Deg,"	13th May ... 1898

Barrow-in-Furness	...	Herman Glicksman, Esq.	19, Dudley Street	10th September 1920
Birkenhead	...	Harry Black, Esq.	6, Ravenscroft Road	19th July 1921
Birmingham	...	Rev. Samuel Isaac	279, Monument Road, Edgbaston	14th June 1927
		Solomons, B.A.		
Birmingham, Holloway Head (New and Beth Hamedrash)	...	The Rev. A. Cohen	32, Duchess Road	24th February 1926
		M.A., Ph.D.		
Blackburn	...	Harold Stone, Esq.	32, Blucher Street	20th January 1929
Blackpool (United Hebrew Congn.)	...	Joseph Rosenberg, Esq.	17, Holland Street	2nd February 1922
Bolton	...	Rev. S. Arkush	18, Woodland Grove, White Gate Drive	22nd June 1924
		A. Gafin, Esq.	39, Vernon Street	29th October 1906
Bournemouth	...	John Hayman, Esq.	"East Cliff Court"	16th July 1918
		Rev. Julius M. Hirsch	40, Wellington Road	3rd May 1926
Bradford	...	Rev. J. Israelstam, B.A.	28, Clarendon Street	9th November 1921
Brighton	...	Benzion Goldman, Esq.	Synagogue Chambers, 66, Middle Street	1st December 1929
Bristol	...	The Rev. Harris Swift	Synagogue House, Park Row	8th May 1927
Bryn-mawr	...	Isaac Goldfoot, Esq.	1, Station Road	26th May 1906
Canterbury	...	Philip T. Hart, Esq.	20, High Street	7th February 1913
Cardiff	...	Sidney Fligelstone, Esq.	168, Cathedral Road	16th May 1928
Cardiff (New)	...	Harry Kaye, Esq.	8, Llanedayrne Road	15th December 1929
Chatham	...	M. Samuel, Esq.	184, High Street	16th January 1922
Cheltenham	...	Daniel L. Lipson, Esq.		
		M.A.	Corinth House, Bath Road	20th July 1914
Chester	...	H. M. Bloom, Esq.	11, Sumpters Pathway, Hoole, Chester	24th September 1925
Coventry	...	Alfred Salmon, Esq.	22, Saint Patrick's Road	26th September 1924
Darlington	...	Bernard Kletz, Esq.	38, Swinburne Road	23rd October 1911
Derby	...	Bernard Serabski, Esq.	36, Charnwood Street	28th February 1913
Dover	...	M. A. Lazarus, Esq.	"The Cedars," 109, Maison Dieu Road	29th March 1926
Durham	...	A. N. Birk, Esq.	86, Fern Avenue, Jesmond	10th February 1908
Eastbourne	...	Alfred Isaac Layne, Esq.	48, Ringwood Road	4th May 1928
Exeter	...	J. L. Sager, Esq., M.A.	University College	19th March 1907
Grimsby	...	Isidore Abrahams, Esq., J.P.		
Harrogate	...	Rev. Eli Kahan, B.A.	"Ben Rhydding," Park Drive	27th May 1925
Hove (New)	...	Rev. S. Anekstein	"Carmel," 18, Coppice Drive	13th September 1917
Hull (Old Hebrew)	...	Rev. S. Anekstein	38, Russell Square	23rd July 1929
Hull (Central)	...	Barnet Goldstone, Esq.	181, Spring Bank	23rd September 1921
Hull (New Hebrew Congregation)	...	Rev. H. Bergin	79, Park Street	16th April 1928
Hull (Western)	...	Israel Solomon Fischoff, Esq.		
		Joseph Bush, Esq.	80, Lister Street	16th January 1928
			28, Coltman Street	5th March 1924

Synagogue.	Name of Secretary.	Secretary's Address.	Date of Appointment.
