

RESOLUTIONS

of the 27th ZIONIST CONGRESS

with

A Summary of the Proceedings and the
Composition of the Congress

Jerusalem

June 9-19, 1968

ORGANIZATION AND INFORMATION DEPARTMENT
OF THE ZIONIST EXECUTIVE

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JERUSALEM
1968

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INTRODUCTION

I. CONGRESS PROCEEDINGS

The Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress was held in the National Convention Centre ("Binyanei Ha'ooma") in Jerusalem on June 9-19, 1968. On the day Congress opened all participants, including the President of the World Zionist Organization and the Chairman of the Zionist General Council, made the pilgrimage to the Western Wall, where they took part in the *Minha* prayer. Chief Rabbi I. Y. Unterman also attended. From the Wall the delegates made their way to Mount Herzl to lay a wreath on the Tomb of the Seer of the Jewish State. The *El Maleh Rahamim* prayer was recited in Herzl's memory.

The festive inauguration session of Congress took place on Sunday, June 9, at 8.30 in the evening. Delegates, visitors and guests who filled the hall numbered over three thousand. Among those present were the Prime Minister, the President of the World Zionist Organization, the Speaker of the Knesset, the President of the Supreme Court, the Chief Rabbi, the Chairman of the Zionist Executive, the Chairman of the Zionist General Council, the Chairman of the Zionist Executive in New York, and the Mayor of Jerusalem. Immediately prior to the commencement of the proceedings a fanfare of trumpets heralded the arrival of the President of the State of Israel, Mr. Zalman Shazar, and the national anthem, *Hatikva*, was sung.

The theme of the first part of the opening session was the seventieth anniversary of the First Zionist Congress and the twentieth anniversary of the State of Israel. A pageant "The Standard and the Flag" was staged and *Yizkor* was recited by Yehoshua Bertonov, doyen of Israel actors. Accompanied by music and song, with suitable explanatory remarks by Moshe Hovav, standard bearers—carrying the flags of Herzl and of the First Zionist Congress, of Gadera and Hashomer, of the Jewish Legions and *Hechalutz*, of the Ghettos and of the Jewish Brigade, of *Maapilim* and Fighters, banners of villages which had bravely faced the attacks of their neighbours, flags of different communities, of Youth Aliya, of Nahal Oz and Zur Nathan, flags of the three wars the State of Israel has been compelled to fight, and the flag of the Old City—marched onto the stage.

After the conclusion of the pageant, the President of the State and the President of the World Zionist Organization took their places on the stage. Dr. Goldmann welcomed the diplomats and other foreign

representatives present. The President, Mr. Zalman Shazar, then addressed Congress, and he was followed by Dr. Nahum Goldmann.

The second session was held on the following morning, and was opened by Mr. Louis A. Pincus, Chairman of the Zionist Executive.

The Chairman of the Congress Tribunal, Justice Moshe Landau, reported on the composition of Congress.

Mr. Jacob Tsur, Chairman of the Zionist General Council, then submitted the following proposal for membership of the Presidium:

President of Congress:

Dr. Nahum Goldmann

Members:

Jacob Amit	Mrs. Golda Meir, M.K.
Victor Benveniste	Najman Radzichovski
Joseph Daleski	Joseph Serlin, M.K.
Chaim Finkelstein	Max Starkman
Dr. Miriam Freund	Rabbi Katriel Tchursh
Dr. Hannah Gelber	Jacob Tsur
Sir Barnett Janner	Herman Weisman
Jacob Katzman	Rabbi Tsemach Menachem
Raphael Kotlowitz	Zambrowsky

The proposal was approved by Congress.

The Presidium resolved to coopt Messrs. Mordechai Blanche and Allen Hoffman as representatives of the Youth Movements, Mike Hunter (later replaced by Bertil Zaudy) as representative of the students and Dr. Judith Diesendruk as representative of the Aliya Movement.

Mr. L. A. Pincus, Chairman of the Zionist Executive, then spoke on the activities and future programme of the Executive.

After the Mayor of Jerusalem, Mr. Teddy Kollek, had welcomed the delegates and guests on behalf of the city, the General Debate was launched. The first two speakers were I. Korn and M. Krone.

The third session, held on the same day in the afternoon, was devoted to the continuation of the General Debate. The speakers included:

E. Tennenbaum, Dr. R. Fresco, Dr. I. Goldstein, Rabbi H. Shacter, M. Tsur, R. Levi, I. Tabenkin, Rabbi S. M. Zambrowsky, and Judge Dr. J. Lamm.

During the fourth session held on Monday, June 10, in the evening, Dr. Nahum Goldmann eulogized the memory of the late Moshe Sharet. Later Congress was addressed by the Prime Minister, Mr. Levi Eshkol.

It was at this session that Congress elected its Standing Committee, made up of the following members:

Joseph Bankower, Paul L. Goldman, Dr. Haim Doron, Mrs. Senta Joseph-

tal, Dr. Schneier Levenberg, Zvi Fainguersh, Mrs. Rose Kaufman, Aryeh Leon Kronitz, Professor Ezra Spicehandler—the Zionist Labour Movement; Yoshua Auerbach, Marcos Daien Joseph Weinberg, Rabbi I. Usher Kirshblum, Adv. Avraham Tory—Union of General Zionists; Mrs. Charlotte Jacobson, Meilich Topiol, Kalman Sultanik, Max Furman—the Confederation of General Zionists; Rabbi Yehuda Ellinson, Bezalel Bazak, Rabbi Dr. Bernard Bergman and Avraham Melamed—Mizrachi; Matityahu Drobles, Harry Levi, and Yaacov Eliezer Tavin—Herut; Reuben Arzi, M.K., and Mrs. Chaika Grosman—Mapam; Mrs. Raya Jaglom—WIZO.

The Committee was authorized to coopt representatives of the Youth and Students Delegations.

The General Debate continued throughout the fifth and sixth sessions, in the morning and afternoon respectively of June 11, the following taking part:

P. Schindler, Rabbi L.I. Rabinowitz, M. Weintreter, A. Tiefenbrun, J. Hazan, Dr. Hanna Kessler, Dr. E. Neumann, Mrs. Rose Halprin, M. Fiedler, J. Lauterstein, P. Cruso, D. Yutan, C. Hadad, Rabbi M. Kirshblum, Z. Fainguersh, Sir Barnett Janner, R. Aron, and Rabbi P. Levowitz.

The sixth session concluded with the election of the following six committees:

- (1) Committee for Immigration and Absorption (including the Aliya Movement) Chairman—Mrs. R. Matzkin.
- (2) Committee for the Zionist Organization: Chairman—J. Torczyner.
- (3) Committee for Education and Youth: Chairman—S. Ariav.
- (4) Committee for Political Affairs: Chairman—Dr. S. Levenberg.
- (5) Committee for Budget and Campaigns: Chairman—H. Hollander.
- (6) Committee for Agricultural Settlement and Land Development: Chairman—S. Rosen, M.K.

During the seventh session, held in the evening of Tuesday, June 11, the General Debate came to an end, the last speaker being Dr. M. Nussbaum. Dr. N. Goldmann and Mr. Louis A. Pincus replied to the debate.

Representatives of the various Settlers Associations in Israel took part in the meetings of the Committee on Immigration and Absorption, at the invitation of the Zionist Executive.

The eighth session, held on Wednesday, June 12, was devoted to the Six Day War. Against a specially designed backdrop, an Army troupe performed and sang. In the intervals, Congress was addressed by:

Mr. L. A. Pincus, Lt. General Haim Barlev, Chief of Staff of the Israeli Defense Army, Rabbi Herbert Friedman, A. Roffman, Dr. V. Wyler, and Dr. A. Perlman.

On Thursday afternoon, June 13, Dr. N. Goldmann tendered a reception to all those taking part in Congress.

The ninth session, held in the evening of the same day, was devoted to the subject of the fund-raising drives. The session was opened and closed by Dr. I. Goldstein. Among those who addressed the session

were P. Sapir, Minister of Finance, and the following representatives of the funds:

M. M. Fischer, H. Morrison, Dr. H. Swarsensky, M. Topiol, L. Harris, and Justice I. A. Maisels.

On Friday, June 14, a delegation representing the Presidium of Congress planted a tree on Mount Herzl, after which it laid a wreath on the grave of Israel's Unknown Soldier.

During the tenth session, held on Saturday evening, June 15, Mr. B. Weinstein eulogized departed Zionist leaders who had died in the interval which had elapsed since the previous Congress. He was followed by Mr. Abba Eban, Israel's Foreign Minister, who spoke on Israel's foreign policy. It was at this session that Congress resolved to grant full rights at the 27th Congress to members of the Youth delegation, the Students and the Aliya Movement.

The recommendations of the Committee on Immigration and Absorption were submitted to the eleventh session held on Sunday, June 16, in the afternoon. The draft resolutions were submitted by the Committee's Chairman, Mrs. R. Matzkin. Participants in the debate included:

S. Z. Shragai, Mrs. R. Kaufman, E. Glasserman and Rabbi Dr. B. Bergman.

The delegates then proceeded to the Kirya Gardens where they were guests at a reception tendered by the President of the State of Israel.

During the twelfth session, held on Sunday, June 16, Yigal Allon, Minister of Labour and Deputy-Chairman of the Joint Government and Jewish Agency Authority for Immigration and Absorption, addressed Congress. It was at this session that a proposal to set up a special body to deal with students' affairs was passed.

The following members of the Students, Youth Delegation and Aliya Movement spoke:

N. Lewis, E. Kaufman, J. Philips, M. Tsur, A. Tiefenbrun, S. Shreter. Mr. Louis A. Pincus, Chairman of the Executive, replied.

The thirteenth session, held on the following morning, was devoted to a continuation of the debate on the proposals of the Committee on Immigration and Absorption. The following took part:

J. Hayman, M. Arnon, J. Eliasov, J. Leszcz, Mrs. R. Katz, G. Weill, J. Shapira, I. Stolarsky, Rabbi J. Smidman, P. Shumanksi, Mrs. G. Havkin, J. Israeli, Joseph Sapir, Minister without Portfolio in the Israel Government, I. Artzi, A. Hasson, A. Haberman, E. Goelman and D. Weiner.

In the afternoon, the fourteenth session was held. At this session the debate concluded, the following participating: J. Weinberg, M. Goldberg, Mrs. R. Matzkin, and resolutions on immigration and absorption were passed.

The Chairman of the Education and Youth Committee, S. Ariav, submitted the proposals of his committee. In the debate took part:

C. Finkelstein, A. Hasson, Rabbi Cziperstein, E. Dobkin, M. Tsur, L. Sacks, Z. Orenstein, Mrs. Z. Amidror, Mrs. A. Jamitovski, L. Rubinstein, Rabbi J. S. Shubow, Mrs. A. Leifer, B. Frymer, M. Ness-El, Mrs. M. Liff, and A. Even.

During the fifteenth session, on Monday June 17, in the evening, J. Amit eulogized the late Zvi Lurie, Member of the Executive and Head of the Organization Department, who died shortly before Congress convened.

The Chairman of the special Sub-Committee, S. L. Shipton, submitted the proposal to set up an Aliya Movement. In the ensuing discussion, the following took part:

T. Gryn, M. Tsur, J. Halprin, L. Mansbach, M. Roth, S. Peres, L. A. Pincus, D. Silk and M. Blanche.

During the sixteenth session, held on Tuesday morning, discussion on the proposals of the Committee on Education and Youth concluded. The following participated:

J. Paz, J. Weiner, M. Tsur, M. Ziporen, N. Feingold, S. Avizemer, J. Pinhasi, D. Beit-Aryeh, S. Ariav, Dr. M. A. Kurz, L. A. Pincus, M. Blanche, S. Shwartzman, R. Werber, H. Maranz, S. Lerman, L. Aharoni, A. Hoffman, I. Harcavi and J. Weiner.

After the conclusion of the debate the resolutions were passed.

At the seventeenth session, held in the afternoon of Tuesday, June 18, resolutions on the proposals put forward by the Committee on the Zionist Organization—presented by the Chairman of the Committee, J. Torczyner—were passed. The following took part in the debate:

L. A. Pincus, J. Tsur, M. Kitron, Y. Auerbach, N. Jacobson, H. Hurwitz, Dr. N. Elati, B. Shamir, G. Hausmann and R. Kotlowitz.

The eighteenth and final session of the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress commenced on Tuesday evening and concluded at three o'clock on the following morning. During the first part of this session S. Rosen, M.K., Chairman of the Committee on Agricultural Settlement and Land Development, H. Hollander, Chairman of the Committee on the Budget and Campaigns, and the Vice-Chairman of the latter Committee, submitted the proposals of their Committees, which were passed unanimously and without debate. The second part of the session was held under the Chairmanship of Dr. N. Goldmann. Dr. S. Levenberg, Chairman of the Political Committee, presented the proposals of his Committee, which were passed after a short debate.

The Chairman of the special Sub-Committee, H. Faine presented the Jerusalem Programme 1968, which was endorsed unanimously, delegates rising to their feet to express their approval.

The proposals of the Standing Committee were passed after many amendments had been tabled and after extended procedural discussions. Congress elected Louis A. Pincus as Chairman of the Zionist Executive, and an Executive of thirteen members.

Congress also elected the Members of the Zionist General Council, the Chairman of the Congress Tribunal and his deputies, the Attorney of the World Zionist Organization and his deputies, the Members of the Congress Tribunal and the Comptroller of the Jewish Agency—The Zionist Organization.

Mr. Jacob Tsur, who was in the chair, closed the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress, which concluded with the singing of "Hatikva."

II. THE DATE AND COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS

a. *Date of Congress*

After the Six Day War it became increasingly clear that one should not wait for the statutory four years before convening Congress again, and that it should meet as soon as possible in view of the changed situation and the new tasks confronting the State of Israel and the Zionist Organization.

The Zionist General Council conducted a poll among its members in August—September 1967 with a view to receiving their endorsement of the Executive's proposal that Congress should convene in Jerusalem on February 19, 1968.

It soon transpired, however, that this date did not allow sufficient time for the necessary preparatory work, especially in regard to the proposals for the structural reorganization of the Zionist Movement, which had been the subject of public discussion in many countries. The General Council, accordingly, acting on a proposal of the Executive, conducted another poll among its members in December 1967, with a view to changing the date of Congress to June 9, 1968.

Since the interval between Congresses did not exceed the statutory four years—in effect it was less than three and a half—the change proposed did not constitute a “postponement” of Congress, under the provisions of Article 16 of the Constitution, and thus there was no need for recourse to the machinery provided for in that Article.

b. *Legal Basis of Congress*

Congress having been convened not after the statutory interval of four years—as set forth above—but many months earlier, it was not possible to conduct the Shekel Drive, and to hold elections in accordance with the Constitution (the Drive and the preliminary work require at least twelve months), and it was found necessary to promulgate special Regulations for the convening of Congress.

The Zionist General Council, accordingly, in the poll referred to—August–September 1967—in keeping with Article 64 of the Constitution, and in pursuance with Resolution No. 18 (a) (hh) passed by the Twenty-sixth Zionist Congress, authorizing the General Council to amend the Constitution, decided that Articles 17 to 24 of the Constitution should not apply to the Twenty-seventh Congress, and that its composition be determined by special Regulations.

The following are the principles underlying the "Regulations of the Zionist General Council regarding the composition of the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress" approved in the poll referred to:

The geographical and party composition of the Twenty-seventh Congress shall be identical with that of the Twenty-sixth Congress, and in accordance with the affiliation of delegates to Congress-Groupings at the conclusion of the Twenty-sixth Congress.

Thus, while in respect of the parties and countries represented the Twenty-seventh Congress was to be, in a sense, a "facsimile" of the preceding Congress, in respect of personal composition this was not so. Not only could the parties and organizations send delegates who had not represented them at the previous Congress, but the Zionist Executive and the Presidium of the Zionist General Council even urged them to appoint new and younger representatives with a view to ensuring the reinvigoration of the Movement.

The composition of the delegations was entrusted to the boards of the Zionist Territorial Organizations. In three countries in which where is no Zionist Territorial Organization embracing all Zionist bodies which sent delegates to the Twenty-sixth Congress (that is, Israel, the United States and Great Britain), composition of the delegation to Congress was placed in the hands of a special committee, modelled on the "Central Election Boards" (set up according to Rule 1 of the Rules for the Elections to Zionist Congress).

The various parties of each country were given the same representation, within the Congress delegation concerned, that they enjoyed at the Twenty-sixth Congress. The Congress Tribunal was empowered to scrutinize the representation of each electoral area as well as that of the World Lists, and also the representation of WIZO. It was laid down that the Rules for the Election of Delegates to the Zionist Congress and the provisions of other enactments apply, *mutatis mutandis*, to the composition of the Twenty-seventh Congress, wherever any question should arise not dealt with under the special Regulations already referred to.

For the avoidance of any doubt, the Regulations of the Zionist General Council governing the composition of Congress, which, as already stated, had been approved in the poll conducted among members of the Council, were re-affirmed unanimously by a Session of the General Council held prior to Congress, on June 9, 1968.

c. *The number of delegates*

644 delegates with full voting rights attended Congress. Of these 507 represented various countries, 12 were WIZO delegates, 7 were representatives of world lists, 80 members of the Youth List, 18 members of the Aliya Movement, and 20 members of the World Union of Jewish Students and of the Zionist Students Organization in the U.S.A.

In regard to representation of the various countries the Regulations of the Zionist General Council laid down that 190 delegates would represent Israel, and 145 the United States. The two countries were indeed represented at Congress by delegations of these numbers. The other countries of the Diaspora, however, did not send the 175 delegates allocated to them but only 172, as Ireland, which was entitled to a delegate did not send one, while Cuba which was entitled to two delegates did not send them.

The number of countries represented at Congress was 29, as against 31 at the previous Congress.

As at the Twenty-sixth Congress, WIZO sent a delegation of twelve representatives. There was no change in the number of delegates of the World Lists, namely seven.

d. *Delegations of the Aliya Movement, the Youth and the Students*

A far-reaching innovation was the participation of representatives of the Aliya Movement, the Youth Movements in Israel and other countries, the World Union of Jewish Students (WUJS) and the Zionist Students Organization in the USA, which were invited to Congress by the Executive in an advisory capacity.

Congress resolved on June 10 to grant voting and all other delegates' privileges to members of the above mentioned delegations in keeping with Resolutions Nos. 60, 61, 62.

These resolutions laid down that these representatives will constitute Congress Groupings with the proviso that members of these Groupings could not withdraw from them, could not join any other grouping nor establish a new one.

It was also resolved that members of the Aliya Movement and of the Youth Delegation should not take part in any elections under Article 14a of the Constitution, or vote on any personal matters.