Leeds, Old (Great)	Rev. Dr. J. Abelson, M.A.	37, Hamilton Avenue, Chapeltown	6th October ... 1920
Leeds (Old Central)	Rev. Jacob Samuel	19, Mexborough Avenue, Chapeltown Road	30th May ... 1888
Leeds (North Leeds, Great)	Rev. C. Kahan	10, Francis Street	26th October ... 1924
Leeds (New Hebrew)	Rev. Jacob Samuel	19, Mexborough Avenue	23rd October ... 1922
Leeds (Polish Hebrew)	Mark Freeman, Esq.	37, Harehills Avenue	21st April ... 1926
Leeds (Beth Hamedrash)	Bernard B. Freedman, Esq.	9, Vandyke Street	9th February ... 1930
Leeds (Herzl-Moser)	H. Feldman, Esq.	45, Beckett Street, Green Road	18th March ... 1913
Leeds (New Central)	Solomon Tamarind, Esq.	66, Albert Grove	11th January ... 1926
Leeds (Chasidische)	Leopold Abel, Esq.	32, Elmwood Street, Camp Road	22nd July ... 1919
Leeds (Wilner)	Jack Caplan, Esq.	1, Gipton Terrace, Roundhay Road	5th September 1926
Leeds (Psalms of David)	R. H. Hurvitz, Esq.	15, Cowper Street, Chapeltown	21st October ... 1919
Leeds (Chevra Torah)	L. Appleson, Esq.	24, Ramsden Terrace	13th November 1922
Leeds (Chapeltown United)	Isaac Simon, Esq.	16, Sholbroke Avenue, Chapeltown	24th October ... 1922
Leeds Talmudical Synagogue (Chevra Shass)	L. Appleson, Esq.	24, Ramsden Terrace	11th July ... 1928
Leicester	Samuel May, Esq.	18, Church Gate	5th May ... 1929
Liverpool (Old)	Rev. Lewis Phillips	86, Mulgrave Street	15th October ... 1917
Liverpool (Hope Place)	Michael L. Hyam, Esq.	52, Harrington Road, Sefton Park	6th December 1923
Liverpool (Kirkdale)	M. Abram Swift, Esq.	104, Anfield Road	20th February 1923
Liverpool (Central)	S. Fagin, Esq.	34, Bedford Street, N.	16th May ... 1897
Liverpool (Great)	Charles Shock, Esq.	211, Wavertree Road	12th November 1919
Liverpool Great (Nusach Sford)	Barnett Cohen, Esq.	20, Seymour Street	20th February 1928
Liverpool (Shaw Street)	R. Davidson, Esq.	10, Geneva Road, Fairfield	10th December 1923
Liverpool (Beth Hamedrash, Nusach Haari)	Nathan Silverbeck, Esq.	23, Sefton Park Road	13th May ... 1929
Llandudno	S. M. Benjamin, Esq.	" Sarmont," York Road	5th September 1924
Llanelly	Lewis Benjamin, Esq.	4, College Square	21st February 1917
Manchester (Great)	Nathaniel H. Harris, Esq.	26 Bignor Street, Cheetham	11th March ... 1886
Manchester (South)	Rev. Louis Weiwow, B.A.	85, Egerton Road, Fallowfield	17th July ... 1923
Manchester (Spanish and Portu- guese)	David Cansino, Esq.	471, Bury New Road, Kersal	15th June ... 1926
Manchester (New)	P. Adler, Esq.	41, Smedley Road, Cheetham	18th August ... 1929
Manchester (Central)	Michael Sugarwhite, Esq.	129, Stocks Street, Cheetham	13th September 1916
Manchester (North)	J. B. Newgrosh, Esq.	77, Wellington Street W., Higher Broughton	2nd November 1911
Manchester (Holy Law Beth Aaron)	Harris Sanderwirth, Esq.	144, Stocks Street, Cheetham	20th February 1917
Manchester (Kahal Chasidim)	M. Gritz, Esq.	94, Charlotte Street, Hightown	23rd February 1926
Manchester (New Roumanian)	Samuel Goldberg, Esq.	283 Bury New Road, Higher Broughton	26th May ... 1929

Manchester (Rydal Mount) ...	S. Hyman, Esq. ...	196, Elizabeth Street, Cheetham ...	9th February 1926
Manchester (Higher Broughton)	Rev. Dr. S. M. Lehrman	373, Bury New Road, Higher Broughton	2nd August ... 1926
Manchester (United Synagogue and Beth Hamedrash Hagodol)	Rev. S. Fredberg ...	316, Cheetham Hill Road ...	20th July ... 1923
Manchester (Austrian) ...	Max Gritz, Esq. ...	94, Charlotte Street, Hightown ...	30th October 1913
Manchester (Chai Adam) ...	Eli Davis, Esq. ...	49, Woodlands Street, Cheetham ...	26th May ... 1929
Manchester (Oxford Road) ...	The Rev. Laurence Glickman ...	47, Plymouth Grove, Chorlton-on-Medlock ...	21st January 1926
Manchester (Shaare Zedek) ...	Jack Shalom, Esq. ...	12, The Beeches, West Didsbury ...	21st December 1926
Manchester (Telzer & Kovno)	L. Abrahamson, Esq. ...	238, Great Clowes Street ...	21st October ... 1919
Manchester (Warsaw) ...	H. Lutchner, Esq. ...	177, Heywood Street, Cheetham ...	30th March ... 1925
Manchester (South Broughton)	Rev. M. M. Cohen ...	64, Heywood Street, Cheetham ...	20th April ... 1920
Manchester (Hightown) ...	Harris Levin, Esq. ...	312, Waterloo Road, Hightown ...	12th April ... 1926
Manchester (Higher Crumpsall)	Rev. A. Sussman ...	5, Bank Street, Cheetham Hill ...	19th May ... 1927
Manchester (Bishop Street) ...	Hyman Savitch, Esq. ...	5, Hewitt Street, Hightown ...	19th December 1923
Manchester (Lower Broughton)	M. Heilpern, Esq. ...	288, Gt. Clowes Street, Higher Broughton	28th October ... 1928
Manchester (Talmud Torah Synagogue) ...	Rev. I. W. Slotki, M.A.	3, Bellott Street, Cheetham ...	24th November 1927
Manchester (New Kahal Chasidim) ...	M. Gritz, Esq. ...	94, Charlotte Street, Hightown ...	26th June ... 1930
Margate ...	Joseph Sokel, Esq. ...	32, Marine Terrace ...	20th October 1929
Merthyr Tydvil ...	Harry Prag, Esq. ...	17, Lower High Street ...	4th June ... 1926
Middlesbrough-on-Tees ...	Saul Levy, Esq. ...	2, Thornfield Road ...	3rd November 1925
Newbridge (Mon.) ...	Marcus Barnett, Esq. ...	Main Street, Crumlin ...	20th February 1917
Newcastle-on-Tyne	Rabbi J. Kyanski ...	88, Rye Hill ...	24th June ... 1921
Newcastle-on-Tyne (United)	Rev. Y. M. Sandelson ...	230, Westmorland Road ...	7th November 1926
Newcastle (Jesmond) ...	Rev. E. Drukker, B.A. ...	21, Lyndhurst Avenue, West Jesmond ...	22nd July ... 1915
Newport (Monmouth) ...	Leslie Jacobs, Esq. ...	47, Llanthewy Road ...	29th November 1899
Northampton ...	Saul Doffman, Esq. ...	"Alroy," 43, St. Matthew's Parade ...	1st February 1911
North Shields ...	Nathan Science, Esq. ...	25, Cleveland Road ...	3rd May ... 1925
Norwich ...	D. Benjamin, Esq. ...	8, The Crescent, Chapel Field Road ...	22nd November 1920
Nottingham ...	The Rev. Abraham Levene ...	Synagogue House, 11, Belgrave Square ...	22nd February 1925
Oxford ...	Louis Freedson, Esq. ...	20, Richmond Road ...	4th April ... 1918
Plymouth ...	Louis Robins, Esq. ...	21, Carlisle Avenue, The Hoe ...	14th May ... 1914