The table on pages 15-16 gives a breakdown of representation at Congress according to countries and parties.

e. *Representatives of Communities and Organizations*

The Executive invited international Jewish organizations, Communities and other territorial bodies to participate in the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress in an advisory capacity.

Representatives of the Bnei Brith, the Joint, the Standing Conference of European Jewish Community Services and the World Jewish Congress took part in Congress.

Other communal organizations from Australia, Argentine, the United States, Great Britain, South Africa, Mexico, France and Switzerland, also participated in Congress.

A detailed list is printed on page 66.

f. *Number of Participants in Recent Congresses*

The following table shows participation in the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress with comparative figures for the four previous Congresses held in Jerusalem, namely from the Twenty-third Zionist Congress held in 1951.

<i>Participants</i>	<i>23rd</i>	<i>24th</i>	<i>25th</i>	<i>26th</i>	<i>27th</i>
Delegates with full voting rights	446	496	521	529	644
Delegates without voting rights:					
Members of the Zionist General Council	96	105	112	92	97
Representatives of Communities, Organizations, etc.	—	7	41	177	47
Total	542	608	674	798	788

g. *Representation at Congress according to Parties*

644 delegates present at Congress with full voting rights were affiliated to ten different Congress Groupings, composed, in keeping with Article 7 of the Rules of Congress, of no less than twelve delegates and of two unaffiliated delegates. The following list shows the state at the close of Congress. In regard to the status of the Aliya, the Youth and Students Groupings see page 12.

<i>Party</i>	<i>No. of Delegates</i>	<i>Percentage of total No. of Delegates</i>	<i>Percent. of No. of Delegates excl. WIZO, Youth, Students, Aliya Mov. and unaffiliated</i>
Zionist Labour Movt.	179	27.79	34.96
World Union of General Zionists	94	14.60	18.36
World Confed. of General Zionists	83	12.89	16.21
Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrachi	69	10.71	13.48
World Union of Herut-Hatzohar	53	8.23	10.35
United Workers Party (Mapam)	34	5.28	6.64
WIZO	12	1.86	—
Youth List	80	12.42	—
WUJS	20	3.11	—
Aliya Movement	18	2.80	—
Unaffiliated	2	0.31	—
Total	644	100.00	100.00

COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS ACCORDING TO COUNTRIES AND PARTIES

No.	Country	No. of Delegates	Zionist Labour Movement	World Union of General Zionists	World Confede- ration of General Zionists	Mizrachi Hapoel Hamizrachi Organization	World Union of Herut— Hatzohar	World Union of United Workers Party (Mapam)	<i>Independents, WIZO, Unaffiliated, Aliyah Movements Youth Delegation, Students Delegation</i>
1.	Argentina	26	14	5	—	2	2	3	—
2.	Australia	6	1	2*	1*	1	1	—	—
3.	Austria	3	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
4.	Belgium	6	2	1	—	1	1	1	—
5.	Bolivia	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Brazil	9	4	2	—	—	1	2	—
7.	Canada	16	5	—	6	3	1	1	—
8.	Chile	5	2	2	—	—	—	1	—
9.	Colombia	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
10.	Cuba	—***	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Denmark	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Britain	26	7	—	11	7	—	1	—
13.	France	17	5	2	4	3	1	1	1
14.	Germany	2	—**	1	1**	—	—	—	—
15.	Greece	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
16.	Holland	4	1	—	2	1	—	—	—
17.	India	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
18.	Israel	190	91	31	—	22	31	15	—
19.	Italy	5	1	—	1	1	1	1	—
20.	Mexico	6	1	2	—	1	1	1	—
21.	New Zealand	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Other countries	6	3	—	—	2	—	—	1
23.	Peru	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
24.	Rhodesia	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
25.	South Africa	12	3	—	5	1	3	—	—
26.	Sweden	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
27.	Switzerland	4	1	1	—	1	—	1	—
28.	U.S.A.	145	34	36	44	19	7	5	—
29.	Uruguay	7	2	1	1	1	1	1	—
30.	Venezuela	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
31.	WIZO	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
32.	World Lists	7	—	1	3	1	2	—	—
33.	Youth Grouping	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
34.	Aliyah Movement	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
35.	Students Grouping	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Total		644	179	94	83	69	53	34	132

See notes on next page.

NOTES:

(a) With two exceptions only (see the notes below) the party composition of Congress did not change at all from its opening, for which reason the table indicates only the composition at the end of Congress.

(b) Representatives of the Aliyah Movement, the Youth and the World Union of Jewish Students (WUJS) were recognized as delegates with voting rights in accordance with Congress Resolution of June 10, 1968, which laid down that they would constitute independent groupings. At the time, it was resolved that no members of these lists could resign from them, nor join any other grouping or participate in the establishment of a new one. In respect of the Aliyah Movement and the Youth it was resolved that they would not participate in elections under Article 14a of the Constitution, and would not vote on any personal matters.

(c) Ireland was entitled to one mandate (of an unaffiliated delegate) but no delegate was appointed by the Irish Zionist Council, and Ireland remained unrepresented at Congress.

(*) One delegate of the World Union of the General Zionists resigned his party, declaring himself unaffiliated and finally joining the World Confederation of the General Zionists.

(**) A delegate of the Labour Movement resigned from his party towards the close of Congress, joining the World Confederation of General Zionists.

(***) The Congress Tribunal approved one mandate each for the Zionist Labour Movement and the United Workers Party, but these were not taken up as no delegates or deputy delegates put in an appearance.

RESOLUTIONS OF THE CONGRESS

A. THE ZIONIST PROGRAMME

1. The 1968 Jerusalem Programme

The aims of Zionism are:

The unity of the Jewish people and the centrality of Israel in Jewish life;

The ingathering of the Jewish people in its historic homeland Eretz Israel through Aliya from all countries;

The strengthening of the State of Israel which is based on the prophetic vision of justice and peace;

The preservation of the identity of the Jewish people through the fostering of Jewish and Hebrew education and of Jewish spiritual and cultural values;

The protection of Jewish rights everywhere.

B. POLITICAL MATTERS

2. *Jerusalem Re-united*

The 27th Zionist Congress has met in united Jerusalem, the Holy City, the Eternal Capital of Israel, the focal point in the lives of the Jewish people. Its deliberations and resolutions were permeated with spiritual exaltation and a sense of responsibility in the city which has moulded the image of the Jewish people throughout the ages and has served as a source of inspiration to all humanity. For twenty years Jerusalem was riven, after part of the city fell into Arab hands. The city was divided by barricades; there were numerous incidents of murder from its walls, destruction and desecration of the Jewish Holy Places which Jews were forcibly prevented from visiting. All this violated the sanctity of Jerusalem.

Congress congratulates the liberators of Jerusalem who, by their courage, inaugurated a new era in the history of the City of Peace, and restored to it its former glory.

3. *The Six Day War, the Result of Arab Aggression*

The Six Day War was forced upon Israel by its neighbours who concluded aggression pacts, concentrated large bodies of troops on

its borders, expelled the United Nations Emergency Force, blockaded the Straits of Tiran and openly declared their intention of attacking and destroying Israel.

4. Tribute to the Fallen and Greetings to the Army and People of Israel

The Zionist Congress pays tribute to the memory of the soldiers of the Israel Defence Army who gave their lives to defend the homeland; future generations will draw inspiration from their heroism. The Zionist Movement sends its condolences to the bereaved families. The Congress salutes the Israel Defence Army and the entire people dwelling in Zion for the heroic stand and the brilliant victory in the War of Defence and Redemption in the year 1967.

5. Freedom of Access to the Holy Places

Congress notes with satisfaction the policy of the Government of Israel to recognize the right of members of all faiths to freedom of access to their Holy Places and to autonomous administration of the Holy Places through arrangements ensuring cooperation with the religious bodies concerned.

6. Peace through Direct Negotiations

Congress declares that peace is a vital necessity for the peoples of the Middle East and the whole world, and that this peace will only be achieved through direct negotiations between Israel and the Arab countries. The refusal of the Arabs to conduct such negotiations with Israel is tantamount to preventing a true and lasting peace.

7. Arms for the Defence of Israel

In the absence of any international agreement to limit the arms race in the Middle East and in view of the rapid rearmament of the Arab states with the aid of the Soviet Union and other countries, and the proclaimed intention of the Arabs to renew the war against Israel, the Zionist Congress calls upon peace-loving nations to supply Israel with defensive weapons, in order to reinforce its ability to defend itself, deter aggression, and thus help to preserve peace in the area.

8. The Plight of Jews in Arab Countries

Congress expresses its deep concern at the situation of the remnants of the Jewish communities in the Arab countries and especially in Syria, Iraq and Egypt; Jews in these countries are the victims of incitement and repression. Hundreds of family-heads have been imprisoned without cause. Regulations have been promulgated which run contrary to the principles contained in the Declaration of Human

Rights. Jews are subject to discrimination, are deprived of their property and livelihood, and are not allowed to leave their countries of residence.

Congress appeals to the nations of the world and the International Organizations concerned to act to restore the rights of these Jews and to ensure their freedom to emigrate.

9. The Arab Boycott

The Arab boycott, which aspires to extend its sphere of influence, is an integral part of the campaign against Israel. This boycott contravenes freedom of international trade and commerce and undermines the basis of cooperation between nations.

The Zionist Congress urges governments, economic organizations and commercial enterprises not to submit to pressure and blackmail by the Arab Boycott Office.

Diaspora Jewry is called upon to take an active part in this struggle against the Arab boycott.

10. Support of Peace Efforts

The Zionist Congress welcomes every effort to alleviate world tension and foster coexistence and international cooperation in the Middle East and the world at large.

Congress voices its appreciation of the efforts of the Israel Government and the people in Zion to strive for peace in the Middle East and throughout the world, and calls upon the Zionist Movement to extend every assistance in these endeavours.

11. Soviet and Polish Jewry

- (a) Congress views with deep concern the recent deterioration in the condition of the Jews in the Soviet Union and Poland.
- (b) In the USSR, since the Six Day War, there has been an unrestrained campaign of slander and incitement against Israel and the Zionist Movement. The Soviet authorities have totally halted the trickle of exit permits, which were sporadically granted, up to June 1967, to Jews who wished to join their families in Israel.

Congress regards this anti-Jewish and anti-Israel campaign as a grave threat to the status and security of the Jewish community in the Soviet Union.

Congress welcomes with pride and satisfaction the widespread manifestations of Jewish consciousness amongst Soviet Jewry, and especially the growing identification of many of the youth with their Jewish heritage.

- (c) Congress appeals to the Soviet Government:

- To change its attitude towards Israel and the Jewish community in the Soviet Union;
 - To put an end to the campaign of slander and misrepresentation against the State of Israel and the Zionist Movement, and to permit the reunification of Jewish families;
 - To grant to every Jew who so desires the right to settle in the birthplace of his people, and to honour Prime Minister Kosygin's promise to permit the reunification of Jewish families by granting them exit permits to Israel;
 - To permit Russian Jewry to exercise the full rights of a national and religious group so that they may live their own cultural and religious lives and transmit their language and national heritage to their children.
- (d) Congress demands that the Jews of the Soviet Union and their religious representatives be allowed to maintain contact with Jewish general and religious organizations throughout the world.
- (e) The Jewish people and the entire civilized world are shocked and grieved at the renewal in Poland of the anti-Semitic practice of exploiting the Jews as a pawn in internal political conflicts.
- Congress appeals to the Government of Poland to wipe out the stain of the revival of official anti-Semitism, and to demonstrate understanding towards the needs and aspirations of the Jewish community.
- (f) Congress calls upon all members, sections and institutions of the Zionist Movement to work unceasingly for the fulfilment of these demands, and to enlist to this end the support of all lovers of peace throughout the world.

12. Racial Hatred and Anti-Semitism

Congress views with anxiety the increase in racial tension, which constitutes a danger to world peace.

Congress expresses its profound anxiety at the growth of anti-Semitism in various countries, and especially of neo-Nazism in Germany.

Congress calls upon world Jewry and men of goodwill throughout the world to be on the alert and to fight racial hatred and anti-Jewish discrimination, which constitute a threat to democracy, liberty and peace.

13. Punishment of Nazi Crimes

Congress calls upon the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany to abrogate the Statute of Limitations on Nazi Crimes and to continue to bring Nazi criminals to justice.

Congress is of the opinion that the lenient sentences passed on the

murderers of the Jewish people have stimulated the revival of neo-Nazism in Germany.

14. Attempts of Defamation of Israel and Zionism

Zionism is the national liberation movement of the Jewish people. Since its inception it has been in the vanguard of progress and has always striven to achieve its aims in a spirit of peace and goodwill towards all the peoples of the world—especially the Arab peoples of the Middle East.

Congress categorically repudiates the hostile propaganda conducted by the governments of the Arab States, as well as by neo-Nazi groups and certain Communist movements, defaming the State of Israel and the Zionist Movement.

It regards the attempt to make a distinction between Zionism and the Jewish people as a malicious attempt to mislead world public opinion.

15. Intensification of Information Activity and Strengthening of Public Relations Machinery

Congress urges the Zionist Executive:

- (a) To intensify its information activity in order to present Israel to world public opinion in its true light as a peace-loving nation, dedicated to progress and international cooperation, and Zionism as the national liberation movement of the Jewish people;
- (b) To strengthen its public relations machinery and to assist Zionist bodies engaged in the effort to win over public opinion, and to set up new machinery wherever it does not exist;
- (c) To train workers in the field of public relations and ensure that the emissaries (Shlichim) of the Zionist Movement play their part in this work;
- (d) To intensify its information work, utilizing modern methods and information media, among all sections of the Jewish people, in order to imbue it with the Zionist ideas and values. Congress emphasizes in particular the vital need for a far-reaching information campaign among the younger generation in Jewry, especially among the Jewish students, who are in the grip of ideological ferment and are seeking new challenges.

Congress calls upon Zionist organizations to regard these activities as a central function of great and immediate urgency and importance. The local organizations, in cooperation with the Jewish communities, should designate suitable persons to undertake this work.

*16. The Fostering of Ties of Friendship Between Israel
and the Nations of the World*

Congress calls on the Executive:

- (a) To give aid and support to associations for friendship and cultural relations between citizens of Israel and of other countries, both in Israel and abroad, and to take the initiative in the establishment of additional associations and the expansion of the activities of those already in existence;
- (b) To maintain contact and to cooperate with non-governmental international organizations in Israel and the Diaspora;
- (c) To devote special attention to the efforts of Jewish students to maintain contact and explain their point of view to their colleagues in the universities.

17. Zionist Information in Israel

Congress attaches special importance to the Zionist information campaigns in the State of Israel, both in the education system and through the agency of public and political organizations.

18. Establishment of a Special Political Publicity Committee

Congress reaffirms the resolution adopted by the Zionist General Council in January 1967, as follows:

The serious problems confronting the Jewish people in various parts of the world and the continuing problems affecting Israel's position and security call for increased vigilance and effective action by the Zionist Movement.

The Zionist General Council notes the statements made by the President of the World Zionist Organization and the Chairman of the Executive favouring the establishment of a special committee, whose principal function would be to intensify Zionist awareness of these problems and activate the entire Movement more fully.

The Council views this proposal with approval and recommends that the Executive study the feasibility of this proposal and that it report progress to the next Session of the Zionist General Council.

C. IMMIGRATION AND ABSORPTION

19. The Aliya Movement

- 1. The Aliya Movement shall be the framework for prospective Olim among the Jews in the Diaspora.
- 2. Convinced that large-scale Aliya from the West can be achieved, Congress recognizes that:
 - (a) The major purpose of the Aliya Movement is to unite and or-

ganize individuals and groups who desire to go on Aliya, in order to enable them to give practical expression to their aspiration. The Executive of the World Zionist Organization, the Territorial and other Zionist Organizations and the Shlichim of all departments working in the Diaspora shall extend all assistance towards this end.

- (b) It shall be the duty of the individual Aliya groups, whilst still in the Diaspora, to promote Aliya on a personal basis among those still uncommitted.
 - (c) Shlichim shall be seconded specifically to work with the Aliya Movements. They shall be chosen for their ability and suitability—without reference to political affiliation—and preferably shall be Olim from the countries to which they are assigned.
 - (d) The Aliya groups shall have access to an efficient information centre in Israel which shall, in conjunction with the Settlers' Associations, provide current, effective and comprehensive information.
 - (e) It shall be the duty of each Zionist Territorial Organization to give priority to the financing of its Aliya Movement.
3. The Aliya Movement, though forming an integral part of the Zionist Organization, will be autonomous.
 4. Any Jew committed to settling in Israel within three years will be eligible for membership in the Aliya Movement.
 5. Membership in the Aliya Movement will be without regard to political or ideological affiliation. The Aliya Movement shall consist of local Aliya groups and Chalutzic and other Gar'inim.
 6. The Aliya Movement will assist its members in adapting their skills to the needs of Israel, and it will help its members to establish contact with colleagues in their professions in Israel, for strengthening their ties and exchanging information.
 7. The Aliya Movement shall support the concept of a year of service in Israel for every Jewish young person.
 8. The Aliya Movement will be represented on all elected Zionist bodies.

20. Measures for Encouragement of Aliya

Congress charges the Executive to take all possible measures to create a large movement for Aliya in every type of community, making effective use of correct information concerning the economic and social challenges of Israel. Congress further charges the Executive to create a widespread framework in the Diaspora for the promotion of Aliya of young people. Every Jewish family in the Diaspora should endeavour to be linked with Israel by the Aliya of at least one of its members.

*21. Ministry of Integration and Division of Work
Between Government and the Jewish Agency*

Congress welcomes the Government's decision to set up a Ministry of Integration. Congress takes note of the Prime Minister's announcement of the appointment of a Joint Committee of the Government and the Executive of the Jewish Agency to formulate a demarcation of the areas of work to be jointly performed by both participating agencies and of the ways each will adopt toward the execution of a successful programme of absorption.

22. Climate of Absorption

Congress charges the Zionist Executive to take every possible step to assure a climate of absorption and appeals to the Government of the State of Israel to work towards the establishment of a creative new economic order in the country which will promote large-scale Aliya and complete absorption.

Congress appeals to educational institutions and youth movements in Israel to heighten their awareness of and concern with the need for successful integration of immigrants among Israel youth and to harness youth and students to the effort for the successful absorption of immigrants in every field.

23. Shlichim for Aliya

Congress charges the Executive to assure that Aliya Shlichim will be carefully selected on the basis of their qualifications and suitability for the country in which they will work. Women should also be appointed as Shlichot. Israel students studying abroad should be used in the development of activities in Jewish communities. Visits of professional men from Israel to the countries of the Diaspora should be utilized for the dissemination of correct information on possibilities in Israel in their respective fields of work.

24. Representatives of the Aliya Department

Shlichim who are appointed to deal with Aliya matters will act on behalf of the Aliya Department of the Jewish Agency, which they will represent in the region. These Shlichim will participate fully in all decisions on problems pertaining to Aliya matters in cooperation with the Aliya Movement, local youth councils and Zionist organizations.

In every locality in which there is no official representative of the Jewish Agency, Shlichim of the youth may be nominated to represent the Aliya Department in this field.

25. *"Two-Year Service to the State" Scheme*

In view of the need for a significant increase in manpower essential to the growth, development and consolidation of the State, the Executive should call upon young people to immigrate in the framework of "Two-Year Service to the State". Congress recommends that the Ministries of Defence, Labour, Agriculture, Education and Culture, and others should participate in this programme.

26. *Institutes of Higher Learning*

Congress calls on the Government of Israel and on the institutions of higher learning to continue to foster the expansion of colleges and Yeshivot of all levels to enable the acceptance in large numbers of students from abroad and to absorb students who are citizens of Israel in order to encourage pursuit of their studies in the State of Israel. Congress further proposes the establishment of an institute of the Faculties of Humanities and Social Sciences for overseas students.

27. *Youth Aliya*

- (a) Congress calls on the Executive to increase its support of the Youth Aliya Department, in the fields of Aliya and absorption. Congress expresses its hope that the cooperation between the Government and the Executive will become closer in order to expand the absorption facilities of the Youth Aliya Department.
- (b) Congress suggests that Youth Aliya absorb children of immigrants not on the basis of the length of their stay in the country, but on the basis of their social and economic conditions.
- (c) Congress urges the continued cooperation between kibbutzim and Youth Aliya and calls for the extension of agricultural education in the kibbutzim and youth villages together with the expansion of vocational and academic programmes in secondary education.
- (d) Congress sends its greetings and expresses its esteem to all those who support Youth Aliya and wishes to see the extension of their efforts in order that they may achieve their aims.
- (e) Congress suggests that Youth Aliya expand the existing educational scheme designed to enable 16-year olds from the Diaspora to complete their secondary studies as an additional motivation to Aliya and appeals to educational institutions in the Diaspora to lend their support to this activity.
- (f) Congress calls on Youth Aliya to translate its great educational rehabilitative experience into the language of scientific research which will contribute greatly to educational development in Israel and in the world generally.

28. *Housing*

Congress recommends that the Government of Israel and its Ministry of Housing promote the building of apartments of reasonable size for rent to Olim in every district of the State. This programme should include accommodation for single persons, housing for Olim in agricultural settlements, the construction of suitable rental flats in the centres of industry and employment to encourage Aliya, to enhance the Oleh's mobility and hasten his economic and professional integration.

The Government and the Executive of the Jewish Agency should support housing projects developed by the Settlers' Associations both for rental and for purchase. It further calls on the authorities to make available facilities for private housing in order to give immigrants freedom of choice as to where and how they wish to live. Such projects should also be planned in the development areas.

29. *Absorption Centres, Hostels and Ulpanim*

Congress calls for the placement of all Olim outside the framework of "Two-Year Service to the State" in absorption centres, hostels and Ulpanim during the first stages of absorption. Officials who deal directly with these immigrants shall be chosen as far as possible from the same countries of origin as the latter.

Congress requests the Executive to establish proper Ulpanim for religious Olim and to provide for the observance of the Shabbat in hostels housing religious Olim.

30. *Long-range Planning for Aliya and Absorption*

Congress calls upon the Executive to make available a listing of possible independent enterprises in the fields of handicraft, industry, trade, private practice of professions and other branches of enterprise. To this end a fact-finding committee should secure all the preliminary information essential to long-range plans for Aliya and absorption. This committee, composed of representatives of the Jewish Agency, the Zionist Territorial Organizations and representatives of Settlers' Associations should compile registers of people interested in Aliya with all relevant details.

31. *Social Integration*

Congress recommends that social integration of new immigrants be carried out through volunteer activity of Israelis. The Settlers' Associations should be an integral part of every body dealing with planning and implementation of Aliya and economic and social integration. A council of representatives of all women's organizations should be formed

for the purpose of assisting in the social absorption of Olim and their families.

32. *Legislation*

Congress recommends that the Knesset expedite the enactment of a Law setting forth the rights of immigrants. Congress requests the Government of Israel to initiate legislation which will assure full employment for every employable Oleh during his first year in the country. It further requests the Government to make every effort to assure suitable permanent employment for every Oleh.

33. *Support and Development of Israel Production*

Congress is convinced that the support and development of Israel production resources can prove a major factor in facilitating immigration and absorption, and accepts the proposed plan for a special project for marketing Israel products in the Diaspora. Congress calls upon every Jewish family in the Diaspora and particularly in the Western countries to become loyal consumers of Israel goods.

Congress calls upon all member-organizations of the W.Z.O. and especially the women's organizations, the youth and the students' groups to support the consumption of Israel goods.

34. *Aliya Saving Project*

Congress declares that the Aliya Saving Project has fully justified itself and should be developed into a broader and more popular project.

35. *The Tourist Office*

Congress attaches great importance to the activities of the Tourist Office serving tourists visiting Israel as well as those who want to receive information and guidance in connection with Aliya, absorption and investments in Israel. These activities should be expanded and strengthened.

36. *Ombudsman*

Congress charges the Executive to establish an authority for dealing with complaints of Olim — *Ombudsman*. Any immigrant with problems may apply to this authority which will help him to solve his problems of absorption.

37. *Preventing Emigration*

Congress charges the Zionist Executive to set up a special section to deal with measures for preventing emigration and encouraging the return of those who have left Israel.

38. *Youth Movements and Aliya*

Congress regards the youth movements as constituting an important factor for Aliya and recommends joint activity of all youth movements in order to create a suitable climate for Aliya.

D. STRUCTURE OF THE MOVEMENT

Zionist Territorial Organizations

39. *Framework of Zionist Territorial Organizations*

In each country a single Zionist Territorial Organization shall exist; exceptions to this rule shall be permitted only by consent of the Executive which shall, prior to deciding in this matter, consult with the leaders of Zionist organizations of the country in question. Appeals against the decision of the Executive may be lodged with the Zionist General Council.

40. *Membership in Zionist Territorial Organizations*

Individual persons and corporate bodies shall be members of Zionist Territorial Organizations. The membership of Zionist bodies in the Territorial Organization shall be either on an individual or corporate basis, while the membership of Jewish organizations subscribing to the Jerusalem Program shall be on a corporate basis only.

41. *Territorial Conferences*

- (a) Each Zionist Territorial Organization shall hold periodical national conferences, at least once every two years.
- (b) The method of electing delegates to Territorial Conferences shall be determined by the Constitution of the respective Territorial Organization, subject to the relevant constitutional provisions not being in conflict with accepted democratic principles.
- (c) The National Funds shall be represented at Territorial Conferences, the size of such representation to be determined by the respective Territorial Zionist Organization.

42. *Governing Bodies of the Zionist Territorial Organization*

The method of electing the governing bodies shall be determined by the constitution of the respective Territorial Organization, subject to the relevant constitutional provisions not being in conflict with accepted democratic principles.

43. Youth Movements

- (a) A special framework to encompass all Zionist youth movements shall be created as an integral part of Zionist Territorial Organizations.
- (b) On reaching the age specified by the Constitution of the respective Zionist Territorial Organization, members of youth movements shall be given all possible encouragement and opportunity to become active members of that organization.
- (c) A special framework shall be set up within the Territorial Organization for graduates of youth movements and members of organizations for Jewish young people.
- (d) Arrangements shall be made to enable younger members to assume leadership positions in the governing bodies of the Territorial Organization.

44. Women's Zionist Organizations

- (a) Independent women's Zionist organizations shall affiliate directly with the Territorial Organization.
- (b) Women's organizations which are branches of Zionist parties or groups may affiliate with the Territorial Organization either through their respective parties or groups, or directly; in the latter case the representation of their parent organization shall be reduced proportionally.

45. National Funds

- (a) Every member of the Territorial Organization must adequately contribute to the Appeals.
- (b) Members of the Executive of the Territorial Organization are obliged to take an active part in the campaigns.
- (c) The National Funds shall be given representation on the governing bodies of the Territorial Organization.

46. Sources of Income

Territorial Organizations should cover their administrative budgets.

The World Zionist Organization

47. Membership in the W.Z.O.

- (a) In countries where a Territorial Organization, duly recognized by the Executive of the W.Z.O., exists, Zionist groups shall affiliate with the World Zionist Organization exclusively through the Territorial Organization.

- (b) In countries where no such Territorial Organization exists, the status quo shall be maintained until such time as a Zionist Territorial Organization, duly recognized by the Executive of the W.Z.O., is set up.

48. Affiliation of General Jewish Bodies with the W.Z.O.

- (a) International Jewish bodies shall affiliate directly with the World Zionist Organization, by decision of the Executive which is subject to confirmation by the Zionist General Council.
- (b) National Jewish bodies shall be associated with the W.Z.O. by means of their affiliation with the duly recognized Zionist Territorial Organizations. However, the Zionist Executive, in consultation with the Territorial Organization concerned, may permit exceptions to this rule. The Executive's decision in the matter is subject to confirmation by the Zionist General Council.

49. Congress-Groupings

- (a) There will be ideological groupings, non-aligned groupings, and territorial delegations at Congress.
- (b) All delegates from a country—or part of them—may decide to form a territorial grouping or join ideological or non-aligned groupings.
- (c) Every delegate at Congress shall enjoy freedom of action and voting.
- (d) All groupings (ideological, territorial or non-aligned) shall have equal rights at Congress in accordance with their numerical strength.
- (e) All groupings at Congress shall enjoy equal rights in regard to representation on the Zionist General Council.

50. Representation of Jewish Bodies at Congress

- (a) The representation at Congress of national Jewish bodies affiliated to the Zionist Territorial Organization shall be determined by the Constitution of the relevant Territorial Organization.
- (b) The representation of Jewish bodies affiliated directly with the W.Z.O. shall be determined in accordance with the following regulations:
 1. The Zionist General Council shall fix the total number of mandates to be allocated to Jewish bodies affiliated directly with the W.Z.O.
 2. The Executive shall determine the size of the representation of each of these bodies, within the limits of the total number to be fixed in accordance with paragraph (1). However, in allocating mandates to national Jewish bodies that are affiliated directly with the W.Z.O., the Executive shall construct the leadership of the Zionist Territorial Organization concerned.

3. Appeals against the Executive's decision may be lodged with the Congress Tribunal.

51. Congress Elections

- (a) Delegates to the Zionist Congress shall be elected in every country in accordance with generally accepted democratic principles.
- (b) In any country in which a duly recognized Territorial Organization exists, the method of elections shall be determined by the said organization.
- (c) In any country in which no duly recognized Territorial Organization exists, the method of elections shall be decided by a vote in which all groups that were represented at the last preceding Zionist Congress take part. The decision shall be taken by those groups whose combined representative strength at the last preceding Zionist Congress constituted at least 90% of that country's total representation; this decision is to be taken at least 6 months before the date of the Congress. Within two months of such a decision an appeal may be lodged with the Executive of the World Zionist Organization.
- (d) In the absence of elections determining the relative representative strength of groups claiming representation at the forthcoming Congress, a neutral body of five to seven members shall be set up in that country to decide the issue.

In determining the issue the neutral body shall take into consideration the membership strength of the groups concerned and their achievements in the various spheres of Zionist activity, such as Aliya, organization, Jewish education and fund-raising. The neutral body shall be set up by agreement between the various groups or, in the absence of agreement, by the Executive of the W.Z.O. Should a vacancy occur on the neutral body, the Territorial Organization shall decide on the replacement.

- (e) The representation of Israel at the Zionist Congress shall reflect the relative strength of the Zionist parties at the last preceding elections to the Knesset.

52. Representation of Zionist Territorial Organizations at Congress and General Council

Congress instructs the Executive to prepare constitutional amendments for adoption by the next Zionist General Council providing for direct representation of Zionist Territorial Organizations at the Congress and at the Zionist General Council.

53. *Separate Structure for Students and Young Professionals*

Congress strongly recommends to the Executive and to the Zionist General Council to consider the creation of a separate body to deal solely with all matters pertaining to students and young professionals; such a body to be composed of individuals appointed on a personal and not on a political basis; such individuals to be selected after public announcement by a committee chaired by the Chairman of the Executive and containing also students and young academics.

E. LEGISLATIVE MATTERS

54. *The Rights of Former Presidents of the World Zionist Organization and Chairmen of the Executive*

To Article 32, Section 3 of the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization—dealing with those entitled to participate in the Zionist General Council in an advisory capacity—letter (f) shall be added:

Former Presidents of the World Zionist Organization and Chairmen of the Executive.

After Article 41 of the Constitution, Article 41(a), reading as follows, shall be added:

Former Presidents and Chairmen of the Executive shall be entitled to participate in the meetings of the Executive in an advisory capacity.

55. *Representation of Aliya Movement, Youth and Students on the Zionist General Council*

After Article 32 of the Constitution, the following Article 32a shall be inserted:

“In addition to the members of the General Council entitled to vote, mentioned in Article 32, the General Council shall include the following members entitled to vote—

- (a) Two members of the Aliya Movement who shall be appointed by the Presidium of the General Council in consultation with the Executive and the representatives of the Aliya Movement in various countries, prior to each session of the General Council.
- (b) 15 members of the Youth Grouping elected by the 27th Zionist Congress.
- (c) Four members of the Students' Grouping elected by the 27th Zionist Congress.
- (d) No member of the General Council mentioned in sections a and b shall take part in elections of the governing bodies of the W.Z.O. or vote on matters of candidature.

- (e) No member of the General Council mentioned in sections a, b and c, shall withdraw from his Grouping, or join another Grouping, or participate in the formation of any new Grouping.
- (f) Sections 2, 4, 7 and 8 of Article 32 shall apply to the members of the General Council mentioned in sections a, b and c of this Article, *mutatis mutandis*."

The amendment shall be valid for the 27th Zionist Congress and the period between that Congress and the 28th.

56. Replacement of Members or Deputy Members of the General Council

After Article 32, Section 7 of the Constitution the following Section 8 shall be added:

- (a) If in the intervals between Congresses any Grouping intends to replace a Member or a Deputy Member of the General Council, elected by Congress, it shall apply to the Presidium of the General Council for confirmation of the replacement. If the Presidium is satisfied that there is an important reason for the replacement it shall confirm it.
- (b) Upon the confirmation of such replacement the new Member or Deputy Member shall have the full rights of the person replaced. The new Member or Deputy Member shall be resident of the same country as the person replaced. The new Member or Deputy Member may not be replaced according to the provisions of Sec. (a).
- (c) Details of procedure shall be determined by regulations to be enacted by the Presidium of the General Council.

57. Representation of WIZO on the Zionist General Council

In accordance with Article 26 Section 4 of the Constitution Congress confirms the following change in the agreement between the Executive and the Executive of WIZO, approved by the General Council at its Session in March 1964:

WIZO shall have four members in the General Council with voting rights (instead of three) and one representative in an advisory capacity (as hitherto).

58. Authorization of the Council to Amend the Constitution

In accordance with Articles 15 and 64 of the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization, Congress authorizes the Council to decide on amendments to the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization.

59. *Adapting the Statutes of the World Zionist Organization to the Resolutions of the 27th Zionist Congress*

Insofar as it is necessary to redraft any provisions of the Constitution or other enactments of the World Zionist Organization, in order to adapt them to the resolutions of the 27th Zionist Congress, Congress authorizes the Executive to re-draft these provisions in accordance with the above-mentioned resolutions.

60. *Representation of the Aliya Movement at the 27th Zionist Congress*

The 27th Zionist Congress resolves on the following amendments to the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization and the Standing Orders of the Congress which shall be valid for the 27th Congress only:

- (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of Articles 17, 22, 25 and 26 of the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization and Reg. 7 of the Standing Orders of the Congress, and subject to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Resolution, the representatives of the Aliya Movement, who had been invited according to Regulation 7(a) of the Standing Orders to participate in the 27th Zionist Congress, shall be regarded as delegates with the right to vote in the plenary meeting and the committees and with all other rights of delegates.
- (2) All representatives of the Aliya Movement shall form one Congress Grouping (Aliya Congress Grouping).
- (3) No representative of the Aliya Congress Grouping shall withdraw from this Grouping, or join any other Congress Grouping, or participate in the formation of any new Congress Grouping.
- (4) No representative of the Aliya Congress Grouping shall take part in the elections according to Article 14(e) of the Constitution or vote in any personal matters. Article 32 of the Constitution shall not apply to the Aliya Congress Grouping.

61. *Representation of Youth at the 27th Zionist Congress*

The 27th Zionist Congress resolves on the following amendments to the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization and the Standing Orders of the Congress which shall be valid for the 27th Congress only.

- (e) Notwithstanding the provisions of Articles 17, 22, 25 and 26 of the Constitution of the World Zionist Organization and Reg. 7 of the Standing Orders of the Congress, and subject to Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this Resolution, the members of the Youth Delegation, who had been invited according to Regulation 7(a) of the Standing Orders to participate in the 27th Zionist Congress, shall be regarded as delegates with the right to vote in the plenary meeting and the committees and with all other rights of delegates.

- (2) All members of the Youth Delegation shall form one Congress Grouping (Youth Congress Grouping).
- (3) No member of the Youth Congress Grouping shall withdraw from this Grouping, or join another Congress Grouping, or participate in the formation of any new Congress Grouping.
- (4) No member of the Youth Congress Grouping shall take part in the elections according to Article 14(e) of the Constitution or vote in any personal matters. Article 32 of the Constitution shall not apply to the Youth Congress Grouping.

62. *Representation of Students at the 27th Zionist Congress*

The 27th Zionist Congress, in pursuance of the resolution of the Zionist General Council of June 9, 1968—by which the World Union of Jewish Students (WUJS) was admitted to the World Zionist Organization as member of the World Zionist Organization—and in accordance with Article 5, Section 4 of the Constitution, passes herewith the following resolution which is valid for the 27th Zionist Congress only.

- (1) The members of the delegation of the WUJS shall be regarded as delegates with the right to vote in the plenary meeting and the committees and with all other rights of delegates.
- (2) The members of the delegation of the WUJS are entitled to form a Congress Grouping at the 27th Zionist Congress (Students Congress Grouping).
- (3) No member of the Students Congress Grouping shall withdraw from this Grouping, or join another Congress Grouping, or participate in the formation of any new Congress Grouping.
- (4) Article 32 of the Constitution shall not apply to the Students Congress Grouping.

63. *Permanent Committees of the Zionist General Council*

The following provision shall be inserted into the Standing Orders of the General Council: "Permanent Committees set up according to Article 31 of the Constitution or in pursuance of a resolution of the Congress or General Council, shall be entitled themselves to lay down rules for the conduct of their work and meetings."

F. ORGANIZATIONAL AFFAIRS

64. *Strengthening the Zionist Framework and Activating Young Forces*

The 27th Zionist Congress calls on all Zionist organizations to intensify their efforts to strengthen the united Zionist framework in

every country and to bring new forces into the executive bodies and the ranks of the Movement, especially from among the younger generation.

Congress notes with satisfaction the measures taken in a number of countries in this direction and requests the Executive to encourage and promote such measures in every possible way.

*65. Relationship Between the Executive and
General Jewish Organizations*

Congress authorizes the Executive to initiate negotiations with the fund-raising instruments for Israel and other general Jewish organizations in the various countries, with a view to establishing a direct relationship between the Jewish Agency Executive and such bodies, on an appropriate basis; any agreement to this effect is subject to approval by the Zionist General Council.

66. Work among the Jewish Communities

Congress requests the Executive to intensify its efforts to strengthen ties with communal and general Jewish bodies, especially among small and isolated Jewish communities which need encouragement and support.

67. Shlichim

Congress recommends that the selection of Shlichim should be based on:

- (a) individual qualifications;
- (b) public advertisement of vacancies and open competition;
- (c) the prior approval of the organization and/or country to which the Shlichim are to be sent.

Individuals selected to serve as Shlichim are to be given fully adequate briefing through courses especially designed for this purpose.

68. Centralization of the Work of the Shlichim in the Diaspora

Shlichim from Israel shall operate jointly, under the guidance of coordinators charged with directing and coordinating the activities of all Israeli Shlichim, whatever the Department which had sent them.

69. Projects for Training Keyworkers

Congress recommends the expansion of projects for training of leaders and keyworkers of the Organization. Seminars and workshops in Israel and the Diaspora, in close cooperation with the Territorial Zionist Organizations and Jewish communal organizations shall be organized.

Special attention should be paid to educational projects of a Zionist

ideological nature for the younger generation which is in search of new values.

70. *The Zionist Council in Israel*

Congress confirms the resolution adopted by the Zionist General Council at its Session in January 1967, concerning the establishment of the Zionist Council in Israel charged with the promotion of Zionist values and fostering the consciousness of the unity of the Jewish people, with disseminating knowledge of Diaspora Jewry and its problems within the Israeli community, and encouraging activities for the social and spiritual integration of immigrants.

Congress takes note of the steps which have been taken to establish the Council and charges the Executive to complete its establishment on a broad basis as soon as possible.

71. *Diaspora Research*

Congress attaches importance to the initiation and support of research projects in Jewish sociology and demography, in cooperation with other institutions in Israel and local bodies in various countries, as a basis for Zionist ideological work.

72. *Institute of Zionist Research in Memory of Chaim Weizmann*

Congress is gratified to note the initiative of the Zionist Executive in establishing the "Institute of Zionist Research in Memory of Chaim Weizmann" at Tel-Aviv University and requests the Executive to encourage the expansion of its work in the fields of research, teaching and publication.

73. *The Zionist Library*

Congress recommends that the "Zionist Library" expand its activities to include the publication of Zionist literature in foreign languages on subjects which are of significance for the present-day younger generation.

74. *Mount Herzl*

Congress welcomes the decision of the Zionist Executive to complete the work on the grounds of Herzl's Tomb and requests the Executive to take action to expedite this work.

75. *Central Zionist Archives*

- (a) In pursuance of the resolution of the 26th Zionist Congress, all institutions, organizations and personalities of the Zionist Movement are requested to assist energetically in the efforts of the Central Zionist Archives, to assemble as complete documentation

as possible, in writing, print and any other form, on Zionism and its problems in the past and present.

- (b) Congress takes note that, in accordance with the resolution of the 25th Congress, the planning of the building opposite the Knesset for preservation of the collections of the Central Zionist Archives and their use for scholarly purposes has been completed. Congress charges the Zionist Executive to see to it that the building be erected in the near future.

G. AGRICULTURAL SETTLEMENT AND LAND DEVELOPMENT

76. *Greetings to the Settlements of the Beisan and Jordan Valleys*

The 27th Zionist Congress extends hearty fraternal greetings to the settlements of the Beisan Valley and the Jordan Valley, and to all other border settlements, and to the settlers, their wives and children who are so bravely withstanding the unceasing hostile attacks to which they are being subjected. Congress declares that the Jews in Zion and throughout the Diaspora stand firmly behind these settlements in their struggle and calls upon the people to volunteer to aid them.

77. *Establishment and Consolidation of Settlements*

Congress is gratified to note that the Agricultural Settlement Department has achieved the objectives with which it was charged by the 26th Zionist Congress, namely, the permanent consolidation of 116 settlements, preparation towards permanent consolidation of another 96 settlements, the establishment of thirty new settlements and work for the integration of the younger generation in agricultural settlements. Congress welcomes the agreement reached with representatives of the settlers in the matter of signing contracts of settlement. Congress charges the Executive with accelerating the consolidation of agricultural settlements ready for and capable of independence and with ensuring complete consolidation of all settlements included in this scheme.

78. *Continuation of Agricultural Settlement*

Congress regards the continuation of agricultural settlement in all forms as most important, both from the agricultural and general point of view as the basis for settling Israel, and regards agricultural settlement as an integral part of the work and responsibility of the Zionist Movement. Congress calls upon all Government and public institutions to assist in the activities of the Agricultural Settlement Department

on the basis of the recommendations of the Public Committee for Agricultural Settlement Affairs, which have been approved by the Government and the Jewish Agency Executive.

79. Regional Industrial Development and Service Enterprises

Congress charges the Executive with including within the programme of its activities the development of industry and service enterprises in agricultural settlements in order to facilitate the development of larger villages and the integration of the new generation of settlers in agricultural settlements.

The Executive should also continue to develop regional educational and cultural services as well as agricultural and industrial projects on a regional basis.

80. Settlement Schemes for Immigrants from Affluent Countries

Congress charges the Executive with examining agricultural settlement programmes for new immigrants from the affluent countries.

81. Housing for Those Without Means

Congress charges the Executive with finding ways to ensure that all those lacking the necessary means nevertheless receive adequate housing in agricultural settlements.

*82. Development of the Galilee, Negev and the Araba
and Settlement Resulting from the Six Day War*

Congress instructs the Executive to accelerate development of the Galilee, the Negev and the Araba and to pursue energetically all settlement schemes resulting from the Six Day War, with which the Government may charge it.

83. Land Development and the Jewish National Fund

The 27th Zionist Congress regards the continuing expansion of the land basis for agricultural settlement, particularly in the hills and on the borders, as a Zionist objective of the first order.

Congress calls upon the Jewish National Fund to dedicate all its energies to the rapid implementation of its projects and to invest the necessary technical and financial means in opening up new regions for Jewish settlement, land development in existing settlements and the expansion of the land basis in hill settlements and border villages.

H. YOUTH

84. *Expansion of Activities among the Younger Generation in the Diaspora*

Congress regards it as urgent that organizational-educational activities among the younger generation, including both former members of Youth Movements and unorganized young people, be expanded, in cooperation and coordination with the Youth Movements and their organizations, in order to create cadres of young keyworkers in Jewish public life and to prepare them for Aliya.

These activities shall aim at achieving a synthesis of the yearnings for Israel with the struggle for Jewish identity in the Diaspora by the following means: fostering Jewish consciousness, intensification of Zionist Chalutzic education, Chalutzic *hachshara* (training) in Israel and abroad, training of youth leaders and instructors, closer personal contacts with Israel through visits of the country for study and work and, first and foremost, encouragement and promotion of Aliya. These extended activities shall encompass not only those at present organized in Chalutzic, Zionist and general Jewish organizations, but all Jewish youth. These activities necessitate a quantitative and qualitative change in the whole pattern of work among Diaspora Jewish youth. All this shall be done with due regard to, and emphasis on, cooperation between the various elements of the Jewish and Zionist public of the Diaspora.

85. *Volunteer and Service Schemes*

Congress regards it as vital that volunteering for Israel should be intensified and extended into a year of work and service in Israel for youth from the Diaspora within the framework of schemes like the Volunteers' Movement, Sherut La'am (National Service), Shnat Sherut (Year of Service) etc. It is necessary to make suitable arrangements for the absorption of thousands of youngsters participating in such schemes. The fields of their work in Israel shall include agricultural settlement, auxiliary services for the Defence Army of Israel, Nachal, special projects for development and reconstruction, educational and social work in development towns and whatever else appears necessary.

As far as volunteers with skills are concerned, special attention shall be paid to bringing them into touch with their profession in Israel, in order to strengthen their links with the country.

The volunteers shall be persuaded and encouraged to organize themselves both in Israel and the Diaspora. The World Volunteers' Movement, the centre of which is in Israel, shall be an independent body, recognized by the World Zionist Organization and shall serve the

volunteers, in cooperation with the Youth and Hechalutz Department of the Jewish Agency, the Government of Israel and other bodies dealing with volunteers. The volunteers' organizations in the various countries shall aim at mobilizing additional volunteers, organizing Aliya groups, setting up circles for the study of Hebrew and engage in other similar projects.

The selection of the volunteers in the Diaspora shall be carried out with special regard to their suitability for the projects planned, and the volunteers shall be adequately prepared and trained for the realities of life in Israel.

On the model of the organization of returned volunteers, the graduates of the various courses of the Youth and Hechalutz Department shall, after their return to their countries of residence, be organized for similar activities.

86. Intensified Cooperation and Unification of Zionist Chalutzic Movements

Congress views with favour the trend towards closer cooperation between Zionist Chalutzic Movements especially during the recent period. This trend should be intensified, in order to avoid harmful competition, duplication and fragmentation, and to assure joint planning and a unified representation of the Zionist Chalutzic Movements.

A change of the methods used hitherto and more funds for this purpose are conducive to an expansion of Zionist Chalutzic education and to an increase in Chalutzic Aliya.

87. Youth Work in Community Centres

Congress instructs the Executive to encourage close cooperation and coordination between the work in Youth Movements and the activities of the Shlichim of the Zionist Organization and those conducted by Community Centres, Synagogues and other bodies.

88. Regional, Territorial and Local Youth Councils

Congress welcomes the establishment of Regional Councils for Jewish Youth in the Diaspora. Territorial and local council should also be set up, in order to expand cultural-educational activities by means of seminars, youth festivals, workshops and other joint functions likely to bring into close contact youth from various sections and to create more intimate ties between them and Israel.

89. The Institute for Youth Leaders from the Diaspora

In view of the increasing demand in Diaspora Youth Movements for suitably trained youth leaders the Executive is called upon to expand considerably the absorptive capacity of the Institute for Youth Leaders

from the Diaspora, attached to the Youth and Hechalutz Department. Temporary and permanent seminaries for the training of youth leaders shall be set up in the Diaspora, in accordance with demands and requirements.

90. Work Among Jewish Students in the Diaspora

Congress regards it as vital that work among Jewish students in the Diaspora organized in bodies like WUJS, ASA, Yavneh, Atid, the General Organization of Jewish Students in France etc. be intensified and that they take part in Zionist and general Jewish frameworks. Educational activities should be focused on Israel and preparation for Aliya given highest priority.

91. Institute for Training of Shlichim

The growing demand for Shlichim for various activities among the Chalutzic Zionist as well as Jewish youth generally necessitates an expansion of the Shlichim scheme. For this reason it is most urgent to establish an institute and college for the training of Shlichim which will raise their standard and teach them the skills necessary for the performance of their tasks; help them to acquire a command of the language and to familiarize themselves with the conditions of the country concerned.

92. Allocation of Shlichim

Congress resolves that the key for Shlichim to Chalutzic Zionist Movements should be examined in order to adapt it to present circumstances. A committee composed of representatives of the Youth Movements shall submit an appropriate proposal to the next Session of the General Council for deliberation and decision.

At the same time, Congress states that the general allocation of Shlichim shall increasingly be carried out also in accordance with the practical requirements of the centres and communities.

93. Call for Assistance from Jewish Communities

It is in the very nature of youth work that it aims at intensifying and enriching Jewish life in the Diaspora communities. Therefore, Jewish community and other organizations are in duty bound to share in the endeavours for expanding youth work. For this reason, Congress calls on all Jewish communities and organizations, local and territorial, to make every effort to assist the activities among Jewish youth in the Diaspora, morally and materially.

94. Participation of Youth Movements in Regional Projects

Congress resolves that the Shlichim, local Zionist bodies and representatives of the Jewish Agency shall see to it that local Youth Movements participate in the preparation and implementation of regional projects.

95. The "American Programme" and Similar Schemes

Congress notes with appreciation the initiative taken by the Zionist Chalcutzic Shlichim in North America and the Youth and Hechalutz Department of the Jewish Agency to draft and work out a programme for expansion of activities among the younger generation, now known under the name "American Programme". Congress instructs the Department to ensure that this programme be implemented and that similar programmes in other countries, and in particular in those of Latin America and Europe, be drafted and executed. Congress notes that such programmes are already in the first stages of implementation and, therefore, instructs the Youth and Hechalutz Department to make every effort to ensure that all these schemes be fully implemented within two years with the aid of the necessary funds, organizational and educational manpower and public backing worthy of this great aim.

96. Promotion of Settlement in Jerusalem

Congress recommends the conduct of information activities among Jewish youth and students the world over, in order to promote settlement in United Jerusalem.

97. Meetings Between Israel and Immigrant Youth

In all large cities of the country facilities shall be created for meeting of the youth of Israel with immigrant youth.

98. Participation in Congress of Youth and Students' Delegations

Congress welcomes the attendance of youth and students' delegations at the present Congress and demands that the competent authorities take appropriate steps for ensuring that such delegations take part in all future Congresses as delegates with full rights. It is suggested that intensive study days be arranged for such delegates.

99. Zionist Activities Among Israel Youth

Congress deems it necessary that Zionist educational activities be intensified among the youth of Israel. Israel Youth Movements should be encouraged and assisted in such work which should also be expanded among non-organized Israel youth.

100. Appeal for Settlement

Congress calls upon Jewish youth in the Diaspora to join the youth of Israel in settling Eretz Israel and those areas, on the settlement of which the Government of Israel has decided or will decide.

101. Participation of Youth Movements in Israel Life

Congress welcomes the initiative of members of Youth Movements in the Diaspora to take a more active part in happenings in Israel, in coordination with the competent authorities.

I. EDUCATION

102. A Turning Point in Jewish Educational Work

The tremendous response in the Jewish communities of the Diaspora to the experience of the Six Day War necessitates a new approach in the World Zionist Organization's work in the field of Jewish education and culture in the Diaspora and in its activities for closer ties with the State of Israel and the Return to Zion.

In order to ensure the survival of the Jewish people, it is imperative to foster Jewish education and to make every Jewish home in the Diaspora conscious of the Jewish heritage.

103. Zionist Education Begins at Home

Congress states that the realization of Zionism begins in the home of each Zionist. Every Zionist is under an obligation to study Hebrew, to give his children a thorough Hebrew Jewish education, based on the heritage of Israel and the centrality of the State of Israel.

104. Day-Schools

Congress regards the day-school as the best instrument for imparting such education, and appeals to Zionist organizations to dedicate themselves to establishing such schools. It is the primary duty of every Zionist to give his children a complete Hebrew and Jewish education.

Congress appeals to those responsible for Jewish schools to open their doors to the work of the Zionist Youth Movements.

105. Training of Teachers

Congress calls upon the Executive to expand the projects for training teachers abroad, to increase the absorptive capacity of the Greenberg and Gold Institutes and to develop new trends in the training and advanced instruction of teachers, with the aim of approximating the

standard of teaching abroad with that in the State of Israel, and including knowledge of the Jewish people and the State of Israel in the Hebrew and general curriculum.

106. Hebrew—the Language of Instruction

Hebrew shall be the language of instruction in educational institutions in the Diaspora at least in Hebrew subjects, and the Executive is called upon to assist in achieving this objective with all the means at its disposal.

107. Bringing Pupils for Studies in Israel

Congress attaches special importance to bringing large numbers of pupils, young people and students to Israel for studies. The Jewish communities, Zionist Territorial Organizations and educational institutions are requested to send as many pupils as possible, particularly high school students, for periods of study in Israel, in coordination with the Departments for Education and Youth Aliya, as has been done in South Africa and other countries.

108. Study and Advanced Education in Israel

Congress encourages the initiative of the Education Departments in enabling every teacher and educator to come to Israel for various periods of advanced study. Congress also regards with favour the visits to Israel of groups of parents and workers in the field of education and their participation in specially devised study programmes.

109. Popular Education and Culture

Congress regards it as essential to increase the number of Ulpanim in the Diaspora for young people and adults, where they may acquire a command of the Hebrew language, acquaint themselves with Jewish values and make themselves more familiar with the Jewish people and the State of Israel.

110. Government Aid

Congress appeals to the Ministry of Education and Culture to increase its aid to the Departments for Education and Culture in the Diaspora, especially by seconding teachers in Israel for purposes of teaching and inspecting in the Diaspora, and granting recognition to training and advanced education projects.

111. Establishment of Centres for Jewish Education

Congress notes with satisfaction the establishment of a Centre for Jewish Education in the Diaspora at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and of a Section for Education in the Diaspora at the Bar Ilan

University, the purpose of which is to train University graduates as teachers and principals and for other functions at educational institutions in the Diaspora.

112. The Teachers Council for the Jewish National Fund

Congress sends greetings to the Teachers Council for the Jewish National Fund on its 40th anniversary and regards its activities in Israel and the Diaspora as a great help in the efforts of the Zionist Organization in educating the younger generation towards Zionism.

The Jewish National Fund is requested to coordinate its publications with those of other Departments in order to avoid duplication.

113. The Brit Ivrit Olamit

Congress attaches special importance to the activities of the Brit Ivrit Olamit and calls upon all Zionist Territorial Organizations to cooperate with branches of the Brit Ivrit Olamit, in order to disseminate the Hebrew language in wider Jewish circles.

114. The Council for Disseminating the Hebrew Language

Congress recommends to the Education Departments to foster and support the activities of the "Council for Disseminating the Hebrew Language" which serves as a centre for the collection of information in the domain of teaching Hebrew and allied fields.

*115. The Twentieth Anniversary of the State
of Israel—Hebrew Year in the Diaspora*

In order to encourage, extend and promote the dissemination of the Hebrew language in the Diaspora, Congress proposes that the Twentieth Anniversary Year of the State of Israel be declared "Hebrew Year in the Diaspora".

Congress charges the Education and Culture Departments with including in the syllabus of seminaries and schools in the Diaspora episodes of heroism and devotion to duty of the underground movements under the British Mandate, the Hagana, the Palmach, the Etzel (Irgun) and Lechi, of the martyrs who went to the scaffold and of the soldiers of Israel in all the campaigns and wars against our enemies.

Congress instructs the Education and Culture Departments to see to it that an adequate place be given in the curriculum and education to the Holocaust and the lessons to be learned therefrom.

J. BUDGET, FINANCE AND CONTROL

116. Financial Report of the Executive for the Period April 1, 1964—December 31, 1967

Congress has taken note of the Financial Report of the Jewish Agency for the period April 1, 1964—December 31, 1967 and notes that the Annual Budgets have been properly implemented.

117. Approval of Budgetary Framework of the World Zionist Organization—Jewish Agency for the Year April 1, 1968—March 31, 1969 and Authorization to the Zionist General Council

Congress approves the framework of the expenditure budget of the World Zionist Organization—Jewish Agency for the year April 1, 1968 to March 31, 1969 in the amount of IL. 1,136,086,000. It also approves the estimate of income for this period in the same sum, and authorizes the Zionist General Council to consider and decide on —

- (a) details of the expenditure budget;
- (b) any supplementary budget which may be submitted by the Jewish Agency Executive during the budgetary year in the light of further needs and developments.

118. Delegation of Powers to the General Council with Regard to the Period Between the 27th and 28th Congresses

Congress delegates its authority regarding budgetary and financial matters to the Zionist General Council, empowering it to consider and decide on all budgetary and financial matters between this Congress and the next, either directly or, if it so decides, through the Permanent Budget and Finance Committee.

119. Comptroller's Reports

Congress takes note of Reports Nos. 9 and 10 of the Comptroller of the World Zionist Organization—Jewish Agency and of the replies of the Executive submitted to the Congress, as well as of the Comptroller's Survey on his activities during the year 1966/67.

120. Intermediate Comptroller's Reports and Authorization for Dealing with Them

Congress associates itself with the resumé of the Permanent Budget and Finance Committee unanimously adopted at its Meeting on May 10, 1968, as follows:

The Permanent Budget and Finance Committee of the Zionist General Council takes note of the Comptroller's Survey on his control activities

and their subjects in the year 1966/67, and of the attached letter of the Chairman of the Executive, according to which the Executive will ensure that the Comptroller's recommendations be implemented.

Since the Committee could not deal in detail with all the intermediate reports (parts of the Annual Report) it resolved to propose to the 27th Zionist Congress to instruct the Permanent Budget and Finance Committee, to be elected, to consider the intermediate reports of the Comptroller as well as the replies of the Executive to the findings of these reports.

Congress charges the Permanent Budget and Finance Committee to be elected with dealing with the intermediate reports.

121. Budget for Operations Among Students

Congress recommends to the Executive to allocate a budget for operations among students. This budget shall be submitted to the Permanent Budget and Finance Committee for approval, in consultation with the representatives of the students, the Heads of the Departments concerned and the Jewish Agency Treasurer.

K. FUNDS

122. Contribution of Diaspora During Emergency in Summer 1967

Congress regards the financial mobilization of Diaspora Jewry during Israel's state of emergency in the summer of 1967 as an important turning-point in the partnership of Diaspora Jewry in the building of Israel and strengthening the State.

Congress charges the Keren Hayesod—United Israel Appeal and the United Jewish Appeal with maintaining and intensifying this partnership.

The Zionist Territorial Organizations in the various countries are called upon to devote their energies to activities for the Keren Hayesod—United Israel Appeal and the United Jewish Appeal with a view to attaining the aforementioned goal.

123. Maintenance of 1967 Level of Contributions

Congress determines that in view of the situation of Israel and her present needs, the financial contribution of Diaspora Jewry must be maintained at the 1967 level.

124. Priority of Keren Hayesod—United Israel Appeal

Congress reaffirms that the Keren Hayesod—United Israel Appeal has priority as the permanent central fund of the Jewish Agency and expects the Jewish Agency Executive to implement the coordination

of activities for the collection of funds for Israel in this spirit, and to take suitable steps to preserve the status of the Appeal and the aforementioned coordination.

*125. Personal Obligation of Every Zionist to the
Keren Hayesod—United Israel Appeal*

Congress draws attention to the resolutions passed by previous Congresses, declaring that it is the moral obligation of every member of the Zionist Organization to serve as an example in the amount of his personal contribution to the Appeal and his dedication to its work.

Congress states that any person who does not fulfil his obligation to the Keren Hayesod—United Israel Appeal and the United Jewish Appeal for Israel, cannot undertake any function in a local or national body of the Zionist Movement or affiliated institutions.

126. Jewish National Fund

Congress re-emphasizes the special importance of the Jewish National Fund as the people's fund charged with the most vital task of acquiring and developing land and of opening up new regions for Jewish settlement. The customary and traditional activities of the J.N.F. including wills, bequests and living legacies, which should reach every Jewish household, have a great Zionist-educational value and help create a direct link with the land of Israel.

The Territorial Zionist Organizations are called upon to make every effort to assist the Jewish National Fund in achieving its objectives.

L. ELECTIONS

127. The President of the World Zionist Organization

By virtue of Article 15 of the Constitution, the 27th Zionist Congress authorizes the General Council to elect the President of the World Zionist Organization.

In pursuance of the above authorization, Congress instructs the Presidium of the General Council and the Executive to set up jointly a committee which shall prepare the election of the President.

128. The Chairman of the Zionist Executive

The 27th Zionist Congress elects

Mr. Louis A. Pincus

as Chairman of the Zionist Executive.

129. *Members of the Zionist Executive*

The 27th Zionist Congress elects the following members of the Zionist Executive:

Col. (Res.) Mordechai Bar-On, Israel	Joseph Klarman, Israel
Arieh Leon Dultzin, Israel	André Narboni, Israel
Chaim Finkelstein, Israel	Dr. Emanuel Neumann, USA
Dr. Israel Goldstein, Israel	Abraham Schenker, Israel
Mrs. Charlotte Jacobson, USA	Dr. Raanan Weitz, Israel
Mrs. Raya Jaglom, Israel	

Congress authorizes the Executive or the Zionist General Council to coopt two additional members to the Executive.*

130. *Inclusion of Zionist Non-party Personalities in the Executive*

Congress instructs the Zionist Executive and the Presidium of the Zionist General Council jointly to elect, by a majority of not less than two-thirds of the Members, as Members of the Executive a number of Zionist personalities not attached to any party.

The number of these personalities shall not exceed five.**

131. *The Zionist General Council*

- (a) In keeping with Article 32, paras. 1 and 4 of the Constitution of the Zionist Organization, Congress elects as Members of the Zionist General Council (1. Members) and as Deputy-Members (2. Deputy-Members) the representatives of the parties as set forth in the lists on pages 51-53 and 53-55.
- (b) In keeping with Article 26, para. 4 of the Constitution and in keeping with Resolution No. 56 of the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress, Congress elects as Members and Deputy-Members of the Zionist General Council the representatives of the Women's Zionist Organization set forth in the lists on pages 53 and 55.
- (c) In keeping with Resolution No. 55 of the Twenty-seventh Zionist Congress, Congress elects as Members and Deputy-Members of the Zionist General Council the representatives of the Aliya Movement, the Youth Movements and the World Union of Jewish Students (WUJS) as set forth in the lists on pages 53 and 56.
- (d) In keeping with Article 32, para. 3(h) of the Constitution, Congress elects as Members of the Zionist General Council in an advisory capacity the persons set forth in the list on page 51.

* The Executive resolved at its Session of August 5, 1968, to coopt to the Executive Rabbi Mordechai Kirshblum and Mr. Moshe Krone.

** On November 5, 1968 the following were elected: Rabbi Leon Feuer, Prof. Rabbi Simon Greenberg, Rabbi Prof. Emanuel Rackmann, Dewey D. Stone, Prof Benjamin Halpern

- (e) In keeping with Article 32 para. 3(h) of the Constitution, Congress elects as Members of the General Council in an advisory capacity (Virilists), in addition to the Virilists elected by previous Congresses and Sessions of the Zionist General Council, the persons set forth in the list below.
- (f) Congress resolves that the Sephardi Movement in the Argentine has the right to appoint for every Session of the General Council, one representative who will serve in an advisory capacity.

(1) LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL

A. Virilists

Elected prior to the 27th Congress

Joseph Baratz, Israel
Joseph Daleski, South Africa
Prof. Benzion Dinur, Israel
Rabbi Dr. Simon Federbush, USA
Mr. A. L. Gellman, Israel
Yitzchak Gruenbaum, Israel
Dr. Yehoshua Guvrin, Israel
Neta Harpaz, Israel
Abraham Hartzfeld, Israel
Yitzchak Kubowitzky, Israel
Mrs. Irma Lindheim, Israel
Dr. Shmuel Margoshes, USA
Mr. Shabtay Miron, Israel
Fred Monosson, USA
Dr. Nahum Nir, Israel
Mrs. Rachel Shazar, Israel
Jacob Uri, Israel
Baruch Zuckerman, Israel

Elected according to Resolution 131, e

Bezalel Bazak, Israel
Yeshayahu Bernstein, Israel
Jacob Efter, Israel
Beinesh Epstein, USA
Max Freilich, Australia
Marc Jarblum, Israel
Mrs. Sara Kafri, Israel
Mortimer May, USA
Dr. Ludwig Pinner, Israel
Israel Ritov, Israel
Herman Seidel, USA
Pinhas Shneurson, Israel
Dr. Abraham Stupp, Israel
Prof. Arich Tartakower, Israel
Harry Trope, South Africa

B. Members in an Advisory Capacity

Elected prior to the 27th Congress

Aba Bornstein, Gt. Britain
Yehuda Braginsky, Israel
Jacob Bronfman, Argentina
Edward E. Gelber, Israel
Berl Locker, Israel
Rabbi Irving Miller, USA
Rabbi Prof. Louis Isaac Rabinowitz, Israel

Elected according to Resolution 131, d

Jacob Halevy, Gt. Britain
Judge Louis E. Levinthal, USA

C. Members of the Executive till the 27th Congress

In accordance with Article 32(e) of the Constitution

Dr. Nahum Goldmann, Israel
Itzhak Artzi, Israel
David Beit-Aryeh, Israel
Avraham Cygiel, Israel
Eliyahu Dobkin, Israel
Rabbi Leon Feuer, USA
Prof. Rabbi Simon Greenberg, USA
Chaim Levanon, Israel
Dr. Astorre Mayer, Italy
Woolf Perry, Gt. Britain
Rabbi Emanuel Rackman, USA
Dr. Joseph B. Schechtman, USA
Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz, USA
Shlomo Zalman Shragai, Israel
Lord Sieff of Brimpton, Gt. Britain
Dewey D. Stone, USA
Prof. Marie Syrkin, USA

D. Representatives of the Parties
Elected according to Resolution 131, a

Labour Zionist Movement

Shimon Avizemer, Israel
Ehud Avriel, Israel
Joseph Bankower, Israel
Meyer Belliti, Israel
Samuel Bonchek, USA
Jacques Cypel, France
Dr. Hayim Doron, Israel
Max Epstein, Chile
Hy Faine, USA
Zvi Fainguersh, Argentina
Mockie Friedman, South Africa
Dr. Berl Frymer, Israel
Paul L. Goldman, USA
Mrs. Mathilda Guez, Israel
Itzhak Harkavi, Israel
Mrs. Geula Havkin, Israel
Joseph Israeli, Israel
Jacob Katzman, USA
Mrs. Rose Kaufman, USA
Moshe Kerem, Israel
Moshe Kitron, Israel
Arieh Leon Kronitz, Canada
Mordechaj Lerman, France
Dr. Schneier Levenberg, Gt. Britain
Mrs. Zivia Loubetkin, Israel
Itzhak Mizrachi, Israel
Hayim Pinner, Gt. Britain
Max Reich, Brazil
Anselm Reiss, Israel
Mrs. Dvorah Rothbard, USA
Zeev Shapiro, Israel
Shmuel Shoresch, Israel
Israel Stolarsky, USA
David Tabacznik, Israel
Yitzchak Tabenkin, Israel
Jacob Tsur, Israel

World Union of General Zionists

Marc Anisfeld, Belgium
Roberto Aron, Israel
Yoshua Auerbach, Israel
Harold W. Carmely, USA
Marcos Daien, Argentina
E. Oscar Glasserman, Argentina
Abraham Hasson, Israel

Leon Ilutovich, USA
Rabbi I. Usher Kirshblum, USA
Jack Lefkowitz, USA
Jacob Leszcz, Argentina
Dr. Harris J. Levine, USA
Julian Mercer, Australia
Rabbi Dr. Max Nussbaum, USA
Jacques Orfus, France
Carol Pickel, USA
Jacques Torczyner, USA
Adv. Avraham Tory, Israel
Baruch Weinstein, Israel

World Confederation of
General Zionists

Lavy Bakstansky, Gt. Britain
Harry Cohen, South Africa
Dr. Miriam K. Freund, USA
Mrs. Esther Gottesman, USA
Mrs. Rose Halprin, USA
Julius Hayman, Canada
Sir Barnett Janner, Gt. Britain
Mrs. Lola Kramarsky, USA
Mrs. Rose Matzkin, USA
Mrs. Florence S. Perlman, USA
Mrs. Faye Schenk, USA
Ezra Shapiro, USA
Donald Silk, Gt. Britain
Kalman Sultank, USA
Meilich Topiol, France
Mrs. Denise Tourover, USA
Izak Warszawski, France

Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrachi

Rabbi Bernard Bergman, USA
Charles Bick, USA
Mrs. Miriam Eliash, Israel
Rabbi Yehuda Elinson, Israel
Elazar Goelman, Israel
Arieh Handler, Gt. Britain
David Klimovsky, Argentina
Harry Landy, Gt. Britain
Shlomo Levy, Israel
Mrs. Nathalie Resnikoff, USA
Rabbi Dr. Pinchas Rojzman, France
Dr. Tibor Rosenbaum, Switzerland
Rabbi Herschel Schacter, USA
Rabbi Tsemach Menachem Zambrowsky,
Canada

World Union of Herut-Hatzohar

Eliyahu Chabusha, Israel
Salomon Friedrich, France
Bension Guivoni, Israel
Harry Hurwitz, South Africa
Adv. Raphael Kotlowitz, Israel
Dr. Harry Levi, USA
Rafael Rafalin, Mexico
Ajzyk Remba, Israel
Abraham Shechterman, Israel
Nathan Silver, Canada
Jose Szapiro, Argentina

World Union of Mapam

Jacob Amit, Israel
Reuben Arzi, Israel
Mrs. Chaika Grosman-Orkin, Israel
Moshe Kagan, USA
Itzhak Nathani, England
Dr. Perla Perez, Argentina
Shlomo Rosen, Israel

*E. Representatives of Organizations
W.I.Z.O.*

Elected according to Resolution 131, b
Mrs. Miriam Ben-Porath, Israel
Mrs. Inez Bernstein, Israel
(without voting rights)
Mrs. Neri Bloomfield, Canada

Dr. Anna Gelber, Israel
Dr. Genia Kanowitz, Israel

Aliya Movement

*2 Members according to Resolution
131, c*

Youth Movements

Elected according to Resolution 131, c

Louis Aharon, Israel
Lipa Aharoni, Israel
Israel Avidor, Israel
Mordechai Blanche, Israel
Gideon Dudai, Israel
Eytan Haberman, Israel
Allen Hoffman, Israel
Raffi Kaplan, Israel
Andro Levi, Israel
Sergio Schwarzman, Argentina
Eli Soffer, France
Nahum Soleminsky, Argentina
Aaron Steinhart, Israel
Mucki Tsur, Israel
Reuven Werber, USA

World Union of Jewish Students

Elected according to Resolution 131, c
Gordon Hausmann, Gt. Britain
Mike Hunter, Gt. Britain
Sid Strauss, USA
Bertil Zaudi, Sweden

(2) LIST OF DEPUTY-MEMBERS OF THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL

A. Representatives of the Parties

Elected according to Resolution 131, a

Labour Zionist Movement

Howard Agronin, USA
Dr. Zvi Almog, Israel
Moshe Arnon, Israel
Roger Ascot, France
Moshe Assoulin, Israel
Yerachmiel Assa, Israel
Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, Israel
Nissim Ben-Shoshan, Israel
Meir Benyaer, Israel
Dr. Dov Biegun, France
Dr. Jacobo Bleger, Israel
Jacques Boursztyn, Israel
Isaac Burstein, Uruguay
Mrs. Lily Cohen, Israel

Pinchas Cruso, USA
Abraham Erlich, Israel
Moe Falikman, USA
Dr. Sara Feder, USA
Max Federman, Canada
Mrs. Blanche Fine, USA
Hernan Fischman, Chile
Moshe Gilboa, Israel
Sidney Goldberg, Gt. Britain
I. K. Goldstein, USA
Ury Gordon, Israel
Mrs. Orah Guez, Israel
Menahem Hacohen, Israel
Ezra Haddad, Israel
Major General (Res.) Chaim Herzog,
Israel
Dr. Samuel Hurwich, Israel

Menahem Jacobi, USA
 Moussa Kermanian, Iran
 Saul Kies, USA
 Itzhak Korn, Israel
 Shimon Kubowitzky, Belgium
 Carlos Landau, Mexico
 Mrs. Clara Leff, USA
 Yehoshua Levy, Israel
 Akiva Lewinsky, Israel
 Shimon Mahler, Israel
 Mrs. Rivka Mallis, Israel
 Yaakov Mendelsohn, Israel
 Harold Miller, Gt. Britain
 Avraham Mittelberg
 Itzhak Navon, Israel
 Henry Near, Israel
 Yehuda Peleg, Israel
 Pesach Piekatsch, Israel
 Dr. Leo Podhorzer, Argentina
 Theodor Philip van Raalte, Holland
 Michel Radzinski, Peru
 Mrs. Chana Rivlin (Guri), Israel
 Isaac Roseby, Australia
 Dr. Victor Rozen, Uruguay
 Leon Rubinstein, USA
 Neta Russ-Razin, Israel
 Bernardo Rymberg, Argentina
 Dr. Benjamin Sagalowicz, Switzerland
 Benjamin Shaw, Gt. Britain
 Yehuda Shuster, Israel
 Sason Siman-Tow, Israel
 Prof. Ezra Spicehandler, Israel
 Dr. Shlomo Stein, USA
 Harry Steiner, Canada
 Shlomo Schweizer, Israel
 Hirsh Triwaks, Argentina
 Yehuda Tyberg, USA
 Shimon Tzur, Israel
 Jaime Warzaguer, Uruguay
 Mrs. Esther Zackler, USA
 Moshe Zalman, Israel
 Berl Zuckerman, Brazil

World Union of General Zionists

Hayim Willie Arditi, Chile
 Elie Chemouny, Israel
 Chaim Chermesh, Israel
 Avraham Dotan, Israel
 Israel Dunski, Israel

Itzhak Eisenberg, Israel
 Shoolem Ettinger, USA
 Szaya Federman, Mexico
 Bernard Ferster, Australia
 Max Feuer, Argentina
 Salomon Geimanas, Argentina
 Herzl Gesang, Argentina
 Pinchas Goldstein, Israel
 Elias Hun, Bolivia
 Miguel Menachem Katzkowich,
 Uruguay
 Dr. Kurt Krakauer, Brazil
 Dr. Marcus Levinson, USA
 Aron Luksenburg, France
 Arno Lustiger, Germany
 Miguel Maldavsky, Chile
 Dr. Josef Mann, Israel
 David Moskowicz, USA
 Dr. Joachim Mück, Austria
 Leo Orlov, Switzerland
 Moshe Rivlin, USA
 Dr. Morton J. Robbins, USA
 Nathanel Rothenberg, USA
 Paul Safo, USA
 Abram Salomon, USA
 Rabbi Joseph Shalom Shubow, USA
 Chaim Teichman, Israel
 Isaac Treygier, Brazil
 Jack Verdi, USA
 Sam Vigdor, USA
 Mrs. Bat-Sheva Viskevich, Israel
 Dr. Marcos Vodovotz, Israel
 Yitzhak Weiss, Israel
 Herman L. Weisman, USA

World Confederation of General Zionists

Victor Benveniste, France
 Morris Borsuk, South Africa
 Jean S. Brunschvig, Switzerland
 Mrs. Josephine Burson, USA
 Hersh Cynowicz, India
 Janus Cohen, Gt. Britain
 Mrs. Fannie S. Cohen, USA
 Idel Epstein, Mexico
 Louis E. Falk, USA
 Max Forman, Canada
 Nathan Jacobson, Australia
 Sol David Granek, Israel

Smultz Kahan, France
 Moshe Lederman, Gt. Britain
 Eleazar Lipsky, USA
 Kurt Loebel, Israel
 Mrs. Helen Lusterman, USA
 Mrs. Pauline Mack, USA
 Samuel Rothstein, USA
 Mrs. Bernice Salpeter, USA
 Mrs. Bertha S. Schoolman, USA
 Mrs. Sylvia Shapiro, USA
 Sidney Lawrence Shipton, Gt. Britain
 Mrs. Dorothy B. Spector, USA
 Szoel Szwarc, Belgium
 Wolf Toronczyk, France
 Dr. Carlo A. Viterbo, Italy
 Itzhak de-Vries, Israel
 Mrs. Blanche W. Wisenthal, Canada

Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrachi

Mrs. Eva Adelman, USA
 Aharon Becker, Israel
 Hyman Bessin, Canada
 Dr. Jacob Braude, Gt. Britain
 David Brav-Ehrenberg, Austria
 Rabbi Joseph Bronner, South Africa
 Yechiel Chocron, Israel
 Jacob Drori, Israel
 Mrs. Dina Dyckman, USA
 Dr. Naphtali Elati, Israel
 Itzhak Gets, Israel
 Simon Gottlieb, Israel
 Menachem (Max) Hagler, Israel
 Majrep Kneller, Belgium
 Mrs. Gertrude Landy, Gt. Britain
 Max Lewko, USA
 Jacob Marrus, USA
 Chaim Nitzan, Israel
 Samuel O-hayon, Israel
 Rabbi Bernard A. Poupko, USA
 Lazar Pugatsch, Switzerland
 Mrs. Dvorah Rabinowitz, Israel
 Jakub Sagalowicz, France
 Dr. Maurice Sage, USA
 Joseph Wilon, USA
 Shalom Zilberfarb, Israel

World Union of Herut-Hatzohar

Mrs. Zilla Amidror, Israel
 Zecharia Amrani, Israel
 Shlomo Ariav, Israel

Gideon Avramowitz, Belgium
 Isaak Bokser, Argentina
 Dr. Yaakov Dass, Israel
 Moshe Giloni, USA
 Arnold Golembo, South Africa
 Arie Horowitz, Italy
 Meir (Marc) Kahan, Israel
 Mordechai Karnovski, Israel
 Joseph Klarman, Israel
 Chiel Leszcz, Israel
 Yeshayahu Lichtenstein, Uruguay
 Ben Milner, Canada
 Itzhak Mittelman, Israel
 Jacobo Mondlak, Mexico
 Shabetay Nativ, Israel
 Menachem Paldi, Israel
 Yaacov Eliezer Tavin, Israel
 Dr. Emanuel Treller, Israel
 Dr. Markus Verstandig, Australia

World Union of Mapam

Moshe Amar, Israel
 Henri (Herc) Bulawko, France
 E. Cwik, Argentina
 Jacob Hazan, Israel
 Dr. Moises Jedwab, Uruguay
 Zvi Lubliner, Israel
 Prof. Raphael Mahler, Israel
 Israel Nachshen, Canada
 Mordechai Oren, Israel
 Joseph Baruch Rosenfeld, Belgium
 Jacob Shutzberg, Israel
 Isaac Takser, Brazil
 Jehuda Tubin, Israel
 Meir Yaari, Israel

B. Representatives of Organizations

W.I.Z.O.

Elected according to Resolution 131, b

Mrs. Chani Bergman, Israel
 Mrs. Aya Dinstein, Israel
 Mrs. Daliah Gothan, Israel
 Mrs. Fay Grove Pollak, Israel
 Mrs. Dvorah Kaddish, Israel
 Mrs. Aliza Keren, Israel
 Mrs. Hanna Levin, Israel
 Mrs. Blurette Nordmann, Switzerland
 Mrs. Judith Shechterman, Israel
 Mrs. Lola Snirer, Israel

Youth Movements

Elected according to Resolution 131, c

Elie Argaman, Israel
I. Barkai, Israel
Amnon Barzel, Israel
Amos Ben-Israel, Israel
Isaac Berkowitz, Argentina
Yaakov Drori, Israel
Mario Eisenberg, Argentina
Silvio Feldman, Argentina
Nissan Harpaz, Israel
Miss Shirley Hollander, Israel
Tsemach Jacobson, Sweden
Neville Kong, USA
Arieh Kosmanis, Uruguay
Steve Lerman, Gt. Britain
Shalom Martziano, Israel
David Mittelberg, Australia
Gert Nathan, Peru
Joseph Pick, Israel
Hillel Radzinski, Israel
Solly Sacks, South Africa

Itzo Safro, Argentina
Zalman Shmonowitz, Argentina
A. Shmueli, Israel
David Shprung, USA
A. Stern, Israel
Miss Ethel Vanger, Brazil
Teddy Vermont, USA-Israel
Bernie Weisberg, USA
Miss Debby Weissman, Israel
Meir Zipori, USA

World Union of Jewish Students

Elected according to Resolution 131, c

Maurice Ben-Hayoun, France
Malcolm Hoenline, USA
Edy Kaufman, France-Israel
David Newman, Australia
Justin Phillips, Israel
Edy Rauch, South Africa
Ariel Whine, Israel
Dov Yanai, Israel

132. Legal Bodies

- (a) By virtue of article 54 of the Constitution Congress elects as
Chairman of the Congress Tribunal

Justice Moshe Landau

- (b) By virtue of article 53 of the Constitution Congress elects as
Attorney of the World Zionist Organization

Adv. Zvi Klementinovsky

- (c) By virtue of article 54 of the Constitution Congress elects the
following as Deputy-Chairmen of the Congress Tribunal:

Prof. Benjamin Akzin, Israel
Dr. Reuben Gafni, Israel
Judge Louis E. Levinthal, USA

Dr. David Merez, Israel
Adv. Samuel Ussishkin, Israel

and the following as Members of the Congress Tribunal:

Adv. Mordechai Avniel, Israel
Adv. David Bar-Rav-Hai, Israel
Zev Baumgold, USA
Adv. David S. Bern, USA
Adv. Louis Bloomfield, Canada
Prof. André Chouraqui, Israel
Adv. Janus Cohen, Gt. Britain
Adv. David Glazer, Israel
Adv. Abraham Karff, USA

Adv. Eleazar Lipsky, USA
Judge I. A. Maisels, South Africa
Dr. Chaim Pazner, Israel
Adv. Aaron Polonsky, Israel
Adv. Yaacov Schechter, Israel
Judge Dr. Benzion Shershewsky, Israel
Adv. Yitzchak Shvo, Israel
Adv. Jacob Yinon, Israel

and the following as Deputies to the Attorney of the World Zionist Organization:

Adv. David Herman, Israel

Adv. Joseph Kushnier, Israel

133. Office of the Comptroller

Congress elects

Mr. Meir Benzion Meiri

as Comptroller of the Zionist Organization—The Jewish Agency.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

I. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WITH VOTING RIGHTS

A. DELEGATES

ABBREVIATIONS

Avoda — Labour Zionist Movement
 Union — World Union of General Zionists
 Conf. — World Confederation of General Zionists
 Mizrachi — Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrachi
 Herut — World Union of Tnuat Herut-Hatzohar
 Mapam — World Union of Mapam
 Wizo — Women's International Zionist Organization
 Unaf. — Unaffiliated

Delegates marked * resigned during Congress and were replaced by Deputy-Delegates.

Abuchazira, Rabbi Itzhak, Mizrachi, Israel*
 Adelman, Eva; Mizrachi, USA
 Aizemberg, Meir; Avoda, Argentina
 Albala, Hiram; Conf., World List
 Alhanatis, Daniel S.; Conf. Greece*
 Alkow, Jacob; Union, United States
 Amar, Moshe; Mapam, Israel
 Amidror, Zila; Herut, Israel*
 Almog, Dr. Zvi; Avoda, Israel
 Arditi, Jaim; Union, Chile
 Ariav, Shlomo; Herut, Israel
 Arieli, Mordechai; Union, Israel*
 Arnon, Moshe; Avoda, Israel
 Aron, Roberto; Union, Israel
 Assa, Jerachmiel; Avoda, Israel
 Asulin, Moshe; Avoda, Israel
 Auerbach, YOSHUA; Union, Israel
 Avidan, Dov; Union, Israel
 Avidor, Israel; Avoda, Israel*
 Avigur, Shaul; Avoda, Israel
 Avizemer, Shimon; Avoda, Israel
 Ayalon, Zvi; Mizrachi, Israel*
 Badt, Heinz; Union, Switzerland
 Banian, G.; Avoda, Iran
 Bar-Levav, Isaac; Union, Israel*
 Barakat, Ruben; Avoda, Israel
 Baruch, Anna; WIZO, Italy
 Bash, Rafael; Avoda, Israel
 Baumgold, Zev; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Beit-Halevi, I.; Avoda, Israel
 Ben-Aharon, Itzhak; Avoda, Israel*
 Ben-Eliezer, Hanah; Herut, Israel*
 Ben-Yair, Meir; Herut, Israel*
 Benek, Isaac; Avoda, Argentina*
 Benveniste, Dr. Elie; Conf., France

Benveniste, Victor; Conf., France
 Berger, Kalman; Avoda, Canada
 Berkovitz, Jacob; Avoda, Israel
 Bernstein, Mrs. Nathan; Conf., U.S.A.
 Benjamin, Miss Juliet N.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Berman, Elihu; Union, U.S.A.
 Berman, Mrs. Philip; Conf., U.S.A.
 Bern, David S.; Union, U.S.A.
 Bernholz, Jacob; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Bibrowski, Henri; Avoda, Belgium
 Bick, Charles; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Bigun, Dov; Avoda, France
 Bilicki, Eliahou; Mizrachi, Belgium
 Blanshay, Mrs. Dvora; Avoda, Canada
 Blecher, Dr. Jacob; Avoda, Israel
 Bliti, Dr. Meir; Avoda, Israel
 Bloch, Dr. Abraham; Mapam, Israel*
 Bloomfield, Mrs. B.M.; Conf., Canada*
 Bloomfield, Nary; WIZO, Canada
 Boguchval, Mordechai; Mapam, Brazil
 Boigman, Jacob; Mizrachi, France*
 Bornstein, Idi; Mizrachi, Sweden
 Bornstein, Jack; Avoda, Israel
 Borsuk, M.; Conf., South Africa*
 Bouskila, M.; Unaf., France
 Braude, Dr. Jacob; Mizrachi, Britain
 Breslau, David; Avoda, Israel
 Broder, Menashe; Avoda, Canada
 Bronner, Rabbi J.; Mizrachi, South Africa
 Bursk, Anita; Conf., Britain
 Burson, Leo, R.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Cohen, David; Herut, Israel*
 Cahanov, Itzhak; Union, Israel
 Carmely, Harold, W.; Union, U.S.A.*
 Chabushi, Eliahu; Herut, Israel

Chanan, E.; Conf., Britain
 Choina, Bessie; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Chosyd, Simon; Avoda, Argentina*
 Chouraqui, Prof. Andre; Avoda, Israel
 Ciporen, Meir; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Cohen, Aron; Mizrachi, Israel
 Cohen, Beno; Union, Israel*
 Cohen, David; Mapam, Israel
 Cohen, Dr. Emanuel; Herut, Israel
 Cohen, H.; Conf., South Africa
 Cohen, Israel; Avoda, Israel
 Cohen, Jean; Union, Israel
 Cohen, Mrs. D. Leonard; Conf., U.S.A.
 Cohen, Lily; Avoda, Israel
 Cohen, Ruben; Avoda, Israel
 Corre, John; Conf., Britain
 Cruso, Pinchas; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Cynowicz, Hersch; Conf., India
 Cypenstein, Rabbi Avigdor; Mizrachi,
 U.S.A.

Dab, Dr. Jacob; Herut, Israel
 Daian, Marcos; Union, Argentina
 Dana, Mrs. Leo I.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Denemark, Baruj; Mizrachi, Argentina
 Devor, John R.; Conf. Canada
 Djian, Gilberte; WIZO, France
 Doppelt, Mrs. Julius; Conf., U.S.A.
 Dorfman, Mrs. William, K.; Conf.
 U.S.A.

Dorison, Nathan; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Doron, Dr. Chaim; Avoda, Israel
 Dotan, Abraham; Union, Israel
 Drublas, Matityahu; Herut, Israel
 Dubovsky, I.; Avoda, Argentina
 Dunski, Israel; Union, Israel
 Duvdevani, Baruch; Mizrachi, Israel

Eilati, Dr. Naftali; Mizrachi, Israel
 Eisen, Jesse; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Eisenberg, Rabbi Dr. Akiba; Mizrachi,
 Austria
 Eisenberg, Itzhak; Union, Israel
 Elkayam, Mordechai; Avoda, Israel
 Emde van, S.L.; WIZO, Holland
 Epstein, Beinesh; Herut, U.S.A.
 Epstein, David; Herut, U.S.A.
 Epstein, Idel; World List, Conf.
 Epstein, Max; Avoda, Chile
 Epstein, Mrs. Moses; Conf. U.S.A.
 Ettinger, Shoolem; Union, U.S.A.
 Ever-Cohen, Josef; Union, Israel*

Fainguersh, Gregorio; Avoda, Argentina
 Fainerman, Usi; Avoda, Israel
 Falk, Louis A.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Feder, Dr. Sarah; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Federman, Max; Avoda, Canada
 Feingold, Norman; Conf., Britain
 Feinstein, Dr. Lazaro; Union, Peru
 Feldman, Robert; Avoda, Canada
 Ferster, Bernard; Union, Australia

Feuer, Max; Union, Argentina
 Firer, Marcus; Avoda, Brazil
 Fisher, Mendel N.; Union, U.S.A.
 Forman, Max; Conf., Canada
 Fox, Dr. I.S.; Conf., Britain
 Frenkel, Yeshajahu; Mizrachi, Mexico
 Freund, Dr. Miriam; Conf., U.S.A.
 Friedlander, Emanuel; Union, Israel
 Friedman, Israel; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Friedman, Rabbi Israel E.; Mizrachi
 U.S.A.

Frydman, Rabbi Meir; Mizrachi, Britain
 Fuchs, Karl; Avoda, Austria

Gafni, Mrs. Reuben; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Gafni, Dr. Ruben; World List, Mizrachi
 Gaimanes, Salomon; Union, Argentina
 Getz, Itzhak; Mizrachi, Israel
 Gewelber, Abraham; Avoda, Israel
 Gibraltar, Josef; Mizrachi, Israel
 Gilboa, Moshe; Avoda, Israel
 Gilboa, Uri; Avoda, Israel
 Giloni, Morris; Herut, U.S.A.*
 Gingold, Bernard; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Gingold, Miriam; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Ginsbourg, Dr. Benjamin; Mapam,
 France

Gitelman, Mrs. Louis; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Givoni, Jechiel; Herut, Israel*
 Givoni, BenZion; Herut, Israel
 Glasserman, Oscar; Union, Argentina
 Gleiser, Samuel; Avoda, Chile
 Goelman, Eliezer; Mizrachi, Israel
 Golan, Isaac; Union, Israel
 Golan, Ruben; Avoda, Israel
 Gold, Moshe; Herut, Israel*
 Goldberg, Mrs. Hannah L.; Conf.,
 U.S.A.

Goldberg, Sidney; Avoda, Britain
 Goldfarb, Mates; Avoda, Argentina*
 Goldman, Paul L.; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Goldstein, Israel K.; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Goldstein, Mrs. Samuel; Mizrachi,
 U.S.A.

Goldzimer, Mrs. Isidore; Conf., U.S.A.
 Goody, Max; Conf., Canada
 Gorodetzki, Dina; WIZO, Argentina
 Gottesman, Mrs. Benjamin; Conf.,
 U.S.A.

Gotthelf, Jehuda; Avoda, Israel
 Gould, Valerie; Conf., Britain
 Greenblatt, Joseph; Herut, U.S.A.
 Grin, Toni; Avoda, Israel
 Grossman, Chaya; Mapam, Israel
 Grubart, Harold; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Gubkin, Mario I.; Herut, Argentina
 Guez, Mathilda; Avoda, Israel
 Guez, Ora; Avoda, Israel

Hacohen, Rabbi Menachem; Avoda,
 Israel
 Haddad, Ezra; Avoda, Israel

Hal, van der, J.S.; Conf., Holland
 Halevy, Jacob; Conf., Britain
 Halpern, Dr. Jacob; Herut, Brazil
 Halprin, Mrs. Samuel W.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Hamburger, Sivan; Labor, U.S.A.
 Hamilton, Joseph; Union, U.S.A.
 Handler, Arie L.; Mizrahi, Britain
 Hartley, Mrs. Samuel H.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Hasin, Ascher; Avoda, Israel
 Hason, Abraham; Union, Israel
 Havkin, Geula; Avoda, Israel
 Hayman, Julius; Conf., Canada
 Hebel, Arnoldo; Union, Chile
 Herman, Prof. Shimon; Avoda, Israel
 Herzog, Mrs. Sara; Mizrahi, Israel*
 Herzog, Mrs. Sol; Conf., U.S.A.
 Hilbuj, Sebastian; Avoda, Argentina
 Hirsch, Valia; Mapam, U.S.A.
 Hirsch, Zoltan; Avoda, Israel*
 Hirschhorn, Joseph; Avoda, France
 Hollander, Naftali; Mizrahi, Israel
 Horowitz, Arie; Herut, Italy
 Hun, Elias; Union, Bolivia
 Hurwitz, Harry; Herut, South Africa

Idelson, Beba; Avoda, Israel
 Ilutovich, Leon; Union, U.S.A.
 Israeli, Eliezer; Avoda, Israel
 Israeli, Josef; Avoda, Israel

Jacobson, Mrs. Mortimer; Conf., U.S.A.
 Jacobson, Nathan; Unaf., Australia
 Jaffe, Benjamin; Union, Israel
 Jamitovsky, Anita; WIZO, Uruguay
 Jezierski, Isaac L.; Avoda, Britain*
 Josef, Dov; Avoda, Israel
 Josefstal, Senta; Avoda, Israel
 Judenfreund, Arie, Mizrahi, Israel

Kahan, Fred; Union, U.S.A.
 Kahn, Dr. Meir; Herut, Israel
 Kahan, Eduardo Santiago; Mapam, Argentina

Kahak, S.; World List Conf.
 Kagan, Moshe; Mapam, U.S.A.
 Kairys, Mrs. Harry; Conf., U.S.A.
 Kalish, Rivoli; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Kamin, Baruch; Avoda, Israel
 Kaplan, Sam; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Karduner, Fanny; Avoda, Argentina
 Karff, Abraham S.; Union, U.S.A.
 Karmanian, Moshe; Avoda, Iran
 Kass, Bela; World List-Herut
 Kass, B.W.; Union, Rhodesia
 Katz, Boris M.; Union, U.S.A.
 Katz, Herzl; Herut, South Africa
 Katz, Ray; WIZO, South Africa
 Katz, Mrs. Saul; Conf., U.S.A.
 Katzman, Jacob; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Kaufman, Rose; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Kerem, Moshe; Avoda, Israel
 Kesse, Yona; Avoda, Israel

Kessler, Hana; WIZO, Australia
 Kirshblum, Rabbi I. Usher; Union, U.S.A.
 Klarman, Josef; Herut, Israel
 Klepfisz, Jonathan; Herut, Australia
 Klibanov, Shulamit; Avoda, Israel
 Kopelowitz, Dr. Lionel; Conf., Britain
 Korn, Itzhak; Avoda, Israel
 Kosiner, Elene; Avoda, Argentina
 Krakauer, Kurt; Union, Brazil
 Kramarsky, Mrs. Siegfried; Conf., U.S.A.
 Krashinski, Ruben; Avoda, Argentina*
 Kremerman, Josef; Herut, Israel
 Krone, Moshe; Mizrahi, Israel
 Krumbein, Abraham; Union, U.S.A.
 Kurtz, Dr. Moshe Arie; Mizrahi, Israel

Landau, Mrs. Joseph; Mizrahi, U.S.A.
 Landy, Gertrud; Mizrahi, Britain
 Langnas, Dr. Saul; Union, Israel
 Lebedoff, Mrs. Martin; Conf., U.S.A.
 Lederman, Moshe; Conf., Britain
 Leff, Clara; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Lefkowitz, Union, U.S.A.*
 Leifer, Mrs. Aaron; Mizrahi, U.S.A.
 Lerman, Mordechai; Avoda, France
 Leszcz, Chiel; Herut, Israel*
 Levi, Dr. Harry; Herut, U.S.A.
 Levin, Hannah; WIZO, Israel
 Levin, Mrs. B. Robert; Conf., U.S.A.
 Levy, Eliahu; Herut, Israel*
 Levy, Yehoshua; Avoda, Israel
 Levinsky, Akiva; Avoda, Israel
 Lewin, Kalman; Avoda, Israel
 Levy, L.; Conf., South Africa
 Levy, Shlomo; Mizrahi, Israel
 Lewkowicz, Netanel; Union, Belgium
 Lieberman, Morris; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Lieff, Mrs. I.I.; Mizrahi, Canada
 Liff, J. Abe; Union, U.S.A.*
 Lindner, Meir; Avoda, Israel
 Lisak, Zeev; Herut, Uruguay
 Lisman, Rabbi Mordechai; Herut, Israel
 Liuzzi, Dr. Franco; Mapam, Italy
 Lubliner, Zvi; Mapam, Israel
 Lozabnick, Mrs. Oscar; Conf., U.S.A.*
 Luria, Shlomo; Avoda, Israel
 Lusterman, Mrs. Edward A.; Conf., U.S.A.

Lustiger, Arno; Union, Germany
 Luzemburg, Aron; Union, France*

Marcus, S.; Mapam, Britain
 Mason, Mrs. Irvin H.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Matz, Aron; Avoda, Brazil
 Matzkin, Mrs. Max; Conf., U.S.A.
 Mauer, Shlomo; Mizrahi, Britain
 May, Mortimer; Union, U.S.A.
 Mayan, Clara; Union, Israel*
 Melamed, Abraham; Mizrahi, Israel
 Mendelson, Jacob; Avoda, Israel

Mercer, Julian; Union, Australia
 Merenfeld, Ruben; Union, Venezuela
 Messer, Moritz; Conf., Sweden
 Michael, Hana; Mizrachi, Israel
 Michonik, Jack; Union, Colombia
 Miller, Dr. S.A.; Avoda, Britain
 Milner, Ben; Herut, Canada
 Miller, Rabbi Irving; Union, U.S.A.*
 Mindel, Barry; Mizrachi, Britain
 Miodovnik, Moshe; Avoda, South Africa
 Mizrachi, Isaac; Avoda, Argentina
 Modai Itzhak; Union, Israel*
 Moreh, B.; Mizrachi, Iran
 Moreh, Abraham; Mizrachi, Iran
 Moskowitz, David; Union, U.S.A.
 Muck, Dr. Joachim; Union, Austria

Nachmias, Joseph; Avoda, Israel*
 Nachshen, Israel; Mapam, Canada
 Nadiv, Shabtai; Herut, Israel
 Nehari, Rabbi Moshe Zvi; Mizrachi,
 Israel*

Nemirovsky, Dr. Pascual; Conf.,
 Uruguay
 Neuman, Dr. Emanuel; Union, U.S.A.*
 Nolman, Issa; WIZO, Brazil
 Nussbaum, Dr. Max; Union, U.S.A.*
 Nutels, David; Mapam, Chile

Oderberg, Moshe; Avoda, U.S.A.

Padawer, Berish; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Padvilevitz, Ing. Jacob; Avoda, Mexico
 Paldi, Menachem; Herut, Israel
 Papirnik, Chaim; Avoda, Israel
 Parnas, Ernesto; Avoda, Argentina
 Patt, Gideon; Union, Israel
 Paz, Jehuda; Avoda, Israel
 Peckacz, Pesah; Avoda, Israel
 Peleg, Menachem; Avoda, Israel
 Peres, Shimon; Avoda, Israel
 Perlman, Mrs. Nathan D.; Conf.,
 U.S.A.
 Perlmutter, Josef; Avoda, Israel
 Pickel, Carol; Union, U.S.A.*
 Pinchasi, Israel; Mapam, Israel
 Pinner, Chaim; Avoda, Britain
 Pinto, Roger; Avoda, France
 Polak, Moshe; Mizrachi, Israel*
 Polak, Israel; Avoda, Israel
 Polerwitz, Yechezkel; Herut, Israel*
 Popkin, Mrs. Morris; Conf., U.S.A.
 Poryngier, Simha; Mapam, Belgium
 Pugatsch, Lasar; Mizrachi, Switzerland

Raalte, van, Theodor Philips; Avoda,
 Holland

Radzichowski, Ing. Naum; Avoda,
 Argentina

Radzinsky, H.; Avoda, Israel
 Rafalin, Rafael; Herut, Mexico
 Rahamim, Dr. N.; Unaf.

Ravenna, Leone; Avoda, Italy*
 Razin, Neta; Avoda, Israel
 Resch, Max; Avoda, Brazil*
 Rivlin, Moshe; Union, U.S.A.
 Rivlin-Guri, Hana; Avoda, Israel*
 Robbins, Dr. Norton J.; Union, U.S.A.*
 Roitman, Rabbi P.; Mizrachi, France
 Ronen, Elazar; Mapam, Mexico
 Rose, Mrs. Joseph; Conf., U.S.A.
 Roseby, Isaac; Avoda, Australia
 Rosler, Esther; Herut, Israel*
 Ross, Mrs. Charles; Conf., U.S.A.
 Ross, Howard; Avoda, Britain
 Rothbard, Dvorah; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Rotenberg, Sarah; Mapam, Israel*
 Rothberg, Samuel; Conf., U.S.A.*
 Rothstein, Samuel; Conf., U.S.A.*
 Rozen, Dr. Victor; Avoda, Uruguay
 Rubinstein, Abraham; Mizrachi,
 Argentina

Rubinstein, Clara; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Rubinstein, Leon; Avoda, U.S.A.

Sacher, M.; United Zionist Federation,
 South Africa

Sacks, L.; United Zionist Association,
 South Africa

Sacks, Mrs. Max; Mizrachi, U.S.A.

Saferstein, David; Mapam, U.S.A.

Safro, Paul; Union, U.S.A.

Sagalowicz, Mizrachi, France

Sagalowitz, Dr. B.; Labour, Switzerland

Salomon, Abram; Union, U.S.A.

Salpeter, High; Conf., U.S.A.

Samson, E.; Mizrachi, Canada

Saps, Elias; Union, Uruguay

Schacht, Lawrence; Conf., U.S.A.

Schaumann, Prof. David; Mizrachi,
 Italy

Schenk, Max; Conf., U.S.A.

Schechterman, Abraham; Herut, Israel

Scherf, Bernard; Union, U.S.A.

Schikler, Zev; Union, Israel*

Schoolman, Albert P.; Conf., U.S.A.

Schetzter, Aba; Herut, Israel*

Schuster, Rabbi Aron; Mizrachi,
 Holland

Schuster, Jehuda; Avoda, Israel

Schwartz, Oser; Avoda, Israel

Schwartz, Stephan; Avoda, Germany

Schweitzer, Shlomo; Avoda, Israel

Seidman, Otto; Herut, South Africa

Sendo, David; Avoda, Israel

Serlin, Josef; Union, Israel

Schainhouse, Sam; World List-Herut

Shaki, Abraham; Mizrachi, Israel*

Shamir, Bonim; Mapam, Israel

Shapira, Isaac; Avoda, Israel

Shapiro, Aliazar; Union, Mexico

Shapiro, Ezra; Conf., U.S.A.

Shapiro, Zev; Avoda, Israel

Shaw, Cilr. Ben; Avoda, Britain

Shemesh, Zvi; Herut, Israel*
 Shila, Israel; Herut, Israel*
 Shitnowitzer, Shlomo; Herut, Israel
 Shipton, Sidney; Conf., Britain
 Shmidman, Rabbi Isaac; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Shmueli, Isaac; Herut, Israel*
 Shmulian, R.; Avoda, Iran
 Shore, Sol L.; Conf., U.S.A.
 Shneerson, Pinchas; Mapam, Israel
 Shoshani, Itzhak; Mapam, Israel
 Shteinshleifer; Union, U.S.A.
 Shubow, Rabbi Joseph S.; Union, U.S.A.
 Shulman, Rebecca; Conf., U.S.A.
 Silberberg, Abraham; Avoda, Israel
 Silberfarb, Shalom; Mizrachi, Israel
 Silberman, Meir; Avoda, Israel
 Simchonith, Jehudith; Avoda, Israel
 Simon, Effie; Labor, U.S.A.
 Simone, Prof. D.; Conf., Holland*
 Singer, B.; Poalei Zion of South Africa, South Africa
 Singer, Samuel D.; United Labor, U.S.A.
 Skurnik, Aron; Mizrachi, Israel*
 Slatin, Sol; Union, U.S.A.
 Slomovitz, Philip; Union, U.S.A.
 Slunski, Abraham; Mapam, Israel
 Sokol, Nachman; Mizrachi, Canada
 Spector, Carl; Conf., U.S.A.
 Sperber, Rabbi Samuel, Mizrachi, Britain
 Spiechandler, Dr. Esra; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Sokolov, Josef; Mizrachi, U.S.A.*
 Starkman, Max; Union, Argentina
 Stolarsky, Israel; Labor, U.S.A.
 Strauch, Zerach; Union, Israel*
 Szapiro, Jose; Herut, Argentina
 Szeja, Sender R.; Labour, France
 Sznajderman, Clara; WIZO, Venezuela

 Tabacznik, David; Avoda, Israel
 Tabak, Rabbi Israel; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Tabenkin, Itzhak; Avoda, Israel
 Talis, Gil; Mapam, Argentina
 Talmi, Meir; Mapam, Israel*
 Tarshish, Abraham; Avoda, Israel
 Tavin, Eliezer; Herut, Israel
 Taxer, Isaac; Mapam, Brazil
 Tchursch, Rabbi Katriel F.; Mizrachi, Israel
 Teichman, Haim; Union, Israel
 Teiman, Norman; Herut, U.S.A.
 Teller, Benjamin; Labor, U.S.A.
 Tenenbaum, Leo; Mizrachi, Uruguay*
 Tessa, Chaim; Herut, Israel
 Tirosh, Josef; World List Mizrachi
 Torczyner, Jacques; Union, U.S.A.*
 Toronczyk, Wolf; Conf., France
 Tory, Abraham; Union, Israel
 Treger, Isaac; Union, Brazil

 Treller, Dr. Emanuel; Herut, U.S.A.
 Triwaks, Rirsch; Avoda, Argentina
 Trope, H.; Poalei Zion of South Africa, South Africa*
 Tufman, Moshe; Avoda, Belgium
 Turover, I.S.; Union, U.S.A.
 Tuvin, Yehuda; Mapam, Israel
 Tzamid, Dov; Avoda, Israel

 Usdan, Israel; Conf., U.S.A.
 Uzelson, Dr. Aron; Cherut Tzohar, France

 Verdi, Jack; Union, U.S.A.
 Vineberg, Chana; Mapam, U.S.A.
 Viterbo, Dr. Carlo Alberto; Conf., Italy

 Wach, Moche; Cherut Tzohar, Belgium
 Wachtel, Dr. Helena; Union, Denmark
 Warzaguer, Jaime; Labour, Uruguay
 Wasoly, Eliezer; Avoda, Israel
 Warszawski, I.; Conf., France
 Waskewitz, Bath-Sheva; Union, Israel*
 Webber, Carmel; WIZO, Britain
 Weinberg, Leah; Labor, U.S.A.
 Weiner, Zeev; Avoda, Israel
 Weinreb, P.; Avoda, Sweden
 Weinstein, Rabbi Dr. J.; Mizrachi, Australia
 Weisman, Herman L.; Union, U.S.A.
 Weiss, Itzhak; Union, Israel
 Welan, R.; Avoda, Britain
 Werber, Reuben; Mizrachi, U.S.A.*
 Weschler, Adolfo; Mapam, Argentina
 Wiener, Yeshiahu; Mapam, Israel
 Wilon, Joseph; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
 Winberg, Josef; Union, France
 Weintraub, Samuel; Union, Israel
 Wigder, Samuel; Union, U.S.A.
 Wisenthal, Mrs. H.; Conf., Canada
 Woolfson, Edward; Conf., Britain
 Wortman, Moshe; Avoda, Israel
 Wyler, Dr. Veit; no party (Mapam), Switzerland

 Yachil, Dr. Chaim; Avoda, Israel
 Yadid, Menachem; Herut, Israel*
 Yadlin, Aron; Avoda, Israel
 Yaffe, Richard; Mapam, U.S.A.
 Yagol, Yona; Avoda, Israel
 Yarden, Hanan R.; Union, U.S.A.
 Yedwab, Dr. Moises; Mapam, Uruguay
 Yekarkner, S.; Union, Israel*
 Yenish, Joseph; Avoda, U.S.A.
 Yeshayahu, Israel; Avoda, Israel
 Yonatan, Natan; Mapam, Israel

 Zackler, Esther; Labor, U.S.A.
 Zagor, Rosa; Avoda, Brazil
 Zales, Samuel; Conf., U.S.A.
 Zambrowsky, Rabbi S.H.; Mizrachi, Canada

Zelas, John; World Union,
New Zealand*
Zimant, David; Union, Israel
Zohar, Dr. Zvi; Mapam, Israel

Zucker, Herman; Avoda, U.S.A.
Zuckerman, Joseph P.; Avoda, U.S.A.*
Zur, Shimon; Avoda, Israel
Zur, Zev; Avoda, Israel

B. DEPUTY DELEGATES APPOINTED DURING CONGRESS INSTEAD OF DELEGATES WHO RESIGNED

Abrahami, A.; Union, Israel
Abramovitz, N.; Union, U.S.A.
Amidor, Z.; Herut, Israel
Avidor, A.; Union, Israel
Avigur, Sh.; Avoda, Israel
Ayalon, Z.; Mizrachi, Israel
Becker, A.; Mizrachi, Israel
Ben David, D.; Herut, Israel
Ben Tov, A.; Union, Israel
Benski, Y.; Mizrachi, Israel
Blinder, Z.; Avoda, Argentina
Boigman, J.; Mizrachi, France
Bronstein, Y.; Herut, Israel
Cohen, B. B.; Union, U.S.A.
Cohen, F.; Confederation, Britain
Daiskal, M.; Herut, Israel
Dector, R.; Avoda, South Africa
Douvdevani, B.; Mizrachi, Israel
Einis, F.; Union, U.S.A.
Erenberg, E.; Mizrachi, Austria
Even, E.; Herut, Israel
Feingold, N.; Confederation, Britain
Feuer, M.; Union, Argentina
Finkelstein, D.; Avoda, Israel
Freilich, H.; Avoda, U.S.A.
Fuchs, K.; Avoda, Austria
Fussman, J.; Union, Israel
Gali, J.; Avoda, Israel
Gang, N.; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
Giladia, Doodai, Israel
Goldman, W.; Confederation, U.S.A.
Goldstein, P.; Union, Israel
Gordon, Rabbi H.; Union, U.S.A.
Gotlieb, S.; Mizrachi, Uruguay
Greenwald, H.; Union, U.S.A.
Grunberg, A.; Avoda, Argentina
Gvili, A.; Avoda, Israel
Hadad, Ch.; Confederation, Greece
Hermesh, Ch.; Union, Israel
Hoffman, J.; Union, U.S.A.
Jaimison, L.; Herut, Israel
James, L.; Confederation, Canada
Karnovski, M.; Herut, Israel
Lev, Dr. E.; Herut, Israel
Lev, R.; Mapam, Israel
Levi, D.; Herut, Israel
Levi, M.; Herut, Israel
Levy, I.; Avoda, Britain

Levy, Rabbi M.; Union, U.S.A.
Leszcz, Y.; Herut, U.S.A.
Lieberman, J.; Union, Israel
Lipsky, E.; Confederation, U.S.A.
Machnai, J.; Herut, Israel
Mann, Dr. J.; Union, Israel
Miller, Dr. A.; Confederation,
South Africa
Mirkin, D.; Herut, Israel
Moreh, B.; Mizrachi
Navon, Y.; Avoda, Israel
Ochayon, S.; Mizrachi, Israel
Pastrigash, M.; Avoda, Argentina
Pinner, Dr. Ludwig; Union, Israel
Polakewitz, M.; Union, Israel
Rabania; Avoda, Israel
Reches, J.; Union, Israel
Reiter, A.; Union, France
Riebenfeld, Dr. P.; Union, U.S.A.
Ronen, E.; Avoda, Israel
Rosen Zvi, Dr. B. Z.; Mizrachi, Israel
Rosenblatt, J.; Confederation, France
Rosing, D.; Herut, Israel
Rossi, R.; Avoda, Italy
Rotenberg, Dr. I.; Mappam, Israel
Salzmann, M.; Avoda, Israel
Saposhnikov, G.; Avoda, Argentina
Schechter, M.; Herut, Israel
Schutzberg, J.; Mapam, Israel
Schleiffert, E.; Avoda, Israel
Shakinovsky, H.; Confederation,
South Africa
Shapiro, Z. E.; Confederation, U.S.A.
Simantov, S.; Avoda, Israel
Slochovsky, Y.; Herut, Israel
Stein, I.; Avoda, Israel
Tabori, Rabbi Z.; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
Tarnoff, M. R.; Union, U.S.A.
Warhafting D.; Herut, Israel
Weinreb, H.; Union, U.S.A.
Wicon, Y.; Mizrachi, U.S.A.
Wolberg, Y.; Mizrachi, Israel
Yanon, M.; Mizrachi, Israel
Yedwab, Dr. Moises; Mizrachi, Uruguay
Zelas, P.; Union, New Zealand
Zuckerman, D.; Union, U.S.A.
Zynstein, Sh.; Avoda, U.S.A.

C. DELEGATES OF YOUTH MOVEMENTS, STUDENTS AND ALIYA MOVEMENTS

(1) YOUTH DELEGATION

Aharoni, Lipa; Israel, Bnei Akiva	Lazar, Julio; Brazil, Bnei Akiva
Argaman, Eli; Israel, Ha-Tzofim	Lerman, Steve; Britain, Ichud Habonim
Balsam, Arnold; U.S.A., Massada	Leib, Meir; Argentina, Betar
Barkay, Yehuda; Israel, Hatzofim	Leitner, Andrea; U.S.A.
Benhayun, Maurice; France, C.A.E.S.	Levi, Richard; Argentina, Volunteers
Blansh, Mordechai; Israel, Hashomer	Organization
Hatzair	Levinger, Yaacov; Israel, Bnei Akiva
Blake, Charles; Britain, Youth Mapam	Marshavsky, Sonia; Israel, Dror
Belinski, Zvi; Israel, Hanoar Haoved	Meiri, Hamutal; Israel, Hanoar Haoved
Cohn, Fleming; Scandinavia	Meirowitch, Asher; Israel, Maccabi
Caplin, Rafi; Halutzic Movements	Menachem, Boaz; Argentina,
Abroad-Israel	Lamerchav
Eizenstock, Michel; Belgium,	Mittelberg, David; Australia, Ichud
Darkeny Movement	Habonim
Eliasov, John; South Africa, Zion,	Moussai, Victoria; Youth Movement
Youth Council	Nathan, Gerthold; Peru, Maccabi
Elmalech, Simon; France, Tora ve Zion	Nigus, Chaim; Israel, Bnei Akiva
Frenkel, Itzhak; Israel, Macabi Hatzair	Olmert, Ehud; Israel, Hanoar Haoved
Glucksberg, Eliezer; Israel,	Haleumi
Ichud Habonim	Peizer, Carlos; Uruguay, Youth Front
Goldberg, Arlette; France, Hamishmar,	Pinto, Maurice; France, Bilu, Paris
Paris	Rogosin, Leo; Israel, Betar
Goldstein, Dan; United States,	Saidon, Oswaldo; Argentina,
Hashomer Hatzair	Techezakna
Goldstein, Steve; Britain, Hanoar	Salini, Israel; Israel, Hashomer Hatzair
Hatzioni	Saperstein, Mark; U.S.A.
Goued (Guez), Bernard; France, Dror	Schwartzman, Sergio; Argentina, Dror
Grinbaum, Ezra; Israel, Machanot	Silas, Tabby; Britain, Young Zion
Haolim	Federation
Grynberg, Harry; Israel, Hashomer	Simonovich, Anselmo; Argentina,
Hatzair	Maccabi
Haberman, Eytan; Israel, Betar	Singer, Tova; Israel, Dror
Hankin, Yehuda; U.S.A., Mizrahi	Slavinski, Mario; Argentina, Volunteers
Youth Section	Organization
Harpaz, Nissan; Israel, Hanoar Haoved	Shenderay, Alberto; Argentina, Local
Haskel, Ruben; Uruguay	Council of Jewish Youth Mov.
Her, Sue; Israel, Ichud Habonim	Shumansky, Felipe; Argentina,
Hofman, Helen; Israel, Ichud Habonim	Hashomer Hatzair
Hollander, Sherley; Israel, Hanoar	Shmueli, Aharon; Israel, Hanoar
Hatzioni	Hatzioni
Ishai, Yacov; Israel, Hanoar Haoved	Shrater, Shelley; U.S.A.
Jacobson, Seth; Scandinavia,	Singer, Maurice; Britain, Young
Bnei Akiva	Poalei Zion
Jamilis, Alberto; Argentina,	Spring, Dov; Israel, Betar
Ichud Habonim	Steiner, Aharon; Israel,
Kasman, Robert; Canada,	Communications—Lamerchav
Young Judaea	Tsur, Mucky; Israel, Hanoar Haoved
Klagi, Ester; Israel, Bar Ilan-Bnei Akiva	Verber, Reuven; U.S.A., Bnei Akiva
Kosh, Raphael; Israel, Hanoar Hadati	Weener, David; Britain, Youth
HaOved	Commission K.K.L.
Kosmanis, Uri; Israel, Betar	Weider, Gerald; U.S.A.
Krukowsky, William; Uruguay,	Weil, Gabi; Israel
Hanoar Hatzioni	Weintreter, Meir; France, Hug Avoda,
Lamper, Ada; Israel, Hashomer Hatzair	Paris
Lanc, Caroline; Britain, Mizrahi	Wenguier, Etel Sara; Brazil, Hashomer
Youth Section	Hatzair

Weissman, Judi; U.S.A., Young Judaea
Zindelek, Moises; Brazil, Ichud
Habonim

(2) STUDENTS DELEGATION

Amirav, Moshe; Israel
Bresler, Steve; U.S.A.
Castelnuovo, Daniel; Italy, FGEI
Gilboa, Eytan; Israel
Gimpel, Sheldon; U.S.A.
Hausman, Gordon; Britain
Hoenlein, Malcom; U.S.A.
Hunter, Michael; Britain

Kaufman, Edy; France
Lewis, Malcolm, Britain
Newman, David; Australia
Phillips, Justin; Israel
Rahamim, Ikushalmi; Italy
Rauch, Eddy; Israel
Schwartzberg, Teodoro; Uruguay
Shaked, Eli; Israel
Zaudy, Bertil; Sweden
Strauss, Sidney; U.S.A.
Wein, Yechiel; South Africa
Yanai, Dov; Israel

(3) REPRESENTATIVES OF ALIYA MOVEMENTS

Dayan, Abraham; Argentina
Diesendruck, Judith; U.S.A.
Domb, Isaac; Belgium
Eppelbaum, David; France
Faifman, Eliezer; Argentina
Fresco, Robert; France
Halpern, Yaacov; U.S.A.
Kleinman, Marcos; Argentina
Krukowsky, William; Uruguay
Luterstein, Jacobo; Argentina
Mansbach, Ismar; Brazil

Meyer, Dr. Charles; France
Olivestone, David; Britain
Rabey, Dr. Jose; Argentina
Roth, Morris; Britain
Saied, Carlos; Argentina (Youth
Section)
Shindler, Pessach; U.S.A.
Silber, Moshe; Belgium
Sverdin, Dr. Emilio; Argentina
Tiefenbrun, Ivor; Britain

II. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WITHOUT VOTING RIGHTS

A. MEMBERS OF THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL

Note: Members of the General Council who held mandates as Delegates figure in List No. 1.

Amrani, Yechia; Herut
Amit, Jacob; Mapam
Arzi, Reuben; Mapam
Bankower, Yosef; Avoda
Bazak, Bezalel; Mizrahi
Benyaer, Meyer; Avoda
Ben Porat, Miriam; Wizo
Bergman, Dr. Rabbi Bernard, Mizrahi
Bernstein, Yeshayahu; Mizrahi
Bukspan, Dr. David; Herut
Carmeli, Zvi (Harold); Union
Chemouny, Elie; Herut*
Cypel, Jacques; Avoda
Devor, John; Confederation
Dinur, Prof. Benzion; Virilist
Drori, Jacob; Mizrahi*
Eliash, Miriam; Mizrahi
Elinson, Jehuda; Mizrahi
Epstein, Judith; Confederation
Fainguersh, Zvi; Avoda
Fine, Hy; Avoda
Finkelstein, Chaim; Avoda
Freilich, Max; Union
Freund, Dr. Miriam; Confederation
Frymer, Dr. Berl; Avoda
Gesang, Herzl; Union

Ginossar, Rosa; Wizo
Goldman, Paul L.; Avoda
Gottesman, Esther; Confederation
Grane, David Salomon;
Confederation*
Grove-Pollak, Fay; Wizo
Guez, Mathilde; Avoda
Hartzfeld, Abraham; Virilist
Hazan, Jacob; Mapam
Hurwitz, Harry; Herut
Ilutovich, Leon; Union
Israeli, Joseph; Avoda
Jacobson, Charlotte; Confederation
Janner, Sir Barnett; Confederation
Kafri, Sara; Avoda
Kitron, Moshe; Avoda
Korn, Itzhak; Avoda
Kotlowitz, Raphael; Herut
Kramarsky, Mrs. Siegfried;
Confederation
Kronitz, Leon; Avoda
Krupnick, Shimshon; Mizrahi*
Leff, Clara; Avoda
Levenberg, Dr. Sneur; Avoda
Lefkowitz, Jack; Union
Levy, Daniel; Mizrahi

* Deputy Members participating instead of Members who resigned.

Marrus, Jacob; Mizrahi
 Matzkin, Rose E.; Confederation*
 Meiri, B.M., Comptroller of the World
 Zionist Organization-Jewish Agency
 Miller, Harold; Avoda
 Miron (Mirenburg), Shabtai; Virilist
 Nathani, Izhak; Mapam
 Niv, David; Herut
 Nussbaum, Dr. Max; Union
 Perez, Perla; Mapam
 Pickel, Carol; Union
 Radzichowsky, Najman; Avoda
 Reiss, Anselm; Avoda
 Remba, Aisik; Herut
 Ritov, Israel; Avoda
 Robbins, Dr. Morton J.; Union
 Rosen, Shlomo; Mapam
 Rosenbaum, Pinchas; Mizrahi
 Sage, Dr. Maurice S.; Mizrahi
 Schenk, Fay; Confederation
 Shapiro, Ezra Z.; Confederation

Shay, Yeshayahu; Union
 Silk, Donald; Confederation
 Soroka, Hanoch; Avoda
 Spector, Dorothy; Confederation
 Stolman, Rabbi Isaac; Mizrahi*
 Stupp, Dr. Abraham; Union
 Sultanik, Kalman; Confederation
 Topiol, Meilich; Confederation
 Torczyner, Jacques; Union
 Trope, Harry; Avoda
 Ussoskin, Moshe, Keren Hayesod
 Vodovotz, Dr. Marcos; Union
 Weinstein, Baruch; Union
 Weitz, Joseph, Keren Kayemet Leisrael
 Yaari, Meir; Mapam
 Yutan, David; Herut
 Zambrowsky, Rabbi Tsemach M.;
 Mizrahi
 Foerder, Dr. Yeshayahu, Jewish
 Colonial Trust

B. HAMERKAZ HACHOFSHI**

Bronfman, Moshe; Israel
 Israeli, Moshe; Israel
 Nas-El, Chaim; Israel

Schichman, Shabtai; Israel
 Yanovski, Daniel; Israel

C. REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNITIES AND ORGANIZATIONS

Abihisira, Yaacob; France—Comité de
 Liaison des Associations Juives Ori-
 ginaires d'Afrique du Nord
 Amar, Jacques; France—Comité de
 Liaison des Associations Juives Ori-
 ginaires d'Afrique du Nord
 Belasem, Jacques; France—Comité de
 Liaison des Associations Juives Ori-
 ginaires d'Afrique du Nord
 Berman, Rabbi Dr. Morton; U.S.A./Is-
 rael—American Jewish Congress
 Cohen, Rabbi Moshe; U.S.A./Israel—
 Rabbinical Assembly of America
 Elnecape, Nissim, Argentina—Movi-
 miento Sefaradi Sionista Argentina
 Faigon, Ing. Gregorio; Argentina—De-
 legacion Asociaciones Israelitas Ar-
 gentinas (D.A.I.A.)
 Fidler, Alderman Michael M., S.P.;
 England—Board of Deputies of Brit-
 ish Jews
 Fisher, Max; U.S.A.—Council of Jew-
 ish Federations and Welfare Funds
 Gordon, Rabbi Harold H.; U.S.A.—
 Board of Rabbis of New York
 Jacobson, Nathan; Australia—Executive
 Council of Australian Jews*

Kelman, Claude; France—Fonds Social
 Juif Unifié de France and Standing
 Conference of European Jewish Com-
 munity Services
 Lamm, Judge Joseph Michael; Israel—
 World Order of B'nai B'rith
 Levovitz, Rabbi Pessach Z.; U.S.A.—
 Rabbinical Council of America
 Menashe, Dr. Jose; Argentina—Movi-
 miento Sefaradi Sionista, Argentina
 Nutels, David; Chile—Comite Repre-
 sentativo de la Colectividad Israel
 de Chile*
 Orenstein, Zalman; Argentina—Federa-
 cion de Comunidades Israelitas Ar-
 gentina (A.M.I.A.)
 Pinto, Roger; France—Comité de Liai-
 son des Associations Juives d'Orig-
 inaires d'Afrique du Nord
 Porter, Maurice; South Africa—South
 African Jewish Board of Deputies
 Rayek, Alberto; Mexico—Comite Cen-
 tral Israelita de Mexico
 Riegner, Dr. Gerhart; Switzerland—
 World Jewish Congress
 Schacter, Rabbi Hershel; U.S.A.—Con-
 ference of Presidents of Major Amer-
 ican Jewish Organizations

* Representatives who participated in the Congress also as Delegates.

** The Executive, acting upon recommendation of the Congress Court, ac-
 credited 5 delegates of the "Hamerkaz Hachofshi", in advisory capacity.

Slilat, Ernest; Argentina—Movimiento Sefaradi Sionista Argentina
 Tarica, Jose; Argentina—Movimiento Sefaradi Sionista Argentina
 Trobe, Harold; U.S.A./Israel—Ameri-

can Jewish Joint Distribution Committee Inc.
 Zenouda, Julien; France—Comité de Liaison des Associations Juives d'Originaires d'Afrique du Nord

D. REPRESENTATIVES OF ZIONIST FEDERATIONS

Maisels, Justice I.A.; South Africa—Chairman South African Zionist Federation*

Miller, Rabbi Israel; U.S.A.—Chairman American Zionist Council
 Kurtz, Ziguismundo; Paraguay—Confederation Territorial Sionista.

E. REPRESENTATIVES OF EMERGENCY CAMPAIGNS

Bernstein, I.; U.J.A., U.S.A.
 Boukstein, M.; U.J.A., U.S.A.
 Ehrenberg, H.; Keren Hayesod, F.R. of Germany
 Epstein, I.; Keren Hayesod, Mexico*
 Ferster, B.; U.I.A., Australia*
 Fisher, M.; U.J.A.-U.I.A., U.S.A.
 Friedman, H.; U.J.A., U.S.A.
 Ghitlis, J.; Keren Hayesod, Italy
 Gluck, E.; Keren Hayesod, Sweden
 Hammer, G.; U.I.A., U.S.A.
 Harris, L.; U.I.A., Canada
 Krongold, H.; U.I.A., Australia
 Lehman, Dr. E.; United Appeal, Israel
 Levinson, M.; U.J.A., U.S.A.

Maisels, Judge I.A.; U.I.A., South Africa*
 Merenfeld, Dr. R.; Keren Hayesod, Venezuela*
 Morrison, H.; J.P.A., Britain
 Pollak, M.; Keren Hayesod, Chile
 Swarsensky, H.; Keren Hayesod, Argentina
 Topiol, M.; U.J.A., France*
 Trobe, H.; A.J.D.C., Israel
 Van der Hal, Dr. I.S.; Keren Hayesod, Holland*
 Wyler, Dr. V.; Keren Hayesod, Switzerland

F. LEGAL OFFICERS WHO ATTENDED CONGRESS

Chairman of Congress Tribunal

Judge Moshe Landau

Gaphni, Dr. Reuben
 Merez, Dr. David

Levinthal, Judge Louis
 Ussishkin, Adv. Samuel

Members of the Congress Tribunal

Avniel, Adv. Mordechai
 Baron, Adv. David
 Bar-Rav-Hai, Adv. David
 Baumgold, Zev
 Cohn, Dr. Janus
 Karff, Adv. Abraham

Lipsky, Adv. Eliezer
 Maisels, Judge I.A.
 Pazner, Dr. Chaim
 Schechter, Dr. Yaacov
 Shvo, Adv. Yitzchak
 Yinon, Adv. Jacob