Pontypridd ...	Myer Fishout, Esq. ...	"Norwood," Ty Vica Crescent ...	3rd February 1909
Portsmouth ...	Rev. Mendel Bloch, B.A.	Synagogue House, Queen Street ...	2nd June ... 1927
Preston ...	Isaac Tragen, Esq. ...	4, Cross Street ...	20th August ... 1923
Ramsgate ...	Paul Goodman, Esq. ...	Vestry Offices, Heneage Lane, London, E.C.3	12th August ... 1910

Synagogue	Name of Secretary	Secretary's Address.	Date of Appointment
Reading	Isaac Pulvermacher, Esq.	226, Oxford Road	12th January ... 1930
Sheffield (Hebrew)	Rev. Barnet I. Cohen, B.A.	42, Southgrove Road	12th June ... 1912
Sheffield (Central)	Hyman Bloomfield, Esq.	187, Chippinghouse Road	24th October ... 1916
Southampton	Joseph Alterman, Esq.	64, Bernard Street	27th May ... 1929
Southport	Rabbi Dr. Alec Eli Silverstone	35, Bath Street	17th January 1928
South Shields	Ernest Gompertz, Esq.	43, Vespasian Avenue	24th September 1920
Southeast and Westcliff	Rev. A. Plaskow, B.A.	4B, Preston Road	17th October ... 1923
Stockton-on-Tees	Louis Sive, Esq.	Hardwick Terrace	18th September 1918
Stockport... ..	Bernard Freedman	3, Alexandra Road	20th September 1929
Stoke-on-Trent	Joseph Blain, Esq.	2, Victoria Square	21st October ... 1919
Sunderland	M. Jacoby, Esq.	1, Cedars Crescent	28th December 1922
Sunderland (Beth Hamedrash)	Joseph Pearlman, Esq.	8, Salem Hill South	8th February 1911
Surbiton and Kingston	D. L. Sasieni, Esq.	3B, St. James's Road, Surbiton, Surrey	18th July ... 1921
Swansea	I. R. Levi, Esq.	10, Heathfield Street	20th January 1922
Tonypandy	Isaac Grose, Esq.	132, Dunraven Street	18th February 1918
Tredegar	Harry Broder, Esq.	The Laurels	24th May ... 1911
Wallasey	H. L. Cohen, Esq.	53, Brighton Street, Seacombe, Cheshire	23rd December 1914
West Hartlepool	Jacob Broady, Esq.	107, Thornton Street	7th December 1889
Whitley and District (Whitley Bay)	Isaac Saltman, Esq.	42, Ventnor Gardens	25th October 1927
Withington	Levy Moss, Esq.	Lingwood, The Beeches, West Didsbury ...	22nd January 1912
Wolverhampton	D. E. Davis, Esq.	2, Haughton Place, Shaw Road, Bushbury	8th December 1924
York (Aldwark)	Israel Morris, Esq.	Mill Hill, Huntington, Yorks	4th November 1929
NORTHERN IRELAND.			
Belfast Synagogue	William I. Aronstam, Esq.	24, Gresham Street	16th July ... 1917
IRISH FREE STATE.			
Dublin Synagogue	Rev. Abraham Gudansky	35, Longwood Avenue	10th January 1902
Dublin Synagogue (United Hebrew)	Rev. Bernard Jaffe	30, Emorville Avenue, S.C.R.	3rd March ... 1913
Cork Synagogue	Joseph Thomas Clein	26, McCurtain Street	3rd June ... 1925

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The Acts 6 & 7, WM. IV c. 86 and 7 & 8 VIC. c. 81, under which the President certifies Marriage Secretaries of Synagogues, do not apply to Scotland.

The President does not certify the Marriage Secretaries of the West London Synagogue and its associated Synagogues, viz:—St George's Jewish Settlement (Stepney), Congregation of British Jews, Manchester, and the Synagogue of British and Foreign Jews Bradford